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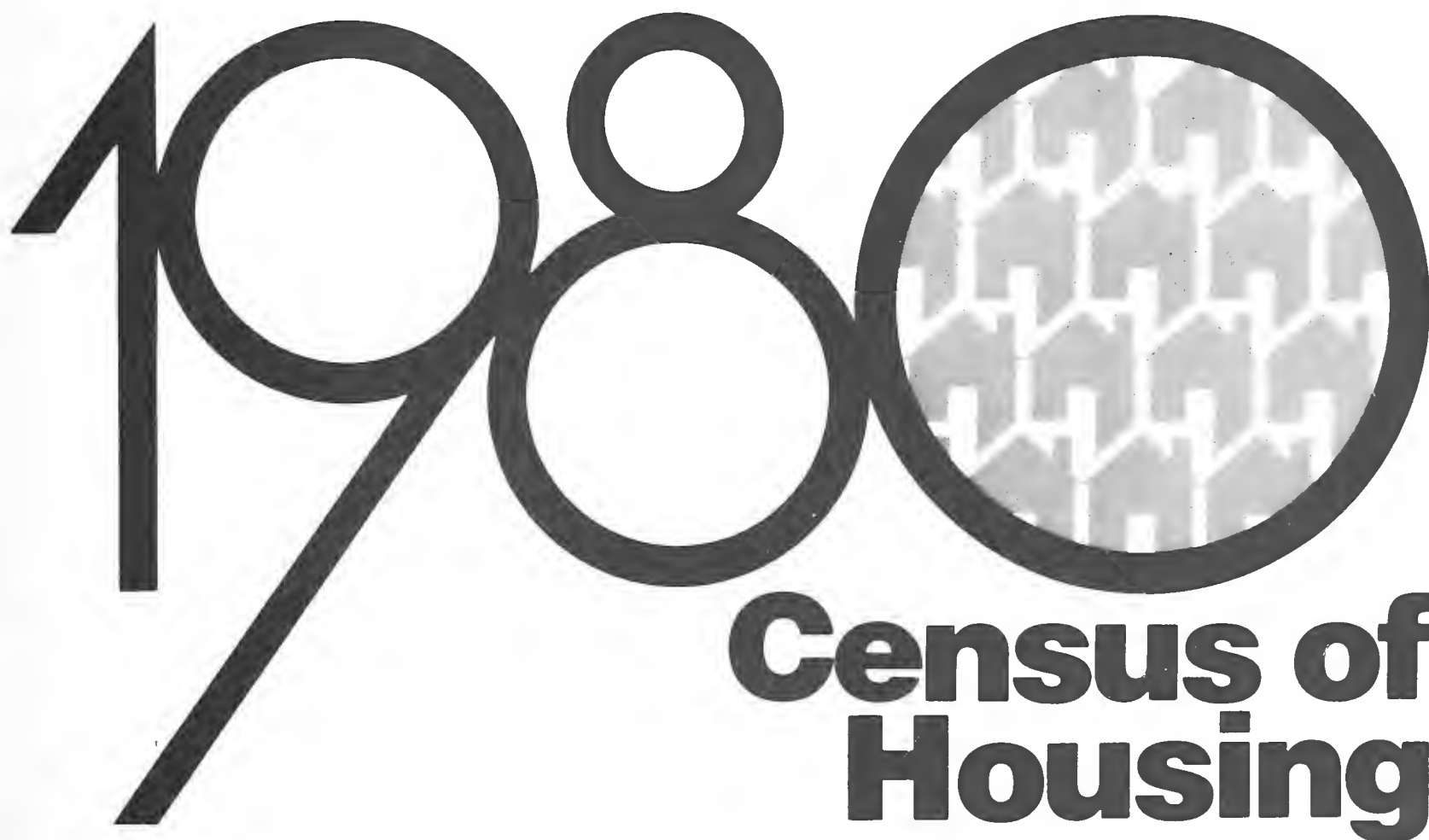
Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

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HAMILTON-MIDDLETOWN, OHIO

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980



Census of Housing

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1980

Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**HAMILTON-MIDDLETOWN,
OHIO**
HC80-2-179

Issued November 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
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Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
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7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	120	Chico, Calif.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	125	Columbia, Mo.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	126	Columbia, S.C.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	128	Columbus, Ohio
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	132	Danbury, Conn.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	133	Danville, Va.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
22	Maryland	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	135	Dayton, Ohio
23	Massachusetts	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
24	Michigan	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	137	Decatur, Ill.
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27	Missouri	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	103	Brockton, Mass.	140	Detroit, Mich.
28	Montana	68	Anchorage, Alaska	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
29	Nebraska	69	Anderson, Ind.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn. Wis.
30	Nevada	70	Anderson, S.C.	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
31	New Hampshire	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	107	Burlington, N.C.	144	El Paso, Tex.
32	New Jersey	72	Anniston, Ala.	108	Burlington, Vt.	145	Elkhart, Ind.
33	New Mexico	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	109	Caguas, P.R.	146	Elmira, N.Y.
34	New York	74	Arecibo, P.R.	110	Canton, Ohio	147	Enid, Okla.
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36	North Dakota	76	Athens, Ga.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa		
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40	Pennsylvania						

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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.— Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
165	Fresno, Calif.			244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
				249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	212	Laredo, Tex.			288	Ponce, P.R.
173	Great Falls, Mont.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	289	Portland, Maine
174	Greeley, Colo.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
175	Green Bay, Wis.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.		
				254	New Bedford, Mass.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	220	Lima, Ohio				
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii					299	Redding, Calif.
184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio		
				263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
186	Huntsville, Ala.	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
						303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.

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304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
312	St. Joseph, Mo.						
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	371	Wichita, Kans.
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
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		334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
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316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.	336	South Bend, Ind.			376	Worcester, Mass.
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319	San Antonio, Tex.	339	Springfield, Mo.	358	Tyler, Tex.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
320	San Diego, Calif.	340	Springfield, Ohio	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	380	Yuba City, Calif.
				360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.		
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.		
322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.				

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Introduction

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SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY	VIII

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

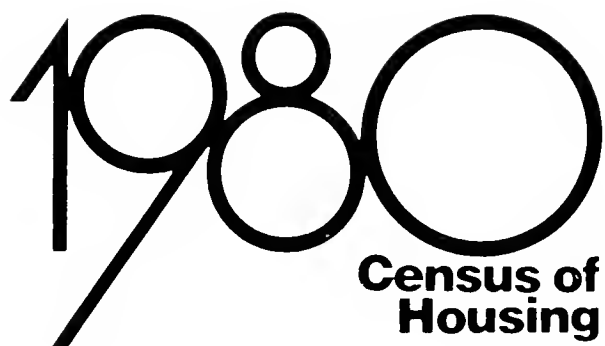
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

HAMILTON- MIDDLETOWN, OHIO

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
HC80-2-179

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Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.						
White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

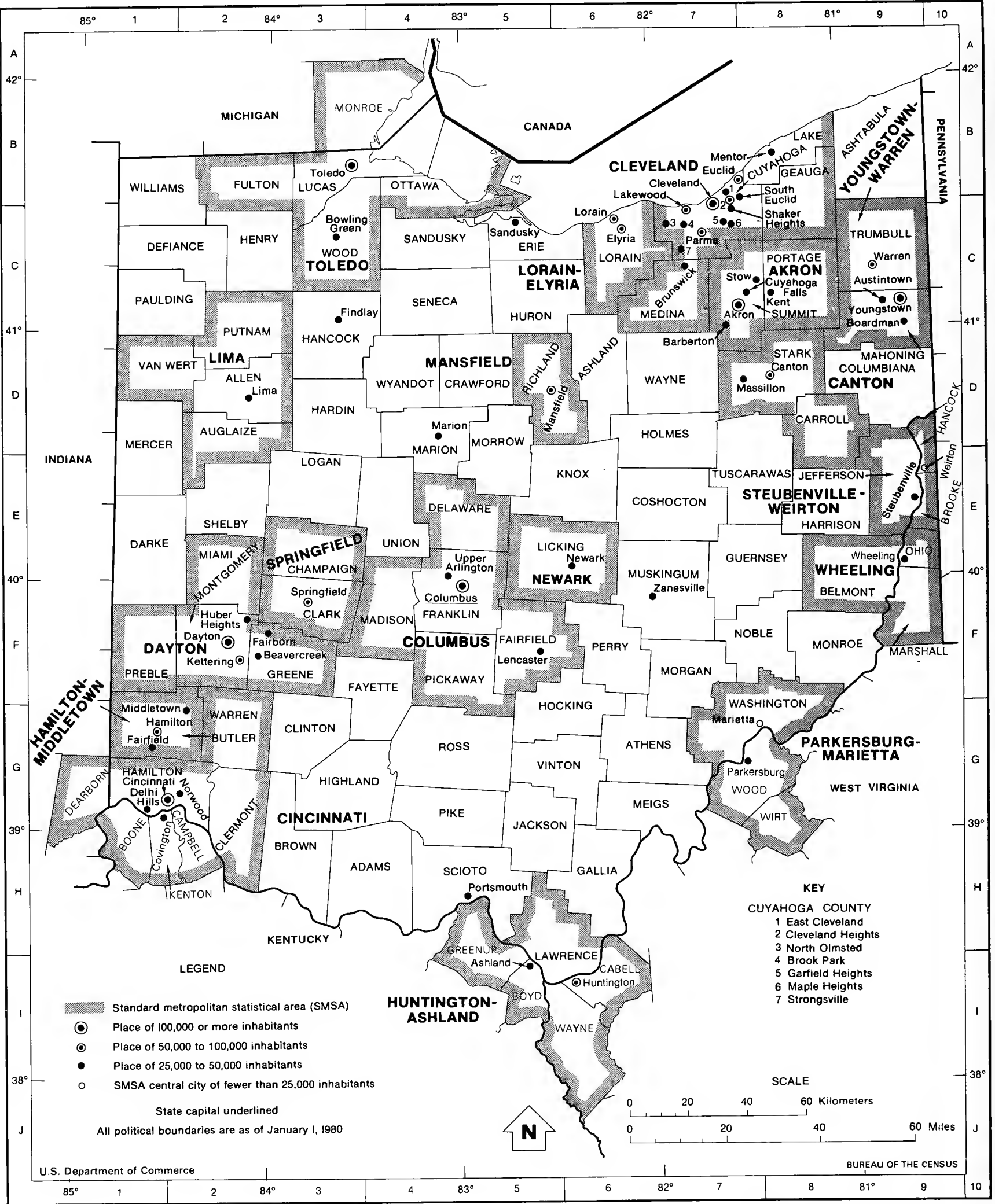
Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	51 531	401	2 601	5 701	8 142	8 994	7 070	10 667	4 780	2 697	478	49 900	55 100
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER	40 823	203	1 392	3 613	5 866	7 100	5 914	9 399	4 392	2 530	414	53 300	58 500
Married-couple families -----	1 163	—	22	200	358	291	103	144	34	11	—	40 000	43 500
15 to 24 years -----	9 425	—	179	645	1 225	1 694	1 543	2 486	1 135	489	29	56 100	59 400
25 to 34 years -----	9 590	22	240	590	934	1 381	1 176	2 534	1 605	934	174	63 400	67 300
35 to 44 years -----	16 205	119	631	1 401	2 385	2 902	2 532	3 593	1 518	950	174	52 100	57 100
45 to 64 years -----	4 440	62	320	777	964	832	560	642	100	146	37	41 000	46 100
65 years and over -----	3 007	56	301	568	602	467	312	442	147	76	36	39 600	46 100
Male householder, no wife present -----	152	—	8	31	57	30	7	14	—	5	—	35 800	40 200
15 to 24 years -----	649	—	34	72	146	101	101	126	48	21	—	45 500	51 000
25 to 34 years -----	449	7	19	67	93	36	47	105	33	23	19	50 400	58 500
35 to 44 years -----	940	22	108	177	195	165	95	121	31	20	6	38 400	43 000
45 to 64 years -----	817	27	132	221	111	135	62	76	35	7	11	32 200	40 000
65 years and over -----	7 701	142	908	1 520	1 674	1 427	844	826	241	91	28	37 800	41 100
Female householder, no husband present -----	40	—	8	6	13	—	9	4	—	—	—	37 300	38 300
15 to 24 years -----	600	—	61	126	117	121	85	69	13	8	—	39 700	41 600
25 to 34 years -----	952	—	27	140	153	249	75	206	63	27	12	46 500	52 600
35 to 44 years -----	2 625	58	341	466	524	540	340	269	56	24	7	38 800	40 700
45 to 64 years -----	3 484	84	471	782	867	517	335	278	109	32	9	34 600	38 100
65 years and over -----	47.7	62.7	58.7	55.5	52.2	48.3	47.6	43.6	41.6	43.0	45.4	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	5 669	19	122	392	702	828	714	1 453	882	486	71	60 800	64 400
1979 to March 1980 -----	15 470	36	376	1 132	1 867	2 451	2 108	4 117	2 037	1 199	147	58 800	62 400
1975 to 1978 -----	8 578	27	489	898	1 110	1 394	1 207	2 011	879	469	94	52 800	57 000
1970 to 1974 -----	11 135	99	665	1 374	1 976	2 026	1 745	2 027	730	387	106	47 100	51 500
1960 to 1969 -----	10 679	220	949	1 905	2 487	2 295	1 296	1 059	252	156	60	39 100	42 000
1959 or earlier -----													
ROOMS	322	55	70	83	51	18	5	29	11	—	—	23 400	28 200
1 to 3 rooms -----	4 600	131	857	1 304	1 351	653	154	112	22	16	—	30 000	31 100
4 rooms -----	13 337	88	984	2 366	3 587	3 408	1 582	1 123	161	38	—	39 000	40 100
5 rooms -----	13 720	96	474	1 335	2 150	3 250	2 892	2 745	580	160	38	48 600	49 900
6 rooms -----	9 898	8	166	499	670	1 250	1 703	3 788	1 180	584	50	63 200	64 100
7 rooms -----	9 654	23	50	114	333	415	734	2 870	2 826	1 899	390	81 900	86 500
8 or more rooms -----	6.0	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.8	7.7	8.1	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS	19	—	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 400	20 300
None -----	836	88	158	241	189	94	33	20	13	—	—	26 700	28 800
1 -----	12 026	150	1 485	2 798	3 293	2 207	1 067	806	156	49	15	34 400	36 800
2 -----	28 623	119	803	2 256	4 007	5 771	5 096	7 335	2 143	948	145	52 300	55 400
3 -----	9 004	22	135	375	589	857	808	2 257	2 255	1 499	207	75 700	77 000
4 -----	1 023	22	13	19	64	65	66	249	213	201	111	81 800	92 600
5 or more -----													
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	7 896	6	48	20	131	374	811	2 932	2 032	1 365	177	77 500	82 400
1975 to March 1980 -----	5 294	—	42	113	218	512	749	2 099	1 038	458	65	70 500	72 100
1970 to 1974 -----	8 920	—	81	412	934	1 538	1 803	2 647	925	477	103	58 000	62 100
1960 to 1969 -----	12 715	32	483	1 253	2 667	3 519	2 321	1 753	382	234	71	45 300	48 200
1950 to 1959 -----	5 668	88	525	1 096	1 540	1 274	548	408	126	39	24	37 100	39 700
1940 to 1949 -----	11 038	275	1 422	2 807	2 652	1 777	838	828	277	124	38	33 400	37 700
1939 or earlier -----													
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	2 990	164	571	736	669	333	182	242	51	35	7	30 400	34 600
Less than \$5,000 -----	4 656	81	614	1 243	1 084	789	397	306	97	33	12	33 500	36 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 468	42	279	419	615	551	244	234	60	24	—	37 900	40 000
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 444	33	156	524	538	487	286	339	48	28	5	39 500	42 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	6 464	38	386	1 023	1 386	1 450	932	984	165	86	14	42 800	45 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	8 309	35	294	735	1 723	1 732	1 360	1 778	440	184	28	47 900	51 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	13 367	8	220	692	1 571	2 533	2 328	3 650	1 604	708	53	56 600	60 400
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	8 109	—	70	286	459	971	1 086	2 564	1 638	896	139	68 600	72 300
\$50,000 or more -----	2 724	—	11	43	97	148	255	570	677	703	220	86 100	93 200
Median -----	\$24 022	\$6 573	\$11 035	\$14 659	\$19 141	\$22 445	\$25 446	\$28 628	\$34 414	\$37 745	\$47 755	...	...
Mean -----	\$25 432	\$9 351	\$13 347	\$16 149	\$19 353	\$22 916	\$25 910	\$29 577	\$35 984	\$42 189	\$66 665	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	35 658	93	1 249	3 115	4 979	6 037	4 892	8 467	4 195	2 256	375	54 400	59 300
With a mortgage -----	11 596	16	413	996	1 674	2 195	1 714	2 605	1 278	607	98	52 800	57 500
Less than 15 percent -----	8 391	15	257	641	1 218	1 450	1 233	1 977	1 048	490	62	54 600	59 400
15 to 19 percent -----	6 138	20	118	471	796	982	873	1 535	784	502	57	57 100	62 000
20 to 24 percent -----	3 770	11	125	318	498	567	420	999	482	303	47	58 300	61 800
25 to 29 percent -----	2 149	8	77	178	182	337	300	567	290	177	33	59 800	64 100
30 to 34 percent -----	3 527	23	259	509	598	490	339	743	311	177	78	47 400	54 900
35 percent or more -----	87	—	—	2	13	16	13	41	2	—	—	59 600	58 800
Not computed -----	18.7	23.9	19.1	19.4	18.3	17.8	17.9	19.1	18.9	20.3	22.4	...	...
Median -----	15 873	308	1 352	2 586	3 163	2 957	2 178	2 200	585	441	103	41 700	45 700
Not mortgaged -----	7 974	47	383	983	1 542	1 588	1 321	1 351	405	287	67	46 100	50 700
Less than 10 percent -----	3 048	58	266	571	591	627	388	397	59	74	17	40 700	43 700
10 to 14 percent -----	1 638	35	203	318	400	306	143	181	46	6	—	36 400	38 900
15 to 19 percent -----	952	54	122	199	190	170	84	77	35	21	—	34 600	39 100
20 to 24 percent -----	645	35	128	151	102	75	76	57	6	8	—	30 600	36 800
25 to 29 percent -----	433	6	65	99	119	57	52	29	6	—	—	35 000	36 600
30 to 34 percent -----	1 073	58	179	242	205	123	107	74	28	45	12	33 200	40 100
35 percent or more -----	110	15	6	23	14	11	7	34	—	—	—	38 100	40 200
Not computed -----	10—	20.6	15.6	12.6	10.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Median -----	51 264	338	2 506	5 645	8 104	8 988	7 070	10 665	4 780	2 690	478	50 100	55 300
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	985	27	145	261	213	179	59	64	31	6	—	32 700	36 200
1.01 or more persons per room -----	267	63	95	56	38	6	—	2	—	7	—	16 500	21 300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	38	19	7	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	17 500
1.01 or more persons per room -----	51 518	401	2 596	5 693	8 142	8 994	7 070	10 667	4 780	2 697	478	49 900	55 100
Heating equipment -----	49 024	292	2 185	5 228	7 696	6 607	6 823	10 421	4 669	2 625	478	50 600	55 900
Central heating system -----	39 277	130	1 195	3 388	5 534	6 807	5 711	9 185	4 335	2 553	439	53 800	59 300
Air conditioning -----	24 091	32	223	810	1 714	3 106	3 860	7 544	4 021	2 367	414	65 700	69 800
Central system -----	2 255	138	399										

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	25 514	1 457	2 155	4 480	6 248	5 266	2 352	1 331	883	484	858	234
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	10 216	152	564	1 382	2 583	2 502	1 152	683	524	274	400	255
15 to 24 years.....	2 633	15	89	530	867	679	248	91	53	19	42	237
25 to 34 years.....	3 696	36	164	359	945	1 073	466	249	230	98	76	265
35 to 44 years.....	1 429	17	107	138	299	295	205	125	111	93	39	279
45 to 64 years.....	1 628	33	120	185	329	307	177	196	96	59	126	266
65 years and over.....	830	51	84	170	143	148	56	22	34	5	117	216
Male householder, no wife present.....	6 005	261	598	1 148	1 468	1 274	538	295	130	109	184	231
15 to 24 years.....	2 026	42	105	424	609	378	185	148	43	61	31	236
25 to 34 years.....	1 979	20	148	380	556	490	207	79	52	23	24	240
35 to 44 years.....	651	11	45	113	104	194	81	32	23	21	27	260
45 to 64 years.....	913	100	156	171	133	173	57	29	12	—	82	192
65 years and over.....	436	88	144	60	66	39	8	7	—	4	20	144
Female householder, no husband present.....	9 293	1 044	993	1 950	2 197	1 490	662	353	229	101	274	212
15 to 24 years.....	2 096	82	180	408	652	379	184	82	57	63	9	229
25 to 34 years.....	2 318	121	177	397	635	477	210	156	86	20	39	236
35 to 44 years.....	1 017	28	77	227	228	207	86	67	68	12	17	239
45 to 64 years.....	1 748	261	268	414	326	248	118	42	13	—	58	187
65 years and over.....	2 114	552	291	504	356	179	64	6	5	6	151	159
Median age.....	31.9	63.9	44.0	32.5	28.8	29.7	29.9	31.8	33.2	32.3	56.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	13 204	409	754	2 138	3 376	3 009	1 466	850	622	407	173	248
1975 to 1978.....	8 179	479	724	1 509	2 127	1 711	744	380	230	57	218	228
1970 to 1974.....	2 296	365	331	451	431	391	79	82	24	18	124	194
1960 to 1969.....	1 258	120	245	294	245	122	54	5	7	2	164	183
1959 or earlier.....	577	84	101	88	69	33	9	14	—	—	179	163
ROOMS												
1 room.....	678	206	173	166	85	22	7	—	—	6	13	136
2 rooms.....	1 566	257	409	378	384	105	—	6	—	6	21	165
3 rooms.....	5 892	538	702	1 674	1 828	847	161	72	24	—	46	200
4 rooms.....	8 407	231	543	1 425	2 356	2 305	868	341	125	20	193	241
5 rooms.....	5 243	140	211	588	1 077	1 372	848	435	264	60	248	269
6 rooms.....	2 573	67	92	203	412	491	344	394	283	140	147	295
7 or more rooms.....	1 155	18	25	46	106	124	124	83	187	252	190	374
Median.....	4.0	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.6	6.6	5.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	25 514	1 457	2 155	4 480	6 248	5 266	2 352	1 331	883	484	858	234
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	24 800	1 311	1 941	4 330	6 177	5 189	2 349	1 331	876	484	812	236
0.50 or less.....	13 970	887	1 051	2 481	3 565	2 907	1 280	647	343	167	642	231
0.51 to 1.00.....	9 641	362	758	1 615	2 351	2 035	946	613	496	295	170	243
1.01 to 1.50.....	947	48	83	154	204	222	123	54	37	22	—	246
1.51 or more.....	242	14	49	80	57	25	—	17	—	—	—	177
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	714	146	214	150	71	77	3	—	7	—	46	146
0.50 or less.....	264	39	108	57	25	17	—	—	—	—	18	143
0.51 to 1.00.....	391	100	86	93	40	41	3	—	—	—	28	148
1.01 to 1.50.....	52	—	20	—	6	19	—	—	7	—	—	237
1.51 or more.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	6 423	943	853	1 438	1 092	859	430	290	189	127	202	196
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 155	879	763	1 397	1 072	852	430	290	182	127	174	198
1.01 or more persons per room.....	511	41	73	124	73	111	40	28	6	15	—	210
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	257	64	90	41	20	7	—	—	7	—	28	129
1.01 or more persons per room.....	27	—	14	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	149
BEDROOMS												
None.....	852	229	236	227	105	29	7	—	—	6	13	139
1.....	8 386	776	1 112	2 242	2 659	1 204	164	99	17	6	107	200
2.....	11 426	276	601	1 635	2 794	3 197	1 634	589	280	68	352	254
3.....	4 012	129	169	339	595	711	446	579	494	258	292	295
4.....	740	47	30	31	84	108	101	59	92	110	78	315
5 or more.....	98	—	7	6	11	17	—	5	—	36	16	325
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	7 558	237	477	935	1 437	1 418	864	655	548	368	619	263
2.....	3 619	124	523	1 012	860	605	182	72	112	38	91	206
3 and 4.....	3 783	128	464	1 035	940	707	286	131	54	—	38	213
5 to 9.....	2 724	297	263	373	680	576	348	131	12	17	27	233
10 to 49.....	5 526	167	240	821	1 815	1 489	508	269	140	35	42	241
50 or more.....	1 646	494	121	164	309	340	110	57	11	26	14	207
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	658	10	67	140	207	131	54	16	6	—	27	222
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	3 075	168	94	269	970	554	431	188	145	207	49	251
1970 to 1974.....	4 813	361	160	464	1 281	1 323	525	331	262	48	58	254
1960 to 1969.....	5 509	273	263	787	1 546	1 439	543	281	207	67	103	244
1950 to 1959.....	3 111	131	276	626	754	687	248	136	65	38	150	232
1940 to 1949.....	2 811	154	337	653	613	446	239	159	78	28	104	215
1939 or earlier.....	6 195	370	1 025	1 681	1 084	817	366	236	126	96	394	193
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	24 781	980	2 028	4 414	6 227	5 241	2 352	1 331	883	478	847	237
4 or more.....	733	477	127	66	21	25	—	—	—	6	11	80
With elevator.....	644	460	113	47	—	12	—	—	—	6	6	75
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	4 489	284	500	889	1 280	889	403	143	76	25	...	221
15 to 19 percent.....	4 308	199	338	597	1 140	1 111	488	247	106	82	...	245
20 to 24 percent.....	3 480	340	191	429	871	826	428	207	143	45	...	245
25 to 29 percent.....	2 509	244	199	427	666	526	194	90	116	47	...	230
30 to 34 percent.....	1 893	112	149	262	545	408	154	80	87	96	...	238
35 to 49 percent.....	2 804	113	243	612	632	568	212	235	143	46	...	234
50 percent or more.....	4 815	114	472	1 203	1 043	898	434	315	206	130	...	232
Not computed.....	1 216	51	63	61	71	40	39	14	6	13	858	203
Median.....	24.8	23.2	25.4	28.4	23.8	23.7	23.1	28.4	29.9	31.9	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	25 503	1 457	2 155	4 480	6 242	5 261	2 352	1 331	883	484	858	234
Central heating system.....	23 174	1 317	1 708	3 999	5 680	4 927	2 218	1 251	849	467	758	237
Air conditioning.....	15 903	559	776	2 016	4 464	3 838	1 714	970	660	372	534	249
Central system.....	7 609	264	239	528	1 444	2 164	1 189	688	515	331	247	278

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	61 518	3 800	5 985	3 198	3 139	7 968	9 759	15 181	9 297	3 191	23 366	24 898	2 937
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	47 591	734	2 865	2 023	2 114	5 879	8 312	13 936	8 778	2 950	26 110	27 942	992
15 to 24 years	1 673	5	112	148	144	414	427	376	47	—	20 156	20 163	35
25 to 34 years	10 661	118	133	251	496	1 733	2 515	3 735	1 404	276	25 175	26 287	180
35 to 44 years	10 833	89	171	216	220	1 015	2 013	3 600	2 694	815	29 516	31 122	155
45 to 64 years	18 948	298	773	625	628	1 936	2 916	5 747	4 392	1 633	28 545	30 623	430
65 years and over	5 476	224	1 676	783	626	781	441	478	241	226	12 720	17 975	192
Male householder, no wife present	4 149	430	529	301	294	834	623	664	328	146	18 016	20 088	292
15 to 24 years	268	25	27	44	19	60	27	40	20	6	16 397	18 246	25
25 to 34 years	964	29	50	51	90	252	221	172	73	26	20 238	21 806	39
35 to 44 years	734	44	43	26	43	161	87	211	86	33	23 484	23 743	48
45 to 64 years	1 213	89	124	110	66	212	251	214	105	42	20 118	21 251	60
65 years and over	970	243	285	70	76	149	37	27	44	39	9 147	14 670	120
Female householder, no husband present	9 778	2 636	2 591	874	731	1 255	824	581	191	95	9 326	12 123	1 653
15 to 24 years	118	15	29	11	11	33	6	7	—	6	13 409	15 469	27
25 to 34 years	852	132	229	102	62	158	80	66	17	6	11 593	13 662	169
35 to 44 years	1 194	103	163	156	163	270	180	115	33	11	15 186	16 244	123
45 to 64 years	3 357	650	882	314	254	485	363	290	95	24	11 166	13 713	548
65 years and over	4 257	1 736	1 288	291	241	309	195	103	46	48	6 242	9 312	786
Median age	48.0	68.1	66.5	57.8	55.1	44.1	41.5	43.0	45.9	49.4	...	...	58.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	7 553	266	428	411	375	1 210	1 208	2 134	1 232	289	24 505	25 386	306
1975 to 1978	18 719	612	970	672	829	2 357	3 489	5 731	2 946	1 113	25 611	27 064	673
1970 to 1974	10 286	478	751	550	496	1 259	1 823	2 550	1 823	556	24 331	26 260	421
1960 to 1969	12 625	723	1 360	709	582	1 497	1 917	3 007	2 077	753	23 741	25 808	568
1959 or earlier	12 335	1 721	2 476	856	857	1 645	1 322	1 759	1 219	480	15 723	19 246	969
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	61 099	3 673	5 906	3 155	3 079	7 944	9 718	15 159	9 274	3 191	23 446	24 984	2 841
1.01 or more persons per room	1 204	6	85	51	56	208	306	307	127	58	23 259	25 608	109
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	419	127	79	43	60	24	41	22	23	—	10 203	12 366	96
1.01 or more persons per room	42	4	—	14	—	4	20	—	—	—	19 375	16 972	11
Heating equipment	61 493	3 787	5 985	3 198	3 139	7 968	9 747	15 181	9 297	3 191	23 373	24 904	2 929
Central heating system	58 138	3 233	5 395	2 944	2 915	7 476	9 275	14 657	9 103	3 140	23 789	25 357	2 434
Air conditioning	46 400	2 013	3 683	2 114	2 114	5 566	7 422	12 512	8 062	2 914	25 188	26 792	1 568
Central system	28 312	725	1 548	999	1 050	2 752	4 081	8 369	6 311	2 477	28 145	30 076	582
Vehicles available	58 735	2 372	5 131	3 025	2 995	7 871	9 715	15 159	9 288	3 179	24 077	25 751	2 093
1	15 590	1 654	3 611	1 732	1 405	2 847	2 024	1 589	568	160	13 920	15 745	1 184
2 or more	43 145	718	1 520	1 293	1 590	5 024	7 691	13 570	8 720	3 019	27 268	29 366	909
House heating fuel	61 493	3 787	5 985	3 198	3 139	7 968	9 747	15 181	9 297	3 191	23 373	24 904	2 929
Utility gas	34 490	2 505	3 872	1 993	2 103	4 826	5 327	7 726	4 595	1 543	21 768	23 588	1 775
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 116	127	144	125	69	219	181	180	52	19	16 970	17 899	103
Electricity	11 723	227	392	245	279	970	1 784	4 000	2 809	1 017	29 586	31 242	239
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 463	864	1 511	812	656	1 838	2 324	3 074	1 785	599	22 055	23 505	746
Other	701	64	66	23	32	115	131	201	56	13	22 177	21 628	66
Median rooms	5.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.6	...	...	5.1
Specified owner-occupied housing units	51 531	2 990	4 656	2 468	2 444	6 464	8 309	13 367	8 109	2 724	24 022	25 432	2 255
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	35 658	974	1 554	1 263	1 369	4 540	6 425	10 938	6 583	2 012	26 280	27 708	1 093
Less than \$200	2 451	253	419	227	162	381	395	464	134	16	16 977	17 957	214
\$200 to \$249	3 945	184	373	318	192	776	660	971	409	62	20 941	21 849	203
\$250 to \$299	4 808	174	280	284	208	790	1 039	1 247	577	109	22 336	23 473	221
\$300 to \$349	4 652	79	173	152	240	628	1 074	1 381	738	187	24 745	26 515	99
\$350 to \$399	4 180	61	110	74	192	625	937	1 250	781	150	25 544	27 314	74
\$400 to \$499	6 485	106	102	113	174	761	1 191	2 333	1 347	358	27 935	29 381	136
\$500 to \$599	4 346	60	54	38	57	321	703	1 718	1 055	340	29 778	32 090	70
\$600 to \$749	3 128	52	30	43	29	173	315	1 184	939	363	31 881	34 480	65
\$750 or more	1 663	5	13	14	15	85	111	390	603	427	36 765	41 845	11
Median	\$374	\$264	\$248	\$265	\$305	\$326	\$352	\$407	\$448	\$536	...	...	\$279
Not mortgaged	15 873	2 016	3 102	1 205	1 075	1 924	1 884	2 429	1 526	712	16 353	20 319	1 162
Less than \$50	164	97	24	—	—	13	25	—	5	—	4 613	8 950	35
\$50 to \$74	1 026	332	296	110	80	113	53	29	13	—	7 805	9 762	213
\$75 to \$99	2 637	604	772	256	195	213	235	228	106	28	9 657	13 358	268
\$100 to \$124	3 728	440	879	357	287	571	434	508	223	29	14 138	16 390	274
\$125 to \$149	3 506	262	509	244	247	496	524	710	414	100	19 946	21 513	170
\$150 to \$199	3 351	214	467	171	200	340	423	715	548	273	23 464	25 322	142
\$200 to \$249	999	54	110	36	33	125	151	189	144	157	24 699	31 026	52
\$250 or more	462	13	45	31	33	53	39	50	73	125	29 271	50 729	8
Median	\$128	\$99	\$113	\$117	\$123	\$128	\$134	\$141	\$150	\$186	...	...	\$106
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	35 658	974	1 554	1 263	1 369	4 540	6 425	10 938	6 583	2 012	26 280	27 708	1 093
Less than 15 percent	11 596	—	—	19	66	522	1 468	4 170	3 799	1 552	33 684	36 786	16
15 to 19 percent	8 391	—	74	155	180	1 162	1 920	2 996	1 563	341	27 122	28 456	11
20 to 24 percent	6 138	—	111	210	290	1 078	1 419	2 165	803	62	24 846	25 445	23
25 to 29 percent	3 770	—	208	308	342	707	917	982	261	45	21 619	22 398	13
30 to 34 percent	2 149	—	198	244	194	557	407	447	90	12	18 766	19 699	22
35 percent or more	3 527	887	963	327	297	514	294	178	67	—	9 454	11 331	921
Not computed	87	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—2 736	87
Median	18.7	50+	38.9	29.0	27.2	22.7	19.5	17.2	13.9	10.7	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	15 873	2 016	3 102	1 205	1 075	1 924	1 884	2 429	1 526	712	16 353	20 319	1 162
Less than 10 percent	7 974	9	103	237	413	1 142	1 549	2 305	1 514	702	26 883	31 142	16
10 to 14 percent	3 048	72	811	593	482	648	302	118	12	10	12 749	13 827	25
15 to 19 percent	1 638	141	966	263	129	100	33	6	—	—	8 812	9 408	50
20 to 24 percent	952	253	565	73	27	34	—	—	—	—	6 804	7 275	91
25 to 29 percent	645	269	338	21	17	—	—	—	—	—	5 525	5 888	86
30 to 34 percent	433	249	165	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	4 674	5 232	81
35 percent or more	1 073	913	154	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 418	3 444	703
Not computed	110	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—384	110
Median	10—	34.2	18.3	13.1	11.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	42.8

Table A-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	26 612	6 033	5 958	2 872	1 987	4 168	2 759	2 090	596	149	11 145	12 967	6 612
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	10 935	889	1 947	1 169	1 023	2 338	1 679	1 450	345	95	15 863	16 686	1 369
15 to 24 years -----	2 712	269	645	366	265	593	298	251	25	—	13 217	14 032	354
25 to 34 years -----	3 930	281	474	410	412	991	677	591	66	28	16 729	17 086	484
35 to 44 years -----	1 577	85	175	130	143	358	331	236	92	27	18 600	19 612	212
45 to 64 years -----	1 812	153	351	130	153	281	252	321	142	29	16 907	18 745	243
65 years and over -----	904	101	302	133	50	115	121	51	20	11	10 921	13 679	76
Male householder, no wife present -----	6 230	1 281	1 351	681	537	1 018	691	443	190	38	11 773	13 466	1 354
15 to 24 years -----	2 066	584	514	285	222	237	153	67	4	—	9 187	10 190	778
25 to 34 years -----	2 055	253	372	242	260	425	253	161	76	13	14 043	14 875	233
35 to 44 years -----	687	46	81	66	24	179	99	130	56	6	18 950	19 748	43
45 to 64 years -----	955	211	211	68	25	141	164	72	50	13	12 040	15 006	178
65 years and over -----	467	187	173	20	6	36	22	13	4	6	6 384	9 369	122
Female householder, no husband present -----	9 447	3 863	2 660	1 022	427	812	389	197	61	16	6 517	8 332	3 889
15 to 24 years -----	2 140	850	664	209	84	219	73	24	6	11	6 580	8 037	1 124
25 to 34 years -----	2 363	673	622	427	141	281	130	61	28	—	9 192	10 009	816
35 to 44 years -----	1 029	298	308	93	96	103	84	42	—	5	8 770	10 313	364
45 to 64 years -----	1 774	772	417	224	93	133	70	46	19	—	6 245	8 248	781
65 years and over -----	2 141	1 270	649	69	13	76	32	24	8	—	4 510	5 893	804
Median age -----	32.1	37.3	32.4	29.4	28.9	30.7	32.8	33.4	40.6	39.2	...	...	31.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	13 581	2 915	3 267	1 581	1 067	2 073	1 220	1 088	285	85	10 962	12 873	3 564
1975 to 1978 -----	8 545	1 770	1 650	944	584	1 517	1 149	671	217	43	12 258	13 697	1 860
1970 to 1974 -----	2 413	696	563	202	231	304	195	167	42	13	9 479	11 730	694
1960 to 1969 -----	1 387	423	297	102	68	206	151	100	38	2	9 403	12 171	316
1959 or earlier -----	686	229	181	43	37	68	44	64	14	6	7 674	11 691	178
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	25 844	5 764	5 704	2 784	1 951	4 095	2 718	2 083	596	149	11 306	13 106	6 315
0.50 or less -----	14 593	3 556	3 233	1 593	1 080	2 149	1 386	1 188	315	93	10 796	12 763	2 935
0.51 to 1.00 -----	10 041	2 011	2 140	1 006	762	1 795	1 212	830	236	49	12 161	13 617	2 864
1.01 to 1.50 -----	968	158	251	145	85	137	89	51	45	7	11 293	13 441	400
1.51 or more -----	242	39	80	40	24	14	31	14	—	—	10 125	11 331	116
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	768	269	254	88	36	73	41	7	—	—	7 114	8 263	297
0.50 or less -----	301	131	85	51	5	15	14	—	—	—	6 681	7 430	116
0.51 to 1.00 -----	401	138	131	31	31	43	27	—	—	—	6 578	8 308	147
1.01 to 1.50 -----	59	—	38	6	—	15	—	—	—	—	9 292	9 980	34
1.51 or more -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	26 250	27 015	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	26 601	6 027	5 958	2 872	1 987	4 168	2 754	2 090	596	149	11 145	12 967	6 606
Central heating system -----	24 068	5 324	5 275	2 609	1 774	3 831	2 584	1 955	574	142	11 375	13 203	5 773
Air conditioning -----	16 281	2 799	3 328	1 736	1 292	2 882	2 034	1 599	492	119	13 037	14 563	2 844
Central system -----	7 759	1 073	1 346	818	669	1 403	1 012	1 016	334	88	14 901	16 248	1 140
Vehicles available -----	21 891	3 132	4 748	2 596	1 911	3 988	2 727	2 051	589	149	13 114	14 592	3 915
1 -----	12 455	2 560	3 422	1 663	1 047	1 988	969	584	193	29	10 369	11 781	2 748
2 or more -----	9 436	572	1 326	933	864	2 000	1 758	1 467	396	120	17 420	18 303	1 167
House heating fuel -----	26 601	6 027	5 958	2 872	1 987	4 168	2 754	2 090	596	149	11 145	12 967	6 606
Utility gas -----	16 811	4 141	4 001	1 758	1 189	2 556	1 579	1 197	303	87	10 375	12 370	4 565
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	410	111	106	42	55	44	39	13	—	—	9 545	10 614	115
Electricity -----	6 357	1 238	1 267	705	529	1 057	719	594	205	43	12 388	14 101	1 270
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	2 665	443	467	328	195	473	370	282	88	19	13 712	14 805	534
Other -----	358	94	117	39	19	38	47	4	—	—	8 049	9 891	122
Median rooms -----	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.0	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
25 514	5 904	5 745	2 755	1 914	3 967	2 602	1 951	545	131	11 005	12 804	6 423	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	2 793	1 634	603	152	96	157	84	67	—	—	4 474	6 551	1 496
\$100 to \$149 -----	4 583	1 363	1 276	538	276	567	306	228	29	—	8 585	10 208	1 423
\$150 to \$199 -----	8 118	1 775	2 174	1 002	628	1 318	733	370	97	21	10 274	11 700	1 837
\$200 to \$249 -----	4 602	545	872	545	457	931	679	454	87	32	14 354	15 140	733
\$250 to \$299 -----	2 765	193	383	241	279	648	423	439	126	33	17 348	18 105	312
\$300 to \$349 -----	845	71	128	135	48	101	138	159	58	7	17 154	18 319	168
\$350 to \$399 -----	447	29	69	23	40	49	86	87	46	18	20 662	21 445	92
\$400 to \$499 -----	369	60	43	13	29	43	58	49	74	—	19 776	20 231	114
\$500 or more -----	134	6	18	22	—	10	8	42	15	13	25 833	27 317	46
No cash rent -----	858	228	179	84	61	143	87	56	13	7	10 655	12 461	202
Median -----	\$176	\$145	\$166	\$180	\$193	\$190	\$209	\$230	\$268	\$277	...	...	\$153
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 457	1 114	236	35	6	44	15	7	—	—	3 755	4 494	943
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 155	884	669	182	110	172	74	53	11	—	6 215	8 020	853
\$150 to \$199 -----	4 480	1 488	1 358	453	289	517	254	116	5	—	7 576	9 124	1 438
\$200 to \$249 -----	6 248	1 015	1 593	855	619	1 080	609	384	79	14	11 509	12 733	1 092
\$250 to \$299 -----	5 266	638	994	646	449	1 129	795	456	137	22	14 477	15 033	859
\$300 to \$349 -----	2 352	285	308	224	174	521	356	381	60	43	16 888	17 349	430
\$350 to \$399 -----	1 331	138	230	180	73	182	198	236	81	13	16 236	17 520	290
\$400 to \$499 -----	883	71	125	68	111	115	138	169	67	19	17 945	19 264	189
\$500 or more -----	484	43	53	28	22	64	76	93	92	13	21 379	23 609	127
No cash rent -----	858	228	179	84	61	143	87	56	13	7	10 655	12 461	202
Median -----	\$234	\$177	\$214	\$239	\$243	\$255	\$269	\$292	\$328	\$330	...	...	\$196
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	4 489	17	160	115	176	879	1 217	1 359	442	124	23 644	24 976	92
15 to 19 percent -----	4 308	152	300	390	498	1 572	934	380	82	—	17 497	17 543	180
20 to 24 percent -----	3 480	311	491	664	637	1 039	220	110	8	—	13 575	13 395	264
25 to 29 percent -----	2 509	304	887	709	314	180	79	36	—	—	10 224	10 459	350
30 to 34 percent -----	1 893	171	1 024	413	107	113	55	10	—	—	9 076	9 499	324
35 to 49 percent -----	2 804	577	1 738	336	112	31	10	—	—	—	6 928	7 303	

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	35 658	2 451	3 945	4 808	4 652	4 180	6 485	4 346	3 128	1 663	374
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	2 072	387	396	418	196	243	223	100	82	27	280
2 persons	8 457	860	1 209	1 138	1 127	832	1 305	1 025	726	235	345
3 persons	8 248	541	906	1 036	1 070	1 017	1 609	1 022	621	426	378
4 persons	9 956	377	752	1 296	1 372	1 386	1 882	1 318	962	611	393
5 persons	4 426	159	469	582	513	501	924	584	465	229	399
6 persons	1 681	77	143	195	264	123	391	241	149	98	409
7 persons	572	28	38	96	89	56	106	42	95	22	381
8 or more persons	246	22	32	47	21	22	45	14	28	15	352
Median	3.39	2.47	2.91	3.32	3.44	3.50	3.56	3.52	3.64	3.73	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	30 745	1 671	3 039	3 881	4 080	3 678	5 939	3 990	2 901	1 566	387
15 to 24 years	1 113	22	47	130	240	218	278	82	96	—	377
25 to 34 years	9 216	181	461	833	1 147	1 176	2 265	1 624	988	541	434
35 to 44 years	9 005	352	701	1 102	1 086	1 063	1 679	1 264	1 046	712	412
45 to 64 years	10 599	894	1 630	1 703	1 521	1 150	1 662	977	759	303	335
65 years and over	812	222	200	113	86	71	55	43	12	10	246
Male householder, no wife present	1 834	209	308	222	189	254	272	174	140	66	347
15 to 24 years	141	14	14	20	5	29	48	5	6	—	380
25 to 34 years	610	5	68	78	82	137	100	72	57	11	376
35 to 44 years	379	35	46	41	25	46	49	48	49	40	396
45 to 64 years	612	131	139	71	71	42	68	49	28	13	275
65 years and over	92	24	41	12	6	—	7	—	—	2	227
Female householder, no husband present	3 079	571	598	705	383	248	274	182	87	31	276
15 to 24 years	17	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	4	—	463
25 to 34 years	566	32	97	102	85	93	80	55	17	5	331
35 to 44 years	783	42	83	207	116	74	120	80	44	17	326
45 to 64 years	1 180	264	310	318	134	43	50	37	17	7	253
65 years and over	533	233	108	78	48	38	11	10	5	2	216
Median age	40.7	53.1	49.1	44.2	41.1	38.5	37.2	37.0	38.1	37.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	5 230	68	150	310	368	429	977	1 035	1 112	781	530
1975 to 1978	14 140	322	694	1 215	1 779	2 069	3 570	2 311	1 525	655	429
1970 to 1974	7 104	369	1 010	1 293	1 246	976	1 283	573	215	139	335
1960 to 1969	6 987	1 053	1 591	1 565	1 041	584	562	349	176	66	277
1959 or earlier	2 197	639	500	425	218	122	93	78	100	22	246
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	166	35	41	25	7	11	39	2	—	6	264
4 rooms	2 237	542	569	414	332	171	153	38	17	1	251
5 rooms	7 926	992	1 575	1 513	1 308	963	1 010	350	198	17	296
6 rooms	9 122	660	1 149	1 489	1 330	1 339	1 676	862	492	125	347
7 rooms	7 753	137	437	889	976	929	1 875	1 312	888	310	427
8 or more rooms	8 454	85	174	478	699	767	1 732	1 782	1 533	1 204	516
Median	6.3	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.7	7.2	7.5	8.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	7 461	45	38	135	290	558	1 802	1 838	1 703	1 052	547
1970 to 1974	4 818	87	164	385	559	686	1 277	916	479	265	440
1960 to 1969	6 756	254	814	1 135	1 090	908	1 339	694	425	97	355
1950 to 1959	7 587	756	1 220	1 468	1 274	992	1 032	456	257	132	314
1940 to 1949	3 323	471	624	623	516	369	459	139	86	36	295
1939 or earlier	5 713	838	1 085	1 062	923	667	576	303	178	81	294
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	93	40	23	12	14	4	—	—	—	—	214
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 249	447	380	286	96	19	—	—	3	—	223
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 115	649	774	740	508	182	206	22	22	12	259
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 979	655	902	1 086	892	721	585	110	28	—	293
\$40,000 to \$49,999	6 037	395	1 032	978	1 069	923	1 089	397	137	17	329
\$50,000 to \$59,999	4 892	117	468	748	814	794	1 086	526	297	42	369
\$60,000 to \$79,999	8 467	121	320	824	849	1 033	2 190	1 717	1 102	311	453
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4 195	27	46	116	301	353	989	997	910	456	527
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2 256	—	—	10	107	151	291	533	597	567	609
\$150,000 or more	375	—	—	8	2	—	31	44	32	258	750+
Median	\$54 400	\$31 500	\$38 700	\$42 600	\$47 800	\$52 800	\$62 200	\$73 900	\$79 600	\$99 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	11 596	1 452	2 248	2 364	1 954	1 339	1 332	577	253	77	294
15 to 19 percent	8 391	348	714	1 109	1 335	1 166	1 973	1 050	459	237	380
20 to 24 percent	6 138	164	265	471	644	868	1 439	1 162	878	247	444
25 to 29 percent	3 770	106	263	262	286	307	833	752	601	360	479
30 to 34 percent	2 149	46	104	196	136	214	386	367	441	259	498
35 percent or more	3 527	307	344	400	295	286	507	433	477	478	428
Not computed	87	28	7	6	2	—	15	5	19	5	402
Median	18.7	12.9	13.9	15.2	16.4	18.2	19.8	22.3	24.8	28.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	35 653	2 451	3 940	4 808	4 652	4 180	6 485	4 346	3 128	1 663	374
Steam or hot water system	871	37	89	120	124	102	128	145	66	60	382
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	31 337	2 118	3 401	4 054	4 003	3 657	5 788	3 878	2 911	1 527	379
Other built-in electric units	1 377	49	88	191	166	222	336	194	92	39	394
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	521	85	127	138	68	43	34	19	2	5	268
Other means	1 547	162	235	305	291	156	199	110	57	32	312
Air conditioning	28 219	1 630	2 635	3 559	3 432	3 248	5 550	3 799	2 783	1 583	394
Central system	18 088	511	967	1 445	1 803	2 028	4 005	3 292	2 506	1 531	458
1 or more individual room units	10 131	1 119	1 668	2 114	1 629	1 220	1 545	507	277	52	305
House heating fuel	35 653	2 451	3 940	4 808	4 652	4 180	6 485	4 346	3 128	1 663	374
Utility gas	19 730	1 980	3 028	3 203	3 020	2 379	3 181	1 660	867	412	327
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	293	30	35	60	36	45	12	48	22	5	330
Electricity	8 717	99	139	353	500	765	2 107	1 977	1 718	1 059	520
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 515	342	698	1 145	1 036	911	1 097	609	503	174	352
Other	398	—	40	47	60	80	88	52	18	13	382

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	15 873	164	1 026	2 637	3 728	3 506	3 351	999	462	128
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	4 045	99	525	1 094	932	660	522	135	78	108
2 persons -----	7 278	31	406	1 107	1 900	1 692	1 590	380	172	128
3 persons -----	2 564	14	50	257	571	605	680	255	132	141
4 persons -----	1 148	8	32	125	199	329	290	130	35	141
5 persons -----	520	—	—	27	86	153	163	65	26	149
6 persons -----	177	—	—	14	18	32	69	25	19	168
7 persons -----	86	12	6	5	18	28	13	4	—	127
8 or more persons -----	55	—	7	8	4	7	24	5	—	153
Median -----	2.03	1.33	1.48	1.70	1.99	2.15	2.23	2.46	2.39	---
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	10 078	42	351	1 327	2 344	2 489	2 466	708	351	135
15 to 24 years -----	50	—	—	6	18	15	11	—	—	127
25 to 34 years -----	209	—	6	41	39	48	61	12	2	135
35 to 44 years -----	585	12	7	43	153	134	133	85	18	139
45 to 64 years -----	5 606	19	84	620	1 153	1 487	1 570	423	250	141
65 years and over -----	3 628	11	254	617	981	805	691	188	81	124
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 173	31	164	238	262	185	185	92	16	115
15 to 24 years -----	11	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	154
25 to 34 years -----	39	5	—	15	5	5	—	9	—	99
35 to 44 years -----	70	—	7	8	13	23	10	4	5	133
45 to 64 years -----	328	7	35	36	81	69	63	37	—	127
65 years and over -----	725	19	122	179	163	83	106	42	11	107
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 622	91	511	1 072	1 122	832	700	199	95	114
15 to 24 years -----	23	—	—	—	8	4	5	6	—	147
25 to 34 years -----	34	—	6	—	17	—	11	—	—	116
35 to 44 years -----	169	7	—	31	29	61	22	13	6	132
45 to 64 years -----	1 445	4	89	228	431	281	280	85	47	123
65 years and over -----	2 951	80	416	813	637	486	382	95	42	107
Median age -----	63.7	71.3	72.7	68.4	64.3	61.4	60.7	59.8	60.1	---
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	439	5	—	46	131	115	96	31	15	133
1975 to 1978 -----	1 330	6	36	145	262	331	372	137	41	141
1970 to 1974 -----	1 474	16	79	204	287	366	364	114	44	135
1960 to 1969 -----	4 148	16	206	574	912	904	1 010	325	201	135
1959 or earlier -----	8 482	121	705	1 668	2 136	1 790	1 509	392	161	120
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	156	13	36	55	24	5	—	5	18	88
4 rooms -----	2 363	26	424	698	597	363	210	36	9	101
5 rooms -----	5 411	87	416	1 125	1 603	1 127	832	176	45	117
6 rooms -----	4 598	18	107	595	1 005	1 292	1 231	249	101	136
7 rooms -----	2 145	8	25	129	369	494	697	290	133	153
8 or more rooms -----	1 200	12	18	35	130	225	381	243	156	174
Median -----	5.5	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.6	6.9	---
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	435	11	—	23	43	106	168	62	22	160
1970 to 1974 -----	476	—	—	17	55	114	214	65	11	162
1960 to 1969 -----	2 164	—	17	181	450	508	652	236	120	146
1950 to 1959 -----	5 128	38	223	663	1 162	1 371	1 183	318	170	134
1940 to 1949 -----	2 345	6	165	515	697	501	336	85	40	117
1939 or earlier -----	5 325	109	621	1 238	1 321	906	798	233	99	113
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	308	18	36	65	81	48	27	15	18	111
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 352	20	196	278	416	220	150	54	18	111
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 586	56	341	809	660	361	318	35	6	103
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 163	42	318	732	840	733	356	111	31	115
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 957	11	111	518	942	661	534	125	55	122
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	2 178	17	23	161	477	680	621	170	29	140
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2 200	—	1	51	280	629	979	183	77	157
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	585	—	—	11	25	118	266	143	22	176
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	441	—	—	12	7	47	96	140	139	221
\$150,000 or more -----	103	—	—	—	—	9	4	23	67	250+
Median -----	\$41 700	\$27 500	\$28 200	\$32 000	\$38 400	\$46 200	\$53 700	\$59 400	\$79 300	---
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	7 974	71	477	1 137	1 891	1 985	1 821	416	176	130
10 to 14 percent -----	3 048	59	198	626	647	613	558	275	72	125
15 to 19 percent -----	1 638	28	140	240	467	329	286	90	58	122
20 to 24 percent -----	952	6	86	201	211	160	199	46	43	122
25 to 29 percent -----	645	—	34	173	134	87	159	28	30	122
30 to 34 percent -----	433	—	33	69	140	69	61	42	19	120
35 percent or more -----	1 073	—	37	173	206	250	243	102	62	137
Not computed -----	110	—	21	18	32	13	24	—	2	113
Median -----	10—	10.9	10.6	11.4	10—	10—	10—	11.5	13.8	---
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	15 865	164	1 026	2 637	3 720	3 506	3 351	999	462	128
Steam or hot water system -----	527	—	26	83	64	129	132	60	33	143
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	13 698	128	882	2 206	3 290	3 082	2 887	876	347	128
Other built-in electric units -----	346	6	11	44	65	85	73	13	49	139
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	347	11	34	88	74	62	63	—	15	114
Other means -----	947	19	73	216	227	148	196	50	18	118
Air conditioning -----	11 058	63	525	1 645	2 516	2 591	2 558	779	381	133
Central system -----	6 003	18	161	669	1 131	1 446	1 739	551	288	143
1 or more individual room units -----	5 055	45	364	976	1 385	1 145	819	228	93	121
House heating fuel -----	15 865	164	1 026	2 637	3 720	3 506	3 351	999	462	128
Utility gas -----	10 617	133	954	2 204	2 663	2 200	1 745	526	192	119
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	302	—	7	46	48	60	88	40	13	146
Electricity -----	744	12	11	56	100	174	241	76	74	154
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	4 049	12	54	311	878	1 026	1 240	345	183	144
Other -----	153	7	—	20	31	46	37	12	—	135

Table A—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	61 518	10 158	7 384	10 433	20 102	13 441	26 612	3 102	4 895	5 612	6 179	6 824
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	47 591	8 833	6 093	8 604	15 462	8 599	10 935	1 139	1 745	2 078	2 880	3 093
15 to 24 years	1 673	334	259	267	521	292	2 712	333	546	638	717	478
25 to 34 years	10 661	3 620	1 495	1 416	2 780	1 350	3 930	461	626	706	1 079	1 058
35 to 44 years	10 833	2 673	2 056	2 046	2 582	1 476	1 577	114	254	255	417	537
45 to 64 years	18 948	2 067	2 042	4 126	7 256	3 457	1 812	160	187	305	475	685
65 years and over	5 476	139	241	749	2 323	2 024	904	71	132	174	192	335
Male householder, no wife present	4 149	630	456	513	1 262	1 288	6 230	920	1 353	1 419	1 149	1 389
15 to 24 years	268	43	39	46	72	68	2 066	312	522	598	366	268
25 to 34 years	964	287	103	107	271	196	2 055	401	444	406	448	356
35 to 44 years	734	170	147	127	184	106	687	116	176	184	88	123
45 to 64 years	1 213	124	142	158	443	346	955	49	173	147	161	425
65 years and over	970	6	25	75	292	572	467	42	38	84	86	217
Female householder, no husband present	9 778	695	835	1 316	3 378	3 554	9 447	1 043	1 797	2 115	2 150	2 342
15 to 24 years	118	50	23	18	6	21	2 140	302	449	547	397	445
25 to 34 years	852	177	151	104	252	168	2 363	298	555	569	542	399
35 to 44 years	1 194	148	259	264	348	175	1 029	116	168	213	309	223
45 to 64 years	3 357	166	288	551	1 358	994	1 774	127	256	344	472	575
65 years and over	4 257	154	114	379	1 414	2 196	2 141	200	369	442	430	700
Median age	48.0	36.5	41.2	47.8	52.7	57.3	32.1	29.3	29.8	29.8	32.5	39.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	7 553	3 281	957	889	1 385	1 041	13 581	2 308	2 724	3 065	2 882	2 602
1975 to 1978	18 719	6 877	2 617	2 717	4 053	2 455	8 545	794	1 617	1 829	2 061	2 244
1970 to 1974	10 286	—	3 810	1 832	2 979	1 665	2 413	—	554	473	608	778
1960 to 1969	12 625	—	—	4 995	4 768	2 862	1 387	—	—	245	412	730
1959 or earlier	12 335	—	—	—	6 917	5 418	686	—	—	—	216	470
ROOMS												
1 room	5	—	—	2	3	—	678	153	78	121	109	217
2 rooms	133	17	16	—	19	81	1 575	252	350	349	207	417
3 rooms	635	31	66	94	156	288	5 952	923	1 188	1 226	1 230	1 385
4 rooms	6 924	499	848	866	2 992	1 719	8 572	906	1 844	2 319	1 871	1 632
5 rooms	16 165	1 349	1 290	2 678	7 177	3 671	5 498	478	1 019	1 032	1 533	1 436
6 rooms	15 741	1 821	1 381	2 880	5 849	3 810	2 861	181	306	456	837	1 081
7 or more rooms	21 915	6 441	3 783	3 913	3 906	3 872	1 476	209	110	109	392	656
Median	5.9	7.0	6.6	6.0	5.5	5.8	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	61 099	10 158	7 384	10 423	19 975	13 159	25 844	3 082	4 845	5 535	6 010	6 372
0.50 or less	38 996	6 632	4 666	6 161	12 463	9 074	14 593	1 862	3 200	3 254	2 977	3 300
0.51 to 1.00	20 899	3 462	2 584	4 088	7 018	3 747	10 041	1 161	1 492	2 105	2 612	2 671
1.01 to 1.50	1 108	58	123	160	459	308	968	20	116	134	368	330
1.51 or more	96	6	11	14	35	30	242	39	37	42	53	71
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	419	—	—	10	127	282	768	20	50	77	169	452
0.50 or less	264	—	—	10	52	202	301	12	43	27	37	182
0.51 to 1.00	113	—	—	—	49	64	401	8	7	44	103	239
1.01 to 1.50	27	—	—	—	11	16	59	—	—	6	29	24
1.51 or more	15	—	—	—	15	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	8 068	702	580	930	2 749	3 107	8 949	1 249	1 979	2 012	1 625	2 084
2 persons	19 411	2 371	2 078	3 137	7 343	4 482	7 749	1 056	1 618	1 720	1 560	1 795
3 persons	12 788	2 368	1 700	2 317	4 097	2 306	4 471	398	674	964	1 305	1 130
4 persons	12 509	3 027	1 801	2 394	3 506	1 781	2 977	264	369	582	908	854
5 persons	5 576	1 245	773	1 106	1 428	1 024	1 427	108	138	202	458	521
6 or more persons	3 166	445	452	549	979	741	1 039	27	117	132	323	440
Median	2.76	3.35	3.11	3.00	2.49	2.31	2.06	1.79	1.79	1.96	2.44	2.24
Total persons	184 212	34 025	24 188	32 789	57 066	36 144	63 577	6 362	10 287	12 411	16 630	17 887
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	56 433	8 973	5 924	9 560	19 524	12 452	8 656	434	549	916	3 330	3 427
2	1 038	17	43	71	230	677	3 619	163	245	337	1 173	1 701
3 and 4	595	137	91	44	122	201	3 783	358	593	934	928	970
5 to 9	381	103	118	30	74	56	2 724	656	648	786	317	317
10 to 49	195	32	50	36	49	28	5 526	1 077	1 979	1 970	241	259
50 or more	36	9	—	—	7	20	1 646	312	588	486	126	134
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 840	887	1 158	692	96	7	658	102	293	183	64	16
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	61 493	10 158	7 384	10 426	20 102	13 423	26 601	3 102	4 895	5 601	6 179	6 824
Steam or hot water system	1 872	51	92	401	422	906	3 038	83	437	898	525	1 095
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	52 971	9 133	6 261	8 922	17 530	11 125	17 272	1 705	3 268	3 634	4 243	4 422
Other built-in electric units	2 246	650	727	537	199	133	3 147	1 218	956	677	165	131
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 049	40	72	103	597	237	611	32	63	107	225	184
Other means	3 355	284	232	463	1 354	1 022	2 533	64	171	285	1 021	992
Air conditioning	46 400	9 295	6 473	8 157	14 754	7 721	16 281	2 860	4 189	4 405	2 484	2 343
Central system	28 312	8 701	5 324	5 246	6 953	2 088	7 759	1 602	2 659	2 427	583	488
1 or more individual room units	18 088	594	1 149	2 911	7 801	5 633	8 522	1 258	1 530	1 978	1 901	1 855
House heating fuel	61 493	10 158	7 384	10 426	20 102	13 423	26 601	3 102	4 895	5 601	6 179	6 824
Utility gas	34 490	987	4 077	6 652	12 912	9 862	16 811	623	2 640	3 724	4 609	5 215
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 116	228	228	195	333	132	410	45	98	93	95	79
Electricity	11 723	8 248	2 120	784	318	253	6 357	2 343	2 005	1 348	387	274
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 463	517	894	2 733	6 333	2 986	2 665	82	127	381	1 006	1 069
Other	701	178	65	62	206	190	358	9	25	55	82	187
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 937	219	210	335	960	1 213	6 612	483	1 041	1 270	1 771	2 047
Percent below poverty level	4.8	2.2	2.8	3.2	4.8	9.0	24.8	15.6	21.3	22.6	28.7	30.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	3 800	186	212	419	1 160	1 823	6 033	527	902	1 173	1 559	1 872
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 985	307	369	714	2 295	2 300	5 958	597	987	1 293	1 402	1 679
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 198	229	328	488	1 276	877	2 872	342	549	662	681	638
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 139	249	320	399	1 249	922	1 987	237	417	383	483	467
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 968	936	824	1 151	3 027	2 030	4 168	604	794	780	1 046	944
\$25,000 to \$29,999	9 759	1 409	1 176	1 730	3 534	1 910	2 759	319	667	628	496	649
\$30,000 to \$34,999	15 181	3 581	2 166	2 887	4 463	2 084	2 090	341	409	507	390	443
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 297	2 426	1 469	1 823	2 486	1 093	596	112	103	160	111	110
\$50,000 or more	3 191	835	520	822	612	402	149	23	67	26	11	22
Median	\$23 366	\$29 590	\$27 045	\$25 794	\$21 299	\$16 910	\$11 145	\$13 397	\$12 557	\$11 284	\$10 472	\$9 572
Mean	\$24 898	\$30 902	\$28 612	\$27 919	\$22 837	\$19 059	\$12 967	\$14 921	\$14 329	\$13 318	\$11 942	\$11 740

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	61 518	56 433	2 245	2 840	26 612	8 656	3 619	3 783	2 724	5 526	1 646	658
Condominium housing units	1 219	808	411	—	365	111	11	76	112	34	21	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	47 591	44 533	1 236	1 822	10 935	5 146	1 584	1 181	913	1 579	286	246
15 to 24 years	1 673	1 200	68	405	2 712	812	435	397	243	669	89	67
25 to 34 years	10 661	10 012	247	402	3 930	1 936	575	348	405	519	60	87
35 to 44 years	10 833	10 422	198	213	1 577	894	229	135	76	151	51	41
45 to 64 years	18 948	17 927	437	584	1 812	1 070	239	178	146	121	24	34
65 years and over	5 476	4 972	286	218	904	434	106	123	43	119	62	17
Male householder, no wife present	4 149	3 161	444	344	6 230	1 283	622	898	738	2 001	481	207
15 to 24 years	268	176	43	49	2 066	271	172	297	284	786	216	40
25 to 34 years	964	753	140	71	2 055	448	224	277	251	665	98	92
35 to 44 years	734	552	94	88	687	139	86	104	60	255	9	34
45 to 64 years	1 213	1 017	97	99	955	285	90	158	82	202	105	33
65 years and over	970	863	70	37	467	140	50	62	61	93	53	8
Female householder, no husband present	9 778	8 539	565	674	9 447	2 227	1 413	1 704	1 073	1 946	879	205
15 to 24 years	118	46	18	54	2 140	353	293	338	239	671	209	37
25 to 34 years	852	688	72	92	2 363	598	354	386	317	616	63	29
35 to 44 years	1 194	1 049	42	103	1 029	291	179	165	97	171	63	63
45 to 64 years	3 357	2 910	189	258	1 774	490	232	371	268	209	140	64
65 years and over	4 257	3 846	244	167	2 141	495	355	444	152	279	404	12
Median age	48.0	48.1	50.6	43.5	32.1	34.7	32.7	32.7	29.5	27.8	42.3	33.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	7 553	6 240	392	921	13 581	3 604	1 734	1 930	1 455	3 585	890	383
1975 to 1978	18 719	16 922	708	1 089	8 545	2 913	1 261	1 261	938	1 555	446	171
1970 to 1974	10 286	9 340	340	606	2 413	905	339	282	249	303	244	91
1960 to 1969	12 625	12 100	306	219	1 387	749	205	231	58	68	63	13
1959 or earlier	12 335	11 831	499	5	686	485	80	79	24	15	3	—
ROOMS												
1 room	5	—	3	2	678	19	—	43	110	344	151	11
2 rooms	133	81	35	17	1 575	89	93	301	240	494	346	12
3 rooms	635	312	212	111	5 952	502	1 115	1 116	619	1 860	661	79
4 rooms	6 924	4 985	547	1 392	8 572	1 921	1 499	1 513	1 015	1 948	291	385
5 rooms	16 165	14 395	663	1 107	5 498	2 836	529	590	534	696	171	142
6 rooms	15 741	15 143	416	182	2 861	2 013	275	191	164	163	26	29
7 or more rooms	21 915	21 517	369	29	1 476	1 276	108	29	42	21	—	—
Median	5.9	6.1	5.0	4.4	4.1	5.1	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.0	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	61 099	56 108	2 151	2 840	25 844	8 444	3 459	3 648	2 642	5 442	1 551	658
0.50 or less	38 996	35 867	1 495	1 634	14 593	4 310	1 585	2 201	1 652	3 451	1 029	365
0.51 to 1.00	20 899	19 184	574	1 141	10 041	3 651	1 650	1 289	895	1 839	479	238
1.01 to 1.50	1 108	969	74	65	968	435	196	145	67	69	19	37
1.51 or more	96	88	8	—	242	48	28	13	28	83	24	18
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	419	325	94	—	768	212	160	135	82	84	95	—
0.50 or less	264	203	61	—	301	116	52	62	26	19	26	—
0.51 to 1.00	113	84	29	—	401	76	86	59	56	55	69	—
1.01 to 1.50	27	23	4	—	59	20	22	7	—	10	—	—
1.51 or more	15	15	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	24	19	3	2	852	32	29	78	121	388	193	11
1	1 495	944	417	134	8 497	956	1 430	1 547	884	2 695	916	69
2	16 270	13 290	1 065	1 915	11 781	3 731	1 693	1 788	1 441	2 176	491	461
3	32 589	31 292	523	774	4 453	3 138	345	317	241	254	46	112
4	9 909	9 716	178	15	893	685	106	53	37	7	—	5
5 or more	1 231	1 172	59	—	136	114	16	—	—	6	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	3 800	3 277	233	290	6 033	1 539	959	908	620	1 168	677	162
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 985	5 232	304	449	5 958	1 660	853	1 018	614	1 298	379	136
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 198	2 702	178	318	2 872	858	399	441	348	619	102	105
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3 139	2 701	200	238	1 987	636	310	257	202	446	75	61
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 968	6 987	346	635	4 168	1 614	545	482	427	795	192	113
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 759	8 963	341	455	2 759	1 104	279	372	257	528	166	53
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15 181	14 466	369	346	2 090	872	205	270	188	503	33	19
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 297	9 032	162	103	596	299	51	23	53	143	22	5
\$50,000 or more	3 191	3 073	112	6	149	74	18	12	15	26	—	4
Median	\$23 366	\$24 045	\$17 999	\$15 992	\$11 145	\$13 565	\$9 989	\$9 823	\$10 920	\$11 200	\$6 587	\$10 738
Mean	\$24 898	\$25 487	\$20 704	\$16 506	\$12 967	\$14 844	\$11 701	\$11 659	\$12 620	\$13 140	\$9 494	\$11 408
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	61 493	56 420	2 233	2 840	26 601	8 656	3 619	3 783	2 718	5 526	1 646	653
Steam or hot water system	1 872	1 674	180	18	3 038	342	339	468	289	990	610	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	52 971	48 920	1 701	2 350	17 272	6 480	2 488	2 578	1 819	2 760	653	494
Other built-in electric units	2 246	2 009	162	75	3 147	242	205	299	443	1 627	305	26
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 049	931	28	90	611	312	114	109	5	29	23	19
Other means	3 355	2 886	162	307	2 533	1 280	473	329	162	120	55	114
Air conditioning	46 400	42 603	1 633	2 164	16 281	3 942	1 388	2 178	1 978	5 082	1 400	313
Central system	28 312	26 397	816	1 099	7 759	1 496	434	1 250	1 211	2 559	733	76
Vehicles available	58 735	53 936	2 074	2 725	21 891	7 459	2 784	2 933	2 276	4 811	1 071	557
1	15 590	13 374	975	1 241	12 455	3 238	1 714	1 885	1 411	3 161	709	337
2 or more	43 145	40 562	1 099	1 484	9 436	4 221	1 070	1 048	865	1 650	362	220
House heating fuel	61 493	56 420	2 233	2 840	26 601	8 656	3 619	3 783	2 718	5 526	1 646	653
Utility gas	34 490	31 815	1 415	1 260	16 811	5 658	2 962	2 794	1 505	2 718	957	217
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 116	684	31	401	410	130	37	29	44	39	13	118
Electricity	11 723	10 928	475	320	6 357	899	416	735	1 075	2 565	571	96
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 463	12 309	300	854	2 665	1 777	192	204	94	113	63	222
Other	701	684	12	5	358	192	12	21	—	91	42	—
Water heating fuel	61 419	56 341	2 238	2 840	26 498	8 551	3 619	3 783	2 720	5 526	1 641	658
Utility gas	32 146	30 229	1 372	545	15 897	5 317	2 821	2 723	1 531	2 609	821	75
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 276	1 067	45	164	669	282	57	62	64	104	40	60
Electricity	27 298	24 373	812	2 113	9 620	2 863	726	984	1 103	2 719	718	507
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	681	662	4	15	225	76	15	14	22	41	41	16
Other	18	10	5	3	87	13	—	—	—	53	21	—
Family householder	52 826	49 087	1 495	2 244	15 328	6 589	2 414	1 929	1 434	2 149	401	412
With own children under 18 years	27 855	26 124	648	1 083	9 325	4 351	1 649	1 185	761	934	196	249
With own children under 6 years	10 622	9 757	231	634	5 455	2 433	1 042	682	465	537	126	170
Female householder, no husband present	3 976	3 458	170	348	3 673	1 161	730	664	406	494	93	125
With own children under 18 years	1 858	1 596	58	204	2 957	929	604	516	331	395	78	104
With own children under 6 years	387	275	13	99	1 339	422	334	208	130	143	43	59
Nonfamily householder	8 692	7 346	750	596	11 284	2 067	1 205	1 854	1 290	3 377	1 245	246
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 937	2 507	177	253	6 612	2 035	1 037	947	672	1 163	593	165
Percent below poverty level	4.8	4.4	7.9	8.9	24.8	23.5	28.7	25.0	24.7	21.0	36.0	25.1

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	61 518	8 068	19 411	12 788	12 509	5 576	2 057	778	331	2.76	184 212
Nonrelatives present	1 243	—	499	309	133	149	64	39	50	2.90	4 182
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	773	358	261	72	45	14	—	15	8	1.61	1 546
4 rooms	6 924	2 038	2 801	1 189	618	203	63	3	9	2.01	15 285
5 rooms	16 165	2 692	5 950	3 383	2 668	1 015	314	117	26	2.41	43 164
6 rooms	15 741	1 781	5 284	3 257	3 118	1 524	489	210	78	2.75	47 389
7 rooms	11 072	722	3 082	2 591	2 868	1 148	438	156	67	3.17	36 386
8 or more rooms	10 843	477	2 033	2 296	3 192	1 672	753	277	143	3.69	40 442
Median	5.9	5.1	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.9	6.8	7.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	61 099	7 923	19 313	12 714	12 464	5 551	2 043	760	331	2.76	183 159
1.00 or less	59 895	7 923	19 310	12 707	12 423	5 338	1 673	430	91	2.71	175 492
1.01 to 1.50	1 108	—	—	7	30	199	370	327	175	6.36	6 922
1.51 or more	96	—	3	—	11	14	—	3	65	8.31	745
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	419	145	98	74	45	25	14	18	—	2.16	1 053
1.00 or less	377	145	98	62	41	21	7	3	—	1.94	874
1.01 to 1.50	27	—	—	12	4	4	7	—	—	3.88	114
1.51 or more	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	7.00	65
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	56 433	6 831	17 586	11 778	11 910	5 291	1 995	716	326	2.82	170 837
2 or more	2 245	696	707	371	255	108	52	51	5	2.10	6 082
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 840	541	1 118	639	344	177	10	11	—	2.29	7 293
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	51 531	6 117	15 735	10 812	11 104	4 946	1 858	658	301	2.86	156 398
Less than \$10,000	401	132	127	73	15	14	26	7	7	2.04	882
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 601	745	779	408	340	145	104	43	37	2.21	6 488
\$20,000 to \$29,999	5 701	1 233	1 804	994	814	503	210	90	53	2.40	15 631
\$30,000 to \$39,999	8 142	1 356	2 745	1 682	1 382	615	205	113	44	2.49	22 440
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8 994	962	2 945	1 916	1 959	798	247	132	35	2.81	26 978
\$50,000 to \$59,999	7 070	658	2 395	1 528	1 561	660	199	51	18	2.82	21 409
\$60,000 to \$79,999	10 667	647	3 156	2 441	2 671	1 142	480	70	60	3.13	34 820
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4 780	247	1 034	1 052	1 418	660	223	113	33	3.54	16 568
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2 697	105	616	655	819	335	127	26	14	3.46	9 343
\$150,000 or more	478	32	134	63	125	74	37	13	—	3.58	1 839
Median	\$49 900	\$37 200	\$48 100	\$51 900	\$56 400	\$55 400	\$56 700	\$45 300	\$42 600	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	61 518	8 068	19 411	12 788	12 509	5 576	2 057	778	331	2.76	184 212
Median income	\$23 366	\$8 178	\$21 481	\$25 995	\$26 750	\$28 086	\$29 223	\$27 402	\$30 966	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.5	22.7	14.2	15.7	17.6	16.9	16.5	15.7	14.5	...	...
With a mortgage	18.7	27.1	18.4	18.4	18.7	17.9	17.4	17.4	15.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	19.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 937	1 349	589	363	336	160	56	49	35	1.70	...
Median income	\$3 190	\$2500—	\$3 241	\$3 536	\$5 112	\$5 179	\$7 083	\$9 148	\$12 188	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	47.3	50+	50+	50+	37.0	41.8	20.2	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.0	44.5	21.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	42.8	48.9	34.2	42.9	36.9	32.5	17.5	13.6	10—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	26 612	8 949	7 749	4 471	2 977	1 427	636	267	136	2.06	63 577
Nonrelatives present	2 897	—	1 596	635	409	134	85	25	13	2.41	8 197
ROOMS											
1 room	678	575	85	18	—	—	—	—	—	1.09	778
2 rooms	1 575	1 157	325	48	40	5	—	—	—	1.18	2 072
3 rooms	5 952	3 341	1 765	565	224	35	2	16	4	1.39	9 602
4 rooms	8 572	2 493	3 001	1 803	927	275	58	7	8	2.10	19 265
5 rooms	5 498	1 032	1 636	1 239	955	353	180	74	29	2.57	15 666
6 rooms	2 861	264	587	602	546	466	253	88	55	3.46	10 334
7 or more rooms	1 476	87	350	196	285	293	143	82	40	3.87	5 860
Median	4.1	3.3	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 844	8 612	7 605	4 343	2 908	1 369	621	260	126	2.07	61 850
1.00 or less	24 634	8 612	7 527	4 277	2 670	1 067	387	82	12	1.99	55 394
1.01 to 1.50	968	—	—	48	198	262	232	155	73	5.41	5 328
1.51 or more	242	—	78	18	40	40	2	23	41	4.13	1 128
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	768	337	144	128	69	58	15	7	10	1.83	1 727
1.00 or less	702	337	137	128	43	45	9	—	3	1.60	1 419
1.01 to 1.50	59	—	—	—	26	13	6	7	7	4.77	289
1.51 or more	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	19
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	8 656	1 599	2 254	1 689	1 470	894	453	197	100	2.78	26 342
2	3 619	897	1 105	746	575	168	81	32	15	2.33	9 402
3 and 4	3 783	1 507	1 169	625	289	149	27	13	4	1.83	7 744
5 to 9	2 724	1 081	819	435	235	101	36	5	12	1.84	5 836
10 to 49	5 526	2 612	1 888	693	259	52	16	6	—	1.58	9 884
50 or more	1 646	1 044	334	168	72	14	7	7	—	1.29	2 719
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	658	209	180	115	77	49	16	7	5	2.17	1 650
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	25 514	8 776	7 405	4 273	2 811	1 277	606	242	124	2.04	60 354
Less than \$100	1 457	978	213	123	66	23	25	19	10	1.24	2 652
\$100 to \$149	2 155	1 090	490	259	181	84	39	7	5	1.49	4 123
\$150 to \$199	4 480	1 809	1 391	782	317	130	41	10	—	1.81	9 077
\$200 to \$249	6 248	2 293	2 025	947	578	276	61	50	18	1.91	13 324
\$250 to \$299	5 266	1 457	1 657	1 004	656	264	159	49	20	2.21	13 148
\$300 to \$349	2 352	458	797	501	312	152	65	44	23	2.40	6 600
\$350 to \$399	1 331	219	328	317	274	90	56	23	24	2.87	4 214
\$400 to \$499	883	81	159	185	222	138	74	20	4	3.57	3 321
\$500 or more	484	30	58	80	129	84	66	20	17	4.07	2 025
No cash rent	858	361	287	75	76	36	20	—	3	1.74	1 870
Median	\$234	\$207	\$237	\$249	\$267	\$276	\$291	\$316	...	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	26 612	8 949	7 749	4 471	2 977	1 427	636	267	136	2.06	63 577
Median income	\$11 145	\$7 826	\$12 980	\$12 536	\$12 907	\$14 114	\$15 000	\$14 750	\$15 000	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.8	28.0	21.8	23.4	25.4	26.9	24.3	22.8	19.1	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 612	2 233	1 425	1 144	964	446	242	96	62	2.25	...
Median income	\$3 452	\$2500—	\$3 176	\$3 810	\$4 934	\$4 966	\$7 045	\$8 092	\$10 333	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	31.7	...	...

Table A-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	1 673	10 661	10 833	18 948	5 476	268	964	734	1 213	970	118	852	1 194	3 357	4 257	48.0
2 persons	700	1 939	940	8 225	4 492	155	679	365	635	699	38	206	257	1 740	3 294	64.7
3 persons	529	2 902	1 942	5 141	736	58	152	132	343	202	18	332	267	921	690	57.4
4 persons	377	4 025	2 293	2 898	180	42	101	94	136	42	34	221	363	316	189	45.5
5 persons	44	1 335	2 223	2 673	45	5	25	60	40	16	24	26	202	244	62	38.4
6 or more persons	23	1 011	1 433	1 011	23	8	14	27	19	11	4	14	50	76	4	40.9
Median	2.76	3.62	4.09	2.74	2.11	1.36	1.21	1.52	1.46	1.19	2.59	2.16	2.70	1.66	1.15	42.3
Total persons	4 933	38 980	45 089	58 332	12 208	475	1 448	1 556	2 271	1 316	297	1 949	3 232	6 413	5 713	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 673	10 631	10 808	18 851	5 417	261	952	717	1 198	950	118	852	1 194	3 318	4 159	47.9
1.01 or more persons per room	37	198	416	427	23	11	11	11	6	11	—	5	26	33	—	43.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	30	25	97	59	7	12	17	15	20	—	—	—	39	98	61.5
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	45.6
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	1 163	9 425	9 590	16 205	4 440	152	649	449	940	817	40	600	952	2 625	3 484	47.7
Less than 15 percent	1 113	9 216	9 005	10 599	812	141	610	379	612	92	17	566	783	1 180	533	40.7
15 to 19 percent	107	1 532	3 274	5 626	180	7	61	100	211	16	—	60	117	237	68	46.2
20 to 24 percent	314	2 381	2 285	2 372	163	30	134	84	160	11	7	52	133	227	38	39.5
25 to 29 percent	209	2 351	1 570	1 073	125	38	158	48	103	23	—	69	109	159	36	35.8
30 to 34 percent	83	799	508	302	80	12	85	34	54	8	6	77	73	166	49	35.7
35 percent or more	124	759	503	380	164	11	77	80	69	7	4	54	99	49	22	35.6
Not computed	87	8	16	18	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	243	236	342	315	40.6
Median	18.7	21.5	17.7	14.5	22.5	24.0	23.5	20.6	18.0	23.4	26.3	31.8	26.7	24.0	40.7	41.4
Not mortgaged	15 873	209	585	5 606	3 628	11	39	70	328	725	23	34	169	1 445	2 951	63.7
Less than 10 percent	7 974	186	482	4 363	1 420	6	25	42	224	248	—	11	57	402	474	58.7
10 to 14 percent	3 048	15	68	689	1 146	5	9	13	36	160	—	3	60	280	553	67.9
15 to 19 percent	1 638	—	13	241	529	—	—	3	26	93	19	14	21	181	505	70.0
20 to 24 percent	952	—	7	77	223	—	—	—	6	78	—	6	17	177	341	70.1
25 to 29 percent	645	—	5	40	174	—	—	7	—	23	—	—	7	116	267	71.1
30 to 34 percent	433	—	—	50	49	—	—	—	—	68	—	—	—	69	197	71.7
35 percent or more	1 073	8	10	123	73	—	5	5	22	49	4	—	7	189	578	71.5
Not computed	110	—	—	23	14	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	31	36	65.7
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	13.5	18.0	16.1	12.3	15.7	19.3	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	2 712	3 930	1 577	1 812	904	2 066	2 055	687	955	467	2 140	2 363	1 029	1 774	2 141	32.1
2 persons	8 949	1 086	241	797	770	978	1 487	544	698	377	773	849	288	1 108	1 847	38.6
3 persons	7 749	1 151	314	361	94	689	370	90	183	53	666	597	257	423	229	29.2
4 persons	2 977	1 005	352	274	12	223	103	28	44	—	405	463	91	51	51	28.5
5 persons	1 427	67	345	200	22	131	64	12	14	15	197	289	125	88	11	30.1
6 or more persons	1 039	29	244	180	6	12	17	6	10	7	45	133	95	21	—	35.0
Median	2.50	3.26	4.16	2.80	2.09	1.58	1.19	1.13	1.18	1.12	54	32	71	43	3	37.8
Total persons	63 577	13 529	6 715	5 972	2 029	3 707	2 837	911	1 298	616	4 728	5 471	2 909	2 949	2 559	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 644	3 842	1 548	1 769	882	2 026	2 017	675	879	432	2 092	2 296	1 013	1 703	2 026	32.0
1.01 or more persons per room	171	307	258	135	11	46	31	—	3	—	68	67	74	32	7	32.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	68	88	29	43	22	40	38	12	76	35	48	67	16	71	115	39.5
1.01 or more persons per room	10	13	9	13	—	—	—	—	8	—	13	—	—	—	—	32.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	2 633	3 696	1 429	1 628	830	2 026	1 979	651	913	436	2 096	2 318	1 017	1 748	2 114	31.9
15 to 19 percent	520	922	439	505	190	168	478	278	272	72	121	168	102	171	83	34.0
20 to 24 percent	629	894	244	296	118	304	452	179	170	47	209	242	133	229	224	30.6
25 to 29 percent	358	649	252	225	101	208	302	53	72	62	207	388	114	205	284	31.8
30 to 34 percent	302	284	105	111	53	186	214	44	69	55	159	350	115	225	237	31.5
35 to 39 percent	1 893	228	148	57	71	195	27	27	82	21	195	238	73	120	177	30.6
40 to 49 percent	2 804	236	101	152	108	294	190	19	82	72	300	287	131	205	389	32.7
50 percent or more	342	340	96	135	63	598	237	24	106	80	822	575	294	510	607	29.2
Not computed	56	101	44	147	126	73	53	27	19.1	27.1	83	70	55	83	165	47.7
Median	21.9	19.9	20.2	19.0	22.2	32.8	20.5	15.9	19.1	27.1	38.7	29.7	31.2	30.1	35.6	...

Table A—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	8 068	2 533	155	679	365	635	699	5 535	38	206	257	1 740	3 294
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 923	2 477	148	667	355	626	681	5 446	38	206	257	1 721	3 224
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	145	56	7	12	10	9	18	89	—	—	—	19	70
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	6 831	1 959	101	510	259	488	601	4 872	29	151	214	1 517	2 961
2 or more	696	323	26	117	50	69	61	373	—	30	22	119	202
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	541	251	28	52	56	78	37	290	9	25	21	104	131
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 632	398	19	29	44	81	225	2 234	4	14	14	524	1 678
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 058	378	19	32	27	68	232	1 680	12	50	29	570	1 019
\$10,000 to \$12,499	669	208	34	34	4	93	43	461	11	45	27	193	185
\$12,500 to \$14,999	458	193	14	84	16	40	39	265	5	25	17	103	115
\$15,000 to \$19,999	996	516	42	200	84	102	88	480	—	60	77	181	162
\$20,000 to \$24,999	621	372	27	176	46	109	14	249	6	7	70	96	70
\$25,000 to \$34,999	444	336	—	107	91	111	27	108	—	5	23	55	25
\$35,000 to \$49,999	102	79	—	11	31	24	13	23	—	—	—	11	12
\$50,000 or more	88	53	—	6	22	7	18	35	—	—	—	7	28
Median	\$8 178	\$15 751	\$13 482	\$18 701	\$20 781	\$17 064	\$7 117	\$6 402	\$10 682	\$12 167	\$17 358	\$8 158	\$4 945
Mean	\$11 366	\$16 960	\$13 387	\$19 199	\$21 900	\$17 615	\$12 402	\$8 806	\$11 231	\$12 353	\$16 425	\$9 908	\$7 379
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 117	1 740	83	441	204	442	570	4 377	23	113	209	1 343	2 689
With a mortgage	2 072	1 013	78	421	179	295	40	1 059	6	100	134	467	352
Less than \$200	387	92	14	5	10	60	3	295	—	6	5	132	152
\$200 to \$249	396	175	6	56	28	69	16	221	—	21	9	110	81
\$250 to \$299	418	148	15	67	15	39	12	270	—	21	50	139	60
\$300 to \$349	196	98	5	61	12	20	—	98	—	10	19	49	20
\$350 to \$399	243	175	14	90	41	30	—	68	—	21	22	7	18
\$400 to \$499	223	170	18	71	31	43	7	53	6	9	13	21	4
\$500 to \$599	100	78	—	45	14	19	—	22	—	5	7	—	10
\$600 to \$749	82	68	6	26	21	15	—	14	—	7	—	2	5
\$750 or more	27	9	—	—	7	—	2	18	—	—	9	7	2
Median	\$280	\$347	\$340	\$362	\$380	\$274	\$254	\$252	\$475	\$310	\$308	\$246	\$215
Not mortgaged	4 045	727	5	20	25	147	530	3 318	17	13	75	876	2 337
Less than \$50	99	19	—	—	—	—	19	80	—	—	7	—	73
\$50 to \$74	525	114	—	—	7	22	85	411	—	—	—	65	346
\$75 to \$99	1 094	193	—	15	—	29	149	901	—	—	26	177	698
\$100 to \$124	932	177	—	5	7	43	122	755	8	5	11	287	444
\$125 to \$149	660	115	5	—	6	39	65	545	4	—	25	137	379
\$150 to \$199	522	68	—	—	—	10	58	454	5	8	—	147	294
\$200 to \$249	135	30	—	—	—	4	26	105	—	—	—	32	73
\$250 or more	78	11	—	—	5	—	6	67	—	—	6	31	30
Median	\$108	\$105	\$138	\$92	\$120	\$113	\$102	\$109	\$128	\$159	\$110	\$117	\$103
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	22.7	20.6	25.6	23.4	23.2	18.1	15.0	23.8	19.4	30.5	18.9	23.8	24.3
With a mortgage	27.1	23.1	26.0	23.6	23.3	19.8	30.4	36.7	27.5	32.9	20.4	33.8	50+
Not mortgaged	19.9	13.8	17.5	10—	14.6	10—	14.5	21.1	18.3	15.9	13.1	19.4	22.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 349	239	19	29	44	52	95	1 110	4	14	7	352	733
Percent below poverty level	16.7	9.4	12.3	4.3	12.1	8.2	13.6	20.1	10.5	6.8	2.7	20.2	22.3
Renter-occupied housing units	8 949	4 084	978	1 487	544	698	377	4 865	773	849	288	1 108	1 847
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 612	3 927	938	1 460	537	650	342	4 685	762	821	276	1 059	1 767
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	337	157	40	27	7	48	35	180	11	28	12	49	80
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 599	712	90	260	90	188	84	887	93	98	48	260	388
2	897	335	71	110	62	51	41	562	33	95	46	120	268
3 and 4	1 507	590	144	204	80	105	57	917	127	110	39	240	401
5 to 9	1 081	533	157	208	54	64	50	548	100	127	29	162	130
10 to 49	2 612	1 425	382	560	232	167	84	1 187	327	377	86	148	249
50 or more	1 044	350	115	81	6	95	53	694	93	37	35	130	399
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	209	139	19	64	20	28	8	70	—	5	5	48	12
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	3 141	952	315	215	42	193	187	2 189	229	90	67	601	1 202
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 256	893	234	309	57	160	133	1 363	322	257	75	231	478
\$10,000 to \$12,499	982	435	159	173	52	43	8	547	96	221	37	143	50
\$12,500 to \$14,999	598	367	120	209	17	15	6	231	44	90	43	46	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 076	720	99	359	141	106	15	356	73	152	28	44	59
\$20,000 to \$24,999	529	400	45	123	95	115	22	129	9	39	32	22	27
\$25,000 to \$34,999	256	217	6	67	107	37	—	39	—	—	6	15	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999	92	81	—	26	33	22	—	11	—	—	—	6	5
\$50,000 or more	19	19	—	6	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 826	\$11 132	\$8 770	\$13 056	\$19 111	\$9 884	\$5 047	\$5 780	\$7 523	\$10 877	\$10 135	\$4 647	\$4 282
Mean	\$9 694	\$12 493	\$8 920	\$13 151	\$19 007	\$13 518	\$7 865	\$7 345	\$7 728	\$11 001	\$10 539	\$6 531	\$5 495
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 776	3 969	959	1 449	518	666	377	4 807	771	834	281	1 101	1 820
Less than \$100	978	220	35	16	7	82	80	758	30	24	5	172	527
\$100 to \$149	1 090	496	69	120	39	129	139	594	61	51	32	206	244
\$150 to \$199	1 809	794	256	286	78	123	51	1 015	128	106	74	270	437
\$200 to \$249	2 293	1 018	328	451	79	102	58	1 275	368	329	58	232	288
\$250 to \$299	1 457	804	152	329	175	126	22	653	139	202	53	112	147
\$300 to \$349	458	278	67	118	59	34	—	180	17	42	32	49	40
\$350 to \$399	219	133	31	57	26	12	7	86	19	52	15	—	—
\$400 to \$499	81	53	—	35	18	—	—	28	—	16	5	7	—
\$500 or more	30	24	—	13	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
No cash rent	361	149	21	24	26	58	20	212	9	12	7	53	131
Median	\$207	\$219	\$214	\$236	\$262	\$182	\$138	\$197	\$217	\$236	\$222	\$176	\$155
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.0	23.2	30.4	22.1	16.0	20.4	27.8	32.2	33.2	26.3	24.5	35.1	36.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 233	693	241	146	34	157	115	1 540	181	40	54	529	736
Percent below poverty level	25.0	17.0	24.6	9.8	6.3	22.5	30.5	31.7	23.4	4.7	18.8	47.7	39.8

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	1 091	469	370	252	Vacant for rent housing units	2 048	1 349	478	221
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	38	18	10	10	1 room	60	39	21	—
4 rooms	75	34	31	10	2 rooms	92	56	6	30
5 rooms	257	96	84	77	3 rooms	405	248	120	37
6 rooms	226	72	88	66	4 rooms	882	621	201	60
7 rooms	204	97	44	63	5 rooms	413	290	63	60
8 or more rooms	291	152	113	26	6 rooms	131	70	39	22
Median	6.3	6.6	6.2	5.9	7 or more rooms	65	25	28	12
					Median	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 082	465	370	247	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 995	1 324	452	219
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	4	—	5	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	53	25	26	2
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	4	4	—	—	None	68	47	21	—
1	64	20	31	13	1	677	428	177	72
2	258	133	63	62	2	967	687	195	85
3	562	227	189	146	3	311	167	80	64
4	178	70	77	31	4	14	14	—	—
5 or more	25	15	10	—	5 or more	11	6	5	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	588	314	207	67	1975 to March 1980	281	213	52	16
1970 to 1974	89	18	43	28	1970 to 1974	341	276	35	30
1960 to 1969	77	31	20	26	1960 to 1969	491	298	159	34
1950 to 1959	122	37	33	52	1950 to 1959	219	135	41	43
1940 to 1949	77	30	28	19	1940 to 1949	162	130	21	11
1939 or earlier	138	39	39	60	1939 or earlier	554	297	170	87
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	998	422	336	240	1, detached or attached	388	197	123	68
2 or more	59	32	15	12	2	294	151	101	42
Mobile home or trailer	34	15	19	—	3 and 4	290	201	40	49
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	190	138	40	12
Central heating system	1 054	464	357	233	10 to 49	522	394	99	29
Other means	37	5	13	19	50 or more	219	155	64	—
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	145	113	11	21
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	848	321	301	226	Specified vacant for rent housing units	2 043	1 344	478	221
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100	150	93	36	21
\$10,000 to \$19,999	68	—	17	51	\$100 to \$149	365	168	130	67
\$20,000 to \$29,999	47	6	18	23	\$150 to \$199	594	397	121	76
\$30,000 to \$39,999	47	—	16	31	\$200 to \$249	391	268	97	26
\$40,000 to \$49,999	138	52	47	39	\$250 to \$299	328	248	64	16
\$50,000 to \$59,999	42	14	24	4	\$300 to \$399	179	143	21	15
\$60,000 to \$79,999	238	115	68	55	\$400 or more	36	27	9	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	133	60	59	14	Median	\$191	\$205	\$182	\$157
\$100,000 or more	135	74	52	9					
Median	\$65 700	\$69 900	\$73 400	\$42 000					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
The SMSA															
Total	848	—	115	185	413	135	65 700	2 043	150	959	719	179	36	191	
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	843	—	110	185	413	135	65 800	1 990	112	944	719	179	36	194	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	5	—	—	—	16 300	53	38	15	—	—	—	87	
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	38	22	8	—	—	94	
1	27	—	19	8	—	—	16 100	677	59	391	205	18	4	181	
2	134	—	44	64	26	—	41 800	962	29	398	423	95	17	222	
3	493	—	52	101	293	47	64 700	311	24	123	83	66	15	211	
4	169	—	—	12	84	73	95 200	14	—	14	—	—	—	135	
5 or more	25	—	—	—	10	15	158 300	11	—	11	—	—	—	115	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	427	—	3	30	269	125	84 100	281	2	78	140	48	13	259	
1970 to 1974	61	—	11	8	38	4	76 400	341	—	85	216	35	5	233	
1960 to 1969	69	—	16	16	37	—	57 100	491	19	132	261	65	14	240	
1950 to 1959	122	—	26	49	47	—	47 800	219	16	183	16	4	—	158	
1940 to 1949	67	—	16	33	12	6	43 400	162	10	101	27	20	4	150	
1939 or earlier	102	—	43	49	10	—	36 400	549	103	380	59	7	—	150	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	848	—	115	185	413	135	65 700	383	17	258	41	49	18	154	
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 515	121	585	661	130	18	211	
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145	12	116	17	—	—	174	

Table A-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	49 553	338	2 224	5 094	7 873	8 722	6 971	10 496	4 714	2 657	464	50 600	55 900
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	39 618	191	1 223	3 288	5 681	6 920	5 848	9 251	4 326	2 490	400	53 700	58 900
15 to 24 years	1 163	—	22	200	358	291	103	144	34	11	—	40 000	43 500
25 to 34 years	9 202	—	155	588	1 213	1 676	1 536	2 415	1 111	482	26	56 100	59 600
35 to 44 years	9 282	22	193	522	901	1 351	1 147	2 504	1 571	908	163	63 900	67 700
45 to 64 years	15 710	115	550	1 250	2 298	2 807	2 510	3 553	1 510	943	174	52 700	57 800
65 years and over	4 261	54	303	728	911	795	552	635	100	146	37	41 500	46 600
Male householder, no wife present	2 775	43	233	463	602	442	305	428	147	76	36	40 900	47 700
15 to 24 years	147	—	8	26	57	30	7	14	—	5	—	36 400	40 800
25 to 34 years	615	—	21	72	146	94	101	112	48	21	—	46 000	51 300
35 to 44 years	442	7	19	60	93	36	47	105	33	23	19	51 000	59 100
45 to 64 years	829	15	68	119	195	159	95	121	31	20	6	40 900	45 900
65 years and over	742	21	117	186	111	123	55	76	35	7	11	33 600	41 300
Female householder, no husband present	7 160	104	768	1 343	1 590	1 360	818	817	241	91	28	38 700	42 200
15 to 24 years	34	—	8	—	13	—	9	4	—	—	—	38 500	41 300
25 to 34 years	522	—	46	102	103	105	76	69	13	8	—	40 800	43 200
35 to 44 years	894	—	8	122	144	242	70	206	63	27	12	47 400	54 300
45 to 64 years	2 379	35	284	384	486	502	334	267	56	24	7	40 000	42 200
65 years and over	3 331	69	422	735	844	511	329	271	109	32	9	35 100	38 700
Median age	47.5	61.9	59.7	55.8	52.1	48.1	47.6	43.7	41.7	43.1	45.9	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	5 463	19	109	341	697	785	714	1 408	849	473	68	60 900	64 700
1975 to 1978	15 014	30	307	1 038	1 851	2 371	2 076	4 017	2 010	1 178	136	59 100	62 800
1970 to 1974	8 269	22	424	792	1 039	1 375	1 188	1 993	879	463	94	53 700	57 900
1960 to 1969	10 628	72	541	1 221	1 881	1 959	1 716	2 021	724	387	106	48 100	52 600
1959 or earlier	10 179	195	843	1 702	2 405	2 232	1 277	1 057	252	156	60	39 800	42 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	304	55	65	70	51	18	5	29	11	—	—	23 100	28 600
4 rooms	4 326	116	746	1 233	1 317	616	148	112	22	16	—	30 400	31 500
5 rooms	12 844	79	877	2 185	3 514	3 324	1 558	1 108	161	38	—	39 300	40 500
6 rooms	13 113	65	381	1 094	2 048	3 186	2 861	2 702	580	160	36	49 300	50 800
7 rooms	9 604	8	134	429	629	1 200	1 673	3 731	1 173	577	50	63 600	64 700
8 or more rooms	9 362	15	21	83	314	378	726	2 814	2 767	1 866	378	82 200	87 100
Median	6.1	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.8	7.7	8.1	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	14	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	18 100
1	773	76	130	227	189	85	33	20	13	—	—	27 700	29 500
2	11 393	138	1 307	2 531	3 213	2 134	1 050	800	156	49	15	34 900	37 400
3	27 726	87	674	1 998	3 864	5 636	5 026	7 217	2 138	943	143	52 700	56 000
4	8 658	22	100	320	543	802	796	2 210	2 194	1 464	207	76 300	77 900
5 or more	989	15	6	11	64	65	66	249	213	201	99	82 500	92 600
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	7 683	6	48	20	131	348	792	2 864	1 978	1 331	165	77 500	82 400
1970 to 1974	5 164	—	42	84	208	506	730	2 045	1 032	452	65	70 900	72 500
1960 to 1969	8 772	—	73	391	915	1 499	1 783	2 614	919	477	101	58 200	62 300
1950 to 1959	12 462	32	436	1 173	2 616	3 456	2 309	1 753	382	234	71	45 500	48 500
1940 to 1949	5 272	82	420	946	1 467	1 228	508	402	126	39	24	37 900	40 600
1939 or earlier	10 200	218	1 205	2 480	2 536	1 685	819	818	277	124	38	34 300	38 700
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 751	123	514	644	642	318	175	242	51	35	7	31 500	35 700
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 356	76	548	1 132	1 035	733	391	299	97	33	12	34 000	37 500
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 360	35	249	377	599	538	244	234	60	24	—	38 600	40 700
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 309	33	121	479	517	471	276	331	48	28	5	40 100	43 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 236	28	349	921	1 369	1 417	932	963	157	86	14	43 200	45 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 051	35	223	669	1 691	1 714	1 321	1 746	440	184	28	48 200	51 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12 927	8	156	587	1 490	2 430	3 603	3 603	1 604	695	51	57 400	61 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 935	—	53	259	433	966	1 074	2 514	1 613	887	136	68 900	72 600
\$50,000 or more	2 628	—	11	26	97	135	255	564	644	685	211	86 200	93 300
Median	\$24 166	\$7 170	\$10 502	\$14 556	\$19 123	\$22 453	\$25 496	\$28 624	\$34 223	\$37 726	\$47 522	...	...
Mean	\$25 589	\$9 996	\$12 815	\$15 984	\$19 341	\$22 964	\$25 956	\$29 575	\$35 836	\$41 940	\$65 507	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	34 317	76	1 067	2 720	4 791	5 833	4 820	8 304	4 129	2 216	361	55 000	60 000
Less than 15 percent	11 180	16	321	869	1 594	2 141	1 696	2 599	1 266	589	89	53 600	58 200
15 to 19 percent	8 123	15	231	562	1 196	1 427	1 216	1 911	1 013	490	62	54 800	59 800
20 to 24 percent	5 959	20	99	435	789	934	856	1 503	773	493	57	57 600	62 400
25 to 29 percent	3 625	—	103	288	458	552	411	981	482	303	47	60 000	63 000
30 to 34 percent	2 063	8	72	154	179	305	300	560	290	164	31	60 500	64 600
35 percent or more	3 287	17	241	410	562	458	335	709	303	177	75	49 000	56 200
Not computed	80	—	—	2	13	16	6	41	2	—	—	65 800	59 300
Median	18.7	21.7	19.6	19.4	18.3	17.7	17.9	19.0	18.9	20.3	22.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	15 236	262	1 157	2 374	3 082	2 889	2 151	2 192	585	441	103	42 400	46 500
Less than 10 percent	7 708	47	303	906	1 482	1 562	1 306	1 343	405	287	67	46 800	51 400
10 to 14 percent	2 976	58	241	542	591	615	382	397	59	74	17	41 000	44 100
15 to 19 percent	1 547	29	172	290	388	292	143	181	46	6	—	37 200	39 700
20 to 24 percent	896	54	102	177	190	162	78	77	35	21	—	35 400	39 900
25 to 29 percent	628	35	116	146	102	75	76	57	6	8	7	31 300	37 300
30 to 34 percent	410	—	57	99	110	57	52	29	6	—	—	35 800	37 500
35 percent or more	975	32	160	197	205	115	107	74	28	45	12	35 400	42 200
Not computed	96	7	6	17	14	11	7	34	—	—	—	46 800	43 700
Median	10—	18.9	15.9	12.5	10.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	49 294	275	2 129	5 046	7 835	8 716	6 971	10 494	4 714	2 650	464	50 800	56 000
1.01 or more persons per room	870	27	121	201	189	172	59	64	31	6	—	34 400	37 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	259	63	95	48	38	6	—	2	—	7	—	16 100	21 200
1.01 or more persons per room	38	19	7	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	17 500
Heating equipment	49 548	338	2 219	5 094	7 873	8 722	6 971	10 496	4 714	2 657	464	50 600	55 900
Central heating system	47 189	229	1 874	4 662	7 439	8 348	6 735	10 250	4 603	2 585	464	51 300	56 600
Air conditioning	38 003	113	998	3 025	5 356	6 639	5 635	9 030	4 269	2 513	425		

Table A-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	23 222	1 006	1 820	4 086	5 848	4 833	2 235	1 271	859	467	797	237
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	9 703	127	495	1 312	2 463	2 374	1 109	671	513	257	382	256
15 to 24 years.....	2 541	15	89	505	843	645	244	91	48	19	42	237
25 to 34 years.....	3 519	22	153	341	906	1 015	449	249	224	84	76	265
35 to 44 years.....	1 344	10	85	132	276	276	200	125	111	90	39	283
45 to 64 years.....	1 519	29	100	170	305	296	160	184	96	59	120	269
65 years and over.....	780	51	68	164	133	142	56	22	34	5	105	218
Male householder, no wife present	5 385	195	498	1 020	1 373	1 127	512	279	117	109	155	233
15 to 24 years.....	1 863	35	96	344	579	356	185	148	43	61	16	240
25 to 34 years.....	1 718	14	99	342	497	409	194	71	45	23	24	241
35 to 44 years.....	597	7	40	113	104	163	75	24	23	21	27	257
45 to 64 years.....	821	72	142	161	127	160	50	29	6	—	74	199
65 years and over.....	386	67	121	60	66	39	8	7	—	4	14	149
Female householder, no husband present	8 134	684	827	1 754	2 012	1 332	614	321	229	101	260	216
15 to 24 years.....	1 823	25	128	358	583	342	176	82	57	63	9	233
25 to 34 years.....	1 922	43	114	321	569	423	187	134	86	20	25	242
35 to 44 years.....	889	9	67	205	202	173	74	62	68	12	17	241
45 to 64 years.....	1 522	136	243	386	309	222	118	37	13	—	58	196
65 years and over.....	1 978	471	275	484	349	172	59	6	5	6	151	164
Median age	31.9	68.5	46.4	33.2	28.8	29.6	29.7	31.4	33.3	32.4	56.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	12 077	294	632	1 936	3 162	2 724	1 384	808	609	390	138	249
1975 to 1978.....	7 526	312	611	1 387	2 024	1 612	719	367	219	57	218	231
1970 to 1974.....	1 390	275	291	393	379	348	74	82	24	18	106	198
1960 to 1969.....	1 110	67	204	282	219	116	49	—	7	2	164	188
1959 or earlier.....	519	58	82	88	64	33	9	14	—	—	171	171
ROOMS												
1 room.....	535	171	124	144	62	14	7	—	—	6	7	139
2 rooms.....	1 398	213	375	346	353	78	—	6	—	6	21	164
3 rooms.....	5 436	435	613	1 564	1 738	798	154	64	24	—	46	202
4 rooms.....	7 714	114	465	1 283	2 249	2 125	827	326	119	20	186	243
5 rooms.....	4 753	48	151	510	1 001	1 275	812	413	257	60	226	274
6 rooms.....	2 347	12	74	193	356	451	311	386	283	140	141	303
7 or more rooms.....	1 039	13	18	46	89	92	124	76	176	235	170	385
Median	4.0	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.6	6.5	5.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	23 222	1 006	1 820	4 086	5 848	4 833	2 235	1 271	859	467	797	237
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 553	895	1 616	3 936	5 777	4 756	2 232	1 271	852	467	751	239
0.50 or less.....	12 790	636	912	2 294	3 352	2 662	1 228	611	330	164	601	233
0.51 to 1.00.....	8 752	234	619	1 439	2 191	1 868	896	589	485	281	150	246
1.01 to 1.50.....	809	11	54	130	177	216	108	54	37	22	—	259
1.51 or more.....	202	14	31	73	57	10	—	17	—	—	—	180
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	669	111	204	150	71	77	3	—	7	—	46	149
0.50 or less.....	261	39	105	57	25	17	—	—	—	—	18	143
0.51 to 1.00.....	363	72	86	93	40	41	3	—	—	—	28	161
1.01 to 1.50.....	45	—	13	—	6	19	—	—	7	—	—	255
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 438	581	683	1 256	979	787	398	270	183	127	174	206
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 204	533	600	1 215	959	780	398	270	176	127	146	210
1.01 or more persons per room.....	404	18	41	93	65	105	33	28	6	15	—	238
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	234	48	83	41	20	7	—	—	7	—	28	130
1.01 or more persons per room.....	20	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	213
BEDROOMS												
None.....	690	187	179	201	82	21	7	—	—	6	7	143
1.....	7 683	629	984	2 104	2 503	1 100	149	91	17	6	100	201
2.....	10 532	150	506	1 450	2 661	2 966	1 564	564	273	68	330	256
3.....	3 613	29	127	304	526	649	422	552	482	244	278	304
4.....	606	11	17	21	65	80	93	59	87	107	66	341
5 or more.....	98	—	7	6	11	17	—	5	—	36	16	325
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	6 837	100	405	856	1 304	1 295	799	624	524	351	579	268
2.....	3 370	101	462	960	823	542	177	72	112	38	83	207
3 and 4.....	3 367	84	369	952	898	668	273	131	54	—	38	217
5 to 9.....	2 295	124	210	325	619	503	332	126	12	17	27	239
10 to 49.....	5 132	127	209	732	1 710	1 403	496	245	140	35	35	243
50 or more.....	1 482	460	98	127	287	298	110	57	11	26	8	210
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	639	10	67	134	207	124	48	16	6	—	27	221
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	2 817	168	75	227	853	518	416	176	145	190	49	255
1970 to 1974.....	4 401	260	149	375	1 227	1 221	515	300	255	48	51	257
1960 to 1969.....	5 060	174	171	703	1 498	1 339	528	276	207	67	97	248
1950 to 1959.....	2 762	55	216	568	701	599	240	136	59	38	150	236
1940 to 1949.....	2 462	55	290	588	586	406	198	154	67	28	90	219
1939 or earlier.....	5 720	294	919	1 625	983	750	338	229	126	96	360	194
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	22 547	557	1 717	4 020	5 827	4 808	2 235	1 271	859	461	792	240
4 or more.....	675	449	103	66	21	25	—	—	—	6	5	79
With elevator.....	603	443	95	47	—	12	—	—	—	6	—	75
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	4 122	201	437	866	1 202	788	389	138	76	25	...	222
15 to 19 percent.....	3 989	133	277	558	1 097	1 046	458	232	106	82	...	247
20 to 24 percent.....	3 126	253	157	384	794	760	394	199	143	42	...	248
25 to 29 percent.....	2 276	185	180	371	627	480	194	83	109	47	...	233
30 to 34 percent.....	1 755	80	138	230	522	379	154	80	76	96	...	241
35 to 49 percent.....	2 571	60	219	572	596	518	201	230	143	32	...	236
50 percent or more.....	4 327	74	387	1 057	946	832	406	295	200	130	...	235
Not computed.....	1 056	20	25	48	64	30	39	14	6	—	797	227
Median	24.8	23.1	25.7	27.8	23.7	23.7	23.2	28.6	29.7	31.6	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	23 211	1 006	1 820	4 086	5 842	4 828	2 235	1 271	859	467	797	237
Central heating system.....	21 127	925	1 429	3 654	5 307	4 515	2 114	1 196	825	450	712	240
Air conditioning	14 930	504	696	1 875	4 193	3 559	1 671	929	647	355	501	249
Central system.....	7 178	258	224	486	1 353	2 014	1 152	647	508	314	222	279

Table A-16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	59 242	3 521	5 653	3 082	2 983	7 689	9 446	14 683	9 090	3 095	23 490	25 040	2 648
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	46 187	672	2 743	1 954	2 027	5 721	8 088	13 533	8 590	2 859	26 157	27 994	900
15 to 24 years	1 666	5	112	148	144	414	427	369	47	—	20 116	20 130	35
25 to 34 years	10 404	118	133	245	474	1 670	2 484	3 675	1 354	251	25 165	26 214	180
35 to 44 years	10 505	89	156	216	216	989	1 942	3 491	2 637	769	29 472	31 003	136
45 to 64 years	18 347	281	726	589	586	1 888	2 799	5 540	4 325	1 613	28 763	30 813	413
65 years and over	5 265	179	1 616	756	607	760	436	458	227	226	12 836	18 168	136
Male householder, no wife present	3 871	366	483	282	265	769	610	627	328	141	18 402	20 544	240
15 to 24 years	263	25	27	39	19	60	27	40	20	6	16 581	18 375	25
25 to 34 years	911	16	50	51	82	244	215	154	73	26	20 316	22 125	26
35 to 44 years	721	44	43	26	36	155	87	211	86	33	23 750	23 882	48
45 to 64 years	1 093	70	107	103	57	175	244	195	105	37	20 737	21 728	41
65 years and over	883	211	256	63	71	135	37	27	44	39	9 460	15 368	100
Female householder, no husband present	9 184	2 483	2 427	846	691	1 199	748	523	172	95	9 320	12 079	1 508
15 to 24 years	106	15	23	11	5	33	6	7	—	6	14 500	16 048	21
25 to 34 years	756	112	209	88	62	152	58	52	17	6	11 619	13 670	143
35 to 44 years	1 130	90	145	153	156	270	157	115	33	11	15 326	16 477	117
45 to 64 years	3 096	598	804	314	227	450	345	258	76	24	11 162	13 618	477
65 years and over	4 096	1 668	1 246	280	241	294	182	91	46	48	6 242	9 305	750
Median age	47.8	68.4	66.8	57.7	55.2	43.9	41.2	42.8	45.9	49.7	...	...	58.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	7 292	252	413	404	360	1 157	1 166	2 060	1 211	269	24 543	25 410	285
1975 to 1978	18 188	578	929	626	809	2 308	3 398	5 618	2 856	1 066	25 646	27 043	625
1970 to 1974	9 930	430	704	541	462	1 231	1 754	2 466	1 792	550	24 498	26 470	378
1960 to 1969	12 080	670	1 273	692	559	1 425	1 847	2 847	2 032	735	23 827	25 995	506
1959 or earlier	11 752	1 591	2 334	819	793	1 568	1 281	1 692	1 199	475	15 991	19 519	854
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	58 831	3 402	5 574	3 039	2 923	7 665	9 405	14 661	9 067	3 095	23 571	25 127	2 560
1.01 or more persons per room	1 063	6	70	43	45	196	262	256	127	58	23 273	26 150	86
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	411	119	79	43	60	24	41	22	23	—	10 436	12 528	88
1.01 or more persons per room	42	4	—	14	—	4	20	—	—	—	19 375	16 972	11
Heating equipment	59 225	3 516	5 653	3 082	2 983	7 689	9 434	14 683	9 090	3 095	23 495	25 042	2 648
Central heating system	56 059	2 993	5 091	2 836	2 783	7 216	9 009	14 182	8 905	3 044	23 906	25 490	2 193
Air conditioning	44 907	1 910	3 484	2 077	1 994	5 396	7 201	12 129	7 885	2 831	25 265	26 878	1 430
Central system	27 698	717	1 516	984	1 033	2 682	4 000	8 181	6 168	2 417	28 150	30 032	562
Vehicles available	56 724	2 209	4 882	2 920	2 856	7 614	9 412	14 667	9 081	3 083	24 159	25 848	1 906
1	14 938	1 534	3 481	1 679	1 343	2 748	1 925	1 526	548	154	13 943	15 778	1 071
2 or more	41 786	675	1 401	1 241	1 513	4 866	7 487	13 141	8 533	2 929	27 330	29 448	835
House heating fuel	59 225	3 516	5 653	3 082	2 983	7 689	9 434	14 683	9 090	3 095	23 495	25 042	2 648
Utility gas	32 738	2 281	3 577	1 881	1 954	4 588	5 094	7 345	4 492	1 526	21 968	23 885	1 538
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 096	127	139	125	69	219	166	180	52	19	16 864	17 880	103
Electricity	11 344	208	371	241	272	943	1 740	3 901	2 711	957	29 549	31 100	216
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 363	849	1 500	812	656	1 824	2 307	3 056	1 779	580	22 055	23 478	738
Other	684	51	66	23	32	115	127	201	56	13	22 371	21 992	53
Median rooms	5.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.4	6.8	7.6	...	...	5.1
Specified owner-occupied housing units	49 553	2 751	4 356	2 360	2 309	6 236	8 051	12 927	7 935	2 628	24 166	25 589	2 023
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	34 317	866	1 398	1 190	1 301	4 364	6 223	10 610	6 437	1 928	26 417	27 851	976
Less than \$200	2 227	233	367	209	141	355	363	414	134	11	17 246	18 032	209
\$200 to \$249	3 767	179	333	303	186	738	642	924	400	62	21 091	21 989	198
\$250 to \$299	4 522	133	249	258	291	772	989	1 167	554	109	22 407	23 786	155
\$300 to \$349	4 513	60	167	149	234	590	1 048	1 362	723	180	24 898	26 686	89
\$350 to \$399	4 084	46	103	74	185	606	912	1 233	781	144	25 750	27 471	59
\$400 to \$499	6 325	98	82	102	170	746	1 150	2 291	1 334	352	28 033	29 548	120
\$500 to \$599	4 263	60	54	38	57	307	699	1 694	1 020	334	29 695	32 041	70
\$600 to \$749	3 033	52	30	43	22	165	309	1 166	902	344	31 788	34 317	65
\$750 or more	1 583	5	13	14	15	85	111	359	589	392	36 895	41 071	11
Median	\$376	\$258	\$250	\$266	\$307	\$327	\$354	\$409	\$446	\$532	...	...	\$276
Not mortgaged	15 236	1 885	2 958	1 170	1 008	1 872	1 828	2 317	1 498	700	16 508	20 494	1 047
Less than \$50	160	93	24	—	—	13	25	—	5	—	4 651	9 072	31
\$50 to \$74	972	318	290	97	71	108	53	22	13	—	7 560	9 640	199
\$75 to \$99	2 579	598	749	256	187	213	228	214	106	28	9 650	13 317	268
\$100 to \$124	3 600	380	857	352	274	560	429	496	223	29	14 425	16 624	217
\$125 to \$149	3 343	239	456	239	241	477	513	678	400	100	20 207	21 764	154
\$150 to \$199	3 187	199	432	171	184	334	390	682	534	261	23 536	25 446	132
\$200 to \$249	951	45	105	36	18	120	151	175	144	157	25 014	31 735	38
\$250 or more	444	13	45	19	33	47	39	50	73	125	30 338	52 232	8
Median	\$127	\$97	\$112	\$116	\$122	\$127	\$134	\$141	\$150	\$187	...	...	\$103
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	34 317	866	1 398	1 190	1 301	4 364	6 223	10 610	6 437	1 928	26 417	27 851	976
Less than 15 percent	11 180	—	—	19	59	475	1 407	3 986	3 745	1 489	33 912	36 827	10
15 to 19 percent	8 123	—	66	144	166	1 132	1 849	2 939	1 507	320	27 180	28 481	11
20 to 24 percent	5 959	—	101	203	274	1 040	1 382	2 127	770	62	24 916	25 488	19
25 to 29 percent	3 625	—	175	287	329	677	890	961	261	45	21 829	22 633	13
30 to 34 percent	2 063	—	172	221	187	542	407	432	90	12	19 025	19 907	22
35 percent or more	3 287	786	884	316	286	498	288	165	64	—	9 812	11 535	821
Not computed	80	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—2 976	80
Median	18.7	50+	39.0	29.0	27.3	22.8	19.6	17.2	13.9	10.8	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	15 236	1 885	2 958	1 170	1 008	1 872	1 828	2 317	1 498	700	16 508	20 494	1 047
Less than 10 percent	7 708	5	97	224	388	1 115	1 502	2 201	1 486	690	26 912	31 289	12
10 to 14 percent	2 976	72	796	583	471	629	293	110	12	10	12 696	13 776	25
15 to 19 percent	1 547	141	912	263	98	94	33	6	—	—	8 752	9 333	50
20 to 24 percent	896	239	523	73	27								

Table A-17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	24 245	5 119	5 436	2 656	1 851	3 933	2 574	1 956	571	149	11 475	13 273	5 594
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	10 386	823	1 868	1 097	975	2 255	1 584	1 354	335	95	15 881	16 715	1 275
15 to 24 years	2 607	254	633	360	260	563	288	224	25	—	13 043	13 947	332
25 to 34 years	3 748	258	455	377	406	970	634	559	61	28	16 724	17 106	440
35 to 44 years	1 474	73	169	114	130	340	301	228	92	27	18 750	19 873	200
45 to 64 years	1 703	143	341	119	135	267	240	292	137	29	16 998	18 717	227
65 years and over	854	95	270	127	44	115	121	51	20	11	11 220	14 010	76
Male householder, no wife present	5 604	1 093	1 186	638	485	949	630	405	180	38	12 049	13 746	1 181
15 to 24 years	1 903	515	486	262	214	216	147	59	4	—	9 331	10 276	724
25 to 34 years	1 794	200	318	222	216	388	225	146	66	13	14 317	15 123	180
35 to 44 years	627	46	60	66	24	168	79	122	56	6	18 948	20 015	43
45 to 64 years	863	164	180	68	25	141	157	65	50	13	14 450	15 877	131
65 years and over	417	168	142	20	6	36	22	13	4	6	6 446	9 815	103
Female householder, no husband present	8 255	3 203	2 382	921	391	729	360	197	56	16	6 820	8 620	3 138
15 to 24 years	1 846	682	592	177	76	205	73	24	6	11	7 015	8 489	943
25 to 34 years	1 962	513	516	384	127	229	109	61	23	—	9 608	10 316	604
35 to 44 years	901	250	271	77	89	91	76	42	—	5	8 817	10 510	302
45 to 64 years	1 548	620	365	214	86	128	70	46	19	—	6 887	8 767	609
65 years and over	1 998	1 138	638	69	13	76	32	24	8	—	4 631	6 111	680
Median age	32.1	38.5	32.3	29.3	28.7	30.8	32.8	33.5	41.2	39.2	...	...	30.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	12 412	2 521	3 022	1 450	1 005	1 944	1 118	992	275	85	11 143	13 072	3 089
1975 to 1978	7 859	1 486	1 489	899	551	1 435	1 109	645	202	43	12 752	14 063	1 545
1970 to 1974	2 107	573	494	180	195	285	165	160	42	13	9 846	12 126	565
1960 to 1969	1 239	350	250	97	68	201	138	95	38	2	10 503	12 702	249
1959 or earlier	628	189	181	30	32	68	44	64	14	6	8 056	12 315	146
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 522	4 869	5 195	2 568	1 815	3 866	2 533	1 956	571	149	11 652	13 429	5 320
0.50 or less	13 381	3 062	2 981	1 474	998	2 046	1 295	1 127	305	93	11 098	13 064	2 466
0.51 to 1.00	9 109	1 664	1 926	943	721	1 674	1 141	770	221	49	12 575	13 952	2 445
1.01 to 1.50	830	113	224	111	72	132	81	45	45	7	11 757	14 068	314
1.51 or more	202	30	64	40	24	14	16	14	—	—	10 437	11 363	95
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	723	250	241	88	36	67	41	—	—	—	7 144	8 188	274
0.50 or less	298	128	85	51	5	15	14	—	—	—	6 810	7 455	116
0.51 to 1.00	373	122	125	31	31	37	27	—	—	—	6 734	8 490	131
1.01 to 1.50	52	—	31	6	—	15	—	—	—	—	9 457	10 219	27
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	24 234	5 113	5 436	2 656	1 851	3 933	2 569	1 956	571	149	11 476	13 274	5 588
Central heating system	21 956	4 549	4 796	2 406	1 659	3 616	2 406	1 833	549	142	11 697	13 499	4 892
Air conditioning	15 289	2 555	3 119	1 647	1 220	2 753	1 891	1 513	472	119	13 163	14 675	2 586
Central system	7 309	992	1 265	761	626	1 333	963	962	319	88	15 037	16 358	1 049
Vehicles available	20 379	2 795	4 409	2 423	1 791	3 782	2 542	1 924	564	149	13 285	14 734	3 506
1	11 306	2 238	3 127	1 515	968	1 847	855	539	188	29	10 475	11 910	2 367
2 or more	9 073	557	1 282	908	823	1 935	1 687	1 385	376	120	17 376	18 252	1 139
House heating fuel	24 234	5 113	5 436	2 656	1 851	3 933	2 569	1 956	571	149	11 476	13 274	5 588
Utility gas	15 334	3 473	3 720	1 597	1 134	2 435	1 475	1 130	283	87	10 742	12 687	3 803
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	383	103	93	42	49	44	39	13	—	—	9 806	10 786	107
Electricity	5 588	1 030	1 065	650	454	949	659	538	200	43	12 770	14 517	1 052
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 612	437	452	328	195	473	349	271	88	19	13 641	14 765	528
Other	317	70	106	39	19	32	47	4	—	—	8 542	10 438	98
Median rooms	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.0	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	23 222	5 018	5 234	2 539	1 778	3 732	2 435	1 835	520	131	11 338	13 110	5 438
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	2 083	1 141	473	128	69	146	72	54	—	—	4 702	7 023	981
\$100 to \$149	4 041	1 184	1 117	437	250	532	294	203	24	—	8 677	10 363	1 212
\$150 to \$199	7 574	1 632	2 013	963	578	1 242	691	342	92	21	10 369	11 778	1 678
\$200 to \$249	4 333	496	850	514	431	875	616	432	87	32	14 278	15 180	677
\$250 to \$299	2 639	193	370	227	272	620	391	422	111	33	17 324	17 956	304
\$300 to \$349	829	63	128	135	48	101	138	151	58	7	17 154	18 362	160
\$350 to \$399	440	29	69	23	40	42	86	87	46	18	20 833	21 468	92
\$400 to \$499	355	60	43	13	29	35	52	49	74	—	19 798	20 257	114
\$500 or more	131	6	18	22	—	10	8	39	15	13	25 417	27 145	46
No cash rent	797	214	153	77	61	129	87	56	13	7	11 023	12 748	174
Median	\$179	\$152	\$170	\$182	\$196	\$190	\$209	\$233	\$270	\$277	...	...	\$158
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 006	757	180	15	6	33	15	—	—	—	3 876	4 607	581
\$100 to \$149	1 820	725	562	156	90	161	67	53	6	—	6 356	8 275	683
\$150 to \$199	4 086	1 314	1 226	398	273	505	249	116	5	—	7 843	9 369	1 256
\$200 to \$249	5 848	927	1 503	804	551	1 039	585	346	79	14	11 536	12 804	979
\$250 to \$299	4 833	587	914	596	417	1 045	713	412	127	22	14 415	15 019	787
\$300 to \$349	2 235	268	217	174	492	321	372	55	43	16 916	17 393	398	
\$350 to \$399	1 271	118	225	180	73	175	190	221	76	13	16 190	17 503	270
\$400 to \$499	859	65	125	68	111	97	138	169	67	19	18 245	19 408	183
\$500 or more	467	43	53	28	22	56	70	90	92	13	21 514	23 659	127
No cash rent	797	214	153	77	61	129	87	56	13	7	11 023	12 748	174
Median	\$237	\$184	\$216	\$241	\$244	\$254	\$267	\$295	\$333	\$330	...	...	\$206
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	4 122	11	121	75	150	829	1 134	1 261	417	124	23 838	25 325	66
15 to 19 percent	3 989	103	228	355	470	1 517	869	365	82	—	17 657	17 861	119
20 to 24 percent	3 126	224	438	611	575	956	207	107	8	—	13 761	13 688	163
25 to 29 percent	2 276	226	816	659	294	166	79	36	—	—	10 364	10 689	270
30 to 34 percent	1 755	139	953	389	107	102	55	10	—	—	9 167	9 670	277
35 to 49 percent	2 571	492	1 611	329	112	23	4	—	—	—	6 986	7 368	636
50 percent or more	4 327	3 350	914	44	9	10	—	—	—	—	3 503	3 649	3 474
Not computed	1 056	473	153	77	61	129	87	5					

Table A-18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	34 317	2 227	3 767	4 522	4 513	4 084	6 325	4 263	3 033	1 583	376
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	1 940	358	377	381	174	236	205	100	82	27	281
2 persons	8 118	792	1 152	1 047	1 087	821	1 272	1 007	705	235	349
3 persons	7 987	493	869	976	1 047	986	1 595	996	621	404	381
4 persons	9 660	364	724	1 252	1 348	1 369	1 825	1 298	918	562	392
5 persons	4 286	137	445	561	508	486	908	579	442	220	401
6 persons	1 603	55	135	188	245	117	391	232	142	98	415
7 persons	511	13	38	78	89	47	92	37	95	22	390
8 or more persons	212	15	27	39	15	22	37	14	28	15	373
Median	3.39	2.45	2.91	3.35	3.45	3.50	3.55	3.52	3.62	3.72	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	29 803	1 514	2 929	3 705	4 007	3 619	5 814	3 916	2 813	1 486	388
15 to 24 years	1 113	22	47	130	240	218	278	82	96	—	377
25 to 34 years	9 006	160	438	808	1 140	1 159	2 241	1 597	969	494	434
35 to 44 years	8 725	330	675	1 061	1 066	1 050	1 611	1 254	999	679	411
45 to 64 years	10 236	817	1 583	1 604	1 475	1 136	1 641	940	737	303	338
65 years and over	723	185	186	102	86	56	43	43	12	10	247
Male householder, no wife present	1 693	179	277	199	170	247	248	174	133	66	354
15 to 24 years	136	14	14	15	5	29	48	5	6	—	384
25 to 34 years	584	5	68	65	82	130	94	72	57	11	378
35 to 44 years	372	35	46	41	25	46	49	48	42	40	392
45 to 64 years	543	113	117	66	58	42	57	49	28	13	281
65 years and over	58	12	32	12	—	—	—	—	—	2	227
Female householder, no husband present	2 821	534	561	618	336	218	263	173	87	31	276
15 to 24 years	17	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	4	—	463
25 to 34 years	494	25	89	76	79	86	71	46	17	5	336
35 to 44 years	746	42	79	196	101	67	120	80	44	17	328
45 to 64 years	1 085	256	285	275	117	43	48	37	17	7	250
65 years and over	479	211	108	71	39	22	11	10	5	2	213
Median age	40.5	52.8	48.9	44.0	40.8	38.4	37.1	36.9	38.0	38.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	5 040	61	141	283	361	424	956	1 004	1 069	741	529
1975 to 1978	13 728	279	675	1 146	1 743	2 023	3 484	2 277	1 480	621	429
1970 to 1974	6 876	347	951	1 244	1 204	965	1 254	563	215	133	337
1960 to 1969	6 625	966	1 526	1 450	987	562	551	341	176	66	278
1959 or earlier	2 048	574	474	399	218	110	80	78	93	22	247
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	153	35	41	25	7	11	26	2	—	6	251
4 rooms	2 107	484	545	376	332	167	147	38	17	1	253
5 rooms	7 587	916	1 510	1 424	1 278	930	988	333	191	17	298
6 rooms	8 737	598	1 077	1 384	1 267	1 326	1 644	838	483	120	352
7 rooms	7 530	137	420	853	949	897	1 819	1 284	875	296	429
8 or more rooms	8 203	57	174	460	680	753	1 701	1 768	1 467	1 143	516
Median	6.3	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.7	7.2	7.4	8.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	7 248	38	38	135	290	544	1 769	1 803	1 646	985	545
1970 to 1974	4 704	87	164	381	541	680	1 225	901	473	252	440
1960 to 1969	6 634	254	795	1 097	1 077	897	1 321	687	409	97	355
1950 to 1959	7 453	739	1 208	1 405	1 257	986	1 025	444	257	132	315
1940 to 1949	3 028	385	575	543	487	363	428	125	86	36	301
1939 or earlier	5 250	724	987	961	861	614	557	303	162	81	298
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	76	40	16	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	197
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 067	365	326	247	89	19	18	—	3	—	226
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 720	565	708	603	463	160	172	22	15	12	257
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 791	611	879	1 024	860	708	580	101	28	—	294
\$40,000 to \$49,999	5 833	381	1 004	942	1 049	879	1 059	374	128	17	328
\$50,000 to \$59,999	4 820	117	468	742	792	794	1 047	521	297	42	368
\$60,000 to \$79,999	8 304	121	320	818	842	1 020	2 150	1 671	1 075	287	452
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4 129	27	46	116	301	353	977	997	881	431	525
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2 216	—	—	10	107	151	291	533	576	548	604
\$150,000 or more	361	—	—	8	2	—	31	44	30	246	750+
Median	\$55 000	\$32 500	\$39 400	\$43 600	\$48 100	\$53 200	\$62 500	\$74 200	\$79 500	\$100 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	11 180	1 332	2 159	2 244	1 925	1 333	1 319	571	241	56	297
15 to 19 percent	8 123	315	691	1 063	1 297	1 143	1 943	1 011	437	223	380
20 to 24 percent	5 959	147	259	456	617	843	1 403	1 142	856	236	445
25 to 29 percent	3 625	87	234	249	269	294	804	748	585	355	484
30 to 34 percent	2 063	37	87	176	133	207	379	359	439	246	503
35 percent or more	3 287	281	330	328	270	264	469	427	456	462	439
Not computed	80	28	7	6	2	—	8	5	19	5	292
Median	18.7	12.9	13.8	15.1	16.3	18.1	19.7	22.4	24.8	28.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	34 312	2 227	3 762	4 522	4 513	4 084	6 325	4 263	3 033	1 583	376
Steam or hot water system	825	26	89	96	119	102	122	145	66	60	390
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	30 222	1 933	3 265	3 818	3 901	3 574	5 648	3 811	2 818	1 454	381
Other built-in electric units	1 323	40	88	185	161	216	322	187	92	32	393
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	475	80	115	123	61	43	34	14	—	5	267
Other means	1 467	148	205	300	271	149	199	106	57	32	315
Air conditioning	27 311	1 487	2 541	3 374	3 361	3 174	5 445	3 729	2 697	1 503	396
Central system	17 655	493	961	1 414	1 772	1 995	3 915	3 227	2 427	1 451	457
1 or more individual room units	9 656	994	1 580	1 960	1 589	1 179	1 530	502	270	52	309
House heating fuel	34 312	2 227	3 762	4 522	4 513	4 084	6 325	4 263	3 033	1 583	376
Utility gas	18 743	1 784	2 857	2 947	2 898	2 302	3 082	1 623	838	412	331
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	293	30	35	60	36	45	12	48	22	5	330
Electricity	8 407	71	139	328	490	752	2 059	1 935	1 654	979	519
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 475	342	691	1 140	1 029	905	1 084	609	501	174	352
Other	394	—	40	47	60	80	88	48	18	13	381

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	15 236	160	972	2 579	3 600	3 343	3 187	951	444	127
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	3 869	99	502	1 064	880	610	501	135	78	108
2 persons	7 071	31	382	1 100	1 837	1 629	1 540	380	172	128
3 persons	2 483	10	50	250	564	587	655	241	126	141
4 persons	1 058	8	32	111	193	310	254	115	35	140
5 persons	487	—	—	27	86	148	146	60	20	147
6 persons	149	—	—	14	18	32	61	11	13	159
7 persons	78	12	6	5	18	20	13	4	—	122
8 or more persons	41	—	—	8	4	7	17	5	—	154
Median	2.03	1.31	1.47	1.70	2.00	2.15	2.21	2.40	2.34	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	9 815	42	325	1 299	2 318	2 445	2 361	680	345	134
15 to 24 years	50	—	—	6	18	15	11	—	—	127
25 to 34 years	196	—	6	41	39	48	48	12	2	131
35 to 44 years	557	12	7	35	153	134	113	85	18	138
45 to 64 years	5 474	19	77	607	1 138	1 463	1 517	409	244	140
65 years and over	3 538	11	235	610	970	785	672	174	81	124
Male householder, no wife present	1 082	31	155	216	232	169	171	92	16	115
15 to 24 years	11	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	154
25 to 34 years	31	5	—	7	5	5	—	9	—	117
35 to 44 years	70	—	7	8	13	23	10	4	5	133
45 to 64 years	286	7	26	36	62	61	57	37	—	130
65 years and over	684	19	122	165	152	75	98	42	11	106
Female householder, no husband present	4 339	87	492	1 064	1 050	729	655	179	83	113
15 to 24 years	17	—	—	—	8	4	5	—	—	128
25 to 34 years	28	—	6	—	11	—	11	—	—	118
35 to 44 years	148	7	—	23	29	48	22	13	6	133
45 to 64 years	1 294	—	84	228	397	229	244	71	41	121
65 years and over	2 852	80	402	813	605	448	373	95	36	105
Median age	63.8	71.7	72.8	68.6	64.3	61.4	60.9	59.7	60.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	423	5	—	38	131	115	88	31	15	133
1975 to 1978	1 286	6	36	139	254	331	342	137	41	141
1970 to 1974	1 393	12	58	194	287	340	350	114	38	136
1960 to 1969	4 003	16	206	555	881	846	988	310	201	135
1959 or earlier	8 131	121	672	1 653	2 047	1 711	1 419	359	149	120
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	151	13	31	55	24	5	—	5	18	89
4 rooms	2 219	26	402	674	572	321	188	27	9	100
5 rooms	5 257	83	396	1 114	1 557	1 077	814	171	45	117
6 rooms	4 376	18	107	579	958	1 254	1 142	235	83	135
7 rooms	2 074	8	25	122	364	477	670	275	133	153
8 or more rooms	1 159	12	11	35	125	209	373	238	156	175
Median	5.5	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.6	7.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	435	11	—	23	43	106	168	62	22	160
1970 to 1974	460	—	—	17	55	106	206	65	11	163
1960 to 1969	2 138	—	12	175	442	508	645	236	120	147
1950 to 1959	5 009	38	215	655	1 143	1 340	1 149	305	164	133
1940 to 1949	2 244	6	153	505	684	482	295	79	40	117
1939 or earlier	4 950	105	592	1 204	1 233	801	724	204	87	112
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	262	18	36	65	54	40	22	15	12	106
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 157	20	160	260	393	176	104	32	12	109
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 374	52	336	787	615	308	247	29	—	100
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 082	42	305	729	827	700	343	105	31	114
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 889	11	111	511	922	648	520	111	55	122
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 151	17	23	161	477	668	606	170	29	140
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 192	—	1	43	280	629	979	183	77	157
\$80,000 to \$99,999	585	—	—	11	25	118	266	143	22	176
\$100,000 to \$149,999	441	—	—	12	7	47	96	140	139	221
\$150,000 or more	103	—	—	—	—	9	4	23	67	250+
Median	\$42 400	\$27 900	\$28 600	\$32 200	\$38 900	\$47 100	\$54 700	\$61 700	\$90 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	7 708	67	437	1 108	1 855	1 917	1 738	410	176	130
10 to 14 percent	2 976	59	198	611	637	594	543	262	72	124
15 to 19 percent	1 547	28	140	232	451	299	270	75	52	121
20 to 24 percent	896	6	72	201	205	146	177	46	43	121
25 to 29 percent	628	—	34	167	134	87	154	28	24	121
30 to 34 percent	410	—	33	69	134	60	58	37	19	119
35 percent or more	975	—	37	173	152	235	229	93	56	138
Not computed	96	—	21	18	32	5	18	—	2	107
Median	10—	11.1	11.0	11.4	10—	10—	10—	11.3	13.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	15 236	160	972	2 579	3 600	3 343	3 187	951	444	127
Steam or hot water system	511	—	26	75	64	121	132	60	33	144
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	13 175	124	851	2 156	3 182	2 940	2 754	833	335	127
Other built-in electric units	346	6	11	44	65	85	73	13	49	139
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	312	11	28	88	74	54	48	—	9	110
Other means	892	19	56	216	215	143	180	45	18	118
Air conditioning	10 692	63	506	1 618	2 457	2 483	2 445	751	369	132
Central system	5 929	18	161	669	1 118	1 422	1 708	551	282	143
1 or more individual room units	4 763	45	345	949	1 339	1 061	737	200	87	119
House heating fuel	15 236	160	972	2 579	3 600	3 343	3 187	951	444	127
Utility gas	10 055	129	900	2 146	2 554	2 079	1 595	478	174	118
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	288	—	7	46	43	60	79	40	13	145
Electricity	744	12	11	56	100	174	241	76	74	154
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 004	12	54	311	872	992	1 235	345	183	144
Other	145	7	—	20	31	38	37	12	—	135

Table A — 20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	59 242	9 878	7 195	10 274	19 409	12 486	24 245	2 844	4 470	5 144	5 461	6 326
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	46 187	8 584	5 970	8 500	15 048	8 085	10 386	1 107	1 684	1 974	2 696	2 925
15 to 24 years	1 666	327	259	267	521	292	2 607	327	532	589	686	473
25 to 34 years	10 404	3 528	1 466	1 403	2 708	1 299	3 748	447	596	684	1 002	1 019
35 to 44 years	10 505	2 578	2 012	2 022	2 489	1 404	1 474	111	247	239	388	489
45 to 64 years	18 347	2 014	2 007	4 065	7 047	3 214	1 703	151	183	294	438	637
65 years and over	5 265	137	226	743	2 283	1 876	854	71	126	168	182	307
Male householder, no wife present	3 871	613	431	506	1 198	1 123	5 604	834	1 224	1 299	1 011	1 236
15 to 24 years	263	43	39	46	67	68	1 903	292	468	575	337	231
25 to 34 years	911	276	97	100	250	188	1 794	335	402	362	368	327
35 to 44 years	721	164	147	127	184	99	627	116	143	172	83	113
45 to 64 years	1 093	124	131	158	423	257	863	49	173	132	152	357
65 years and over	883	6	17	75	274	511	417	42	38	58	71	208
Female householder, no husband present	9 184	681	794	1 268	3 163	3 278	8 255	903	1 562	1 871	1 754	2 165
15 to 24 years	106	50	17	18	6	15	1 846	259	395	454	319	419
25 to 34 years	756	177	136	82	222	139	1 962	218	496	514	398	336
35 to 44 years	1 130	141	253	259	321	156	901	105	150	191	252	203
45 to 64 years	3 096	166	274	530	1 246	880	1 548	121	204	288	390	545
65 years and over	4 096	147	114	379	1 368	2 088	1 998	200	317	424	395	662
Median age	47.8	36.5	41.2	47.8	52.7	57.1	32.1	29.5	29.6	29.9	32.6	39.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	7 292	3 177	918	889	1 315	993	12 412	2 105	2 530	2 794	2 581	2 402
1975 to 1978	18 188	6 701	2 556	2 653	3 919	2 359	7 859	739	1 463	1 695	1 826	2 136
1970 to 1974	9 930	—	3 721	1 788	2 867	1 554	2 107	—	477	420	527	683
1960 to 1969	12 080	—	—	4 944	4 578	2 558	1 239	—	—	235	324	680
1959 or earlier	11 752	—	—	—	6 730	5 022	628	—	—	—	203	425
ROOMS												
1 room	5	—	—	2	3	—	535	115	58	85	93	184
2 rooms	120	17	11	—	19	73	1 407	228	306	312	178	383
3 rooms	605	23	66	94	148	274	5 483	862	1 099	1 118	1 089	1 315
4 rooms	6 596	493	836	829	2 825	1 613	7 873	840	1 700	2 146	1 663	1 524
5 rooms	15 604	1 316	1 247	2 616	6 967	3 458	4 970	448	927	940	1 329	1 326
6 rooms	15 060	1 772	1 335	2 853	5 645	3 455	2 635	159	270	440	753	1 013
7 or more rooms	21 252	6 257	3 700	3 880	3 802	3 613	1 342	192	110	103	356	581
Median	5.9	7.0	6.6	6.1	5.5	5.7	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	58 831	9 878	7 195	10 264	19 282	12 212	23 522	2 824	4 420	5 070	5 311	5 897
0.50 or less	37 667	6 456	4 541	6 097	12 096	8 477	13 381	1 728	2 909	3 009	2 716	3 019
0.51 to 1.00	20 101	3 365	2 525	3 993	6 752	3 466	9 109	1 037	1 388	1 930	2 241	2 513
1.01 to 1.50	984	51	118	160	407	248	830	20	108	107	301	294
1.51 or more	79	6	11	14	27	21	202	39	15	24	53	71
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	411	—	—	10	127	274	723	20	50	74	150	429
0.50 or less	264	—	—	10	52	202	298	12	43	24	37	182
0.51 to 1.00	105	—	—	—	49	56	373	8	7	44	91	223
1.01 to 1.50	27	—	—	—	11	16	52	—	—	6	22	24
1.51 or more	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	7 718	678	561	930	2 640	2 909	8 069	1 114	1 759	1 851	1 462	1 883
2 persons	18 772	2 335	2 011	3 095	7 138	4 193	7 225	996	1 527	1 580	1 433	1 689
3 persons	12 382	2 298	1 687	2 271	3 988	2 138	4 092	381	627	877	1 112	1 095
4 persons	12 086	2 917	1 730	2 340	3 403	1 696	2 705	236	337	544	799	789
5 persons	5 371	1 217	767	1 096	1 371	920	1 279	90	118	184	394	493
6 or more persons	2 913	433	439	542	869	630	875	27	102	108	261	377
Median	2.75	3.34	3.11	2.99	2.49	2.30	2.06	1.81	1.81	1.96	2.39	2.26
Total persons	176 737	33 009	23 561	32 248	54 729	33 190	57 542	5 867	9 370	11 304	14 446	16 555
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	54 334	8 729	5 763	9 408	18 871	11 563	7 860	404	476	842	3 007	3 131
2	997	17	43	71	219	647	3 370	163	227	321	1 063	1 596
3 and 4	531	119	85	44	98	185	3 467	301	569	863	809	925
5 to 9	353	97	118	23	69	46	2 295	593	524	661	213	304
10 to 49	181	32	46	36	49	18	5 132	983	1 875	1 826	217	231
50 or more	36	9	—	—	7	20	1 482	298	525	448	88	123
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 810	875	1 140	692	96	7	639	102	274	183	64	16
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	59 225	9 878	7 195	10 267	19 409	12 476	24 234	2 844	4 470	5 133	5 461	6 326
Steam or hot water system	1 805	51	84	395	404	871	2 828	77	406	851	456	1 038
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	51 105	8 866	6 111	8 813	16 960	10 355	15 697	1 567	2 954	3 282	3 783	4 111
Other built-in electric units	2 192	644	701	524	199	124	2 871	1 104	903	636	133	95
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	957	40	67	86	557	207	560	32	57	103	189	179
Other means	3 166	277	232	449	1 289	919	2 278	64	150	261	900	903
Air conditioning	44 907	9 029	6 322	8 044	14 310	7 202	15 289	2 644	3 934	4 151	2 340	2 220
Central system	27 698	8 442	5 210	5 179	6 857	2 010	7 309	1 479	2 547	2 269	560	454
1 or more individual room units	17 209	587	1 112	2 865	7 453	5 192	7 980	1 165	1 387	1 882	1 780	1 766
House heating fuel	59 225	9 878	7 195	10 267	19 409	12 476	24 234	2 844	4 470	5 133	5 461	6 326
Utility gas	32 738	943	3 976	6 547	12 270	9 002	15 334	588	2 446	3 457	4 048	4 795
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 096	228	222	195	324	127	383	45	87	85	87	79
Electricity	11 344	8 014	2 051	747	304	228	5 588	2 131	1 785	1 189	276	207
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 363	515	881	2 716	6 309	2 942	2 612	71	127	365	991	1 058
Other	684	178	65	62	202	177	317	9	25	37	59	187
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 648	217	198	322	868	1 043	5 594	445	848	1 034	1 381	1 886
Percent below poverty level	4.5	2.2	2.8	3.1	4.5	8.4	23.1	15.6	19.0	20.1	25.3	29.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	3 521	184	206	406	1 073	1 652	5 119	485	729	960	1 244	1 701
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 653	307	343	706	2 205	2 092	5 436	509	909	1 212	1 260	1 546
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 082	229	328	480	1 205	840	2 656	321	513	600	621	601
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 983	242	314	391	1 204	832	1 851	211	392	365	450	433
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 689	897	804	1 143	2 959	1 886	3 933	553	746	758	965	911
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 446	1 389	1 125	1 711	3 404	1 817	2 574	301	625	603	447	598
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14 683	3 509	2 124	2 812	4 308	1 930	1 956	329	386	480	357	404
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 090	2 340	1 437	1 809	2 463	1 041	571	112	103	140	106	110
\$50,000 or more	3 095	781	514	816	588	396	149	23	67	26	11	22
Median	\$23 490	\$29 497	\$27 202	\$25 782	\$21 357	\$17 174	\$11 475	\$13 768	\$13 036	\$11 667	\$10 912	\$9 718
Mean	\$25 040	\$30 657	\$28 700	\$27 963	\$22 974	\$19 290	\$13 273	\$15 223	\$14 760	\$13 671	\$12 312	\$11 850

Table A—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	59 242	54 334	2 098	2 810	24 245	7 860	3 370	3 467	2 295	5 132	1 482	639
Condominium housing units	1 195	796	399	—	297	111	11	55	73	26	21	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	46 187	43 234	1 144	1 809	10 386	4 851	1 503	1 122	866	1 545	260	239
15 to 24 years	1 666	1 200	68	398	2 607	770	414	384	231	658	83	67
25 to 34 years	10 404	9 770	232	402	3 748	1 836	550	330	392	507	46	87
35 to 44 years	10 505	10 094	198	213	1 474	833	212	122	76	146	51	34
45 to 64 years	18 347	17 397	372	578	1 703	1 006	227	167	124	121	24	34
65 years and over	5 265	4 773	274	218	854	406	100	119	43	113	56	17
Male householder, no wife present	3 871	3 120	412	339	5 604	1 156	540	842	647	1 822	402	195
15 to 24 years	263	171	43	49	1 903	247	153	273	262	751	177	40
25 to 34 years	911	719	126	66	1 794	406	183	252	236	554	77	86
35 to 44 years	721	539	94	88	627	124	86	104	49	233	3	28
45 to 64 years	1 093	903	91	99	863	239	77	151	67	191	105	33
65 years and over	883	788	58	37	417	140	41	62	33	93	40	8
Female householder, no husband present	9 184	7 980	542	662	8 255	1 853	1 327	1 503	782	1 765	820	205
15 to 24 years	106	40	18	48	1 846	279	293	294	155	609	179	37
25 to 34 years	756	604	60	92	1 962	473	310	331	242	526	51	29
35 to 44 years	1 130	991	42	97	901	261	149	127	72	166	63	63
45 to 64 years	3 096	2 657	181	258	1 548	430	220	319	192	194	129	64
65 years and over	4 096	3 688	241	167	1 998	410	355	432	121	270	398	12
Median age	47.8	47.9	49.9	43.7	32.1	34.7	32.6	32.8	29.2	27.7	45.8	33.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	7 292	6 022	362	908	12 412	3 259	1 621	1 799	1 270	3 324	762	377
1975 to 1978	18 188	16 417	693	1 078	7 859	2 703	1 184	1 135	780	1 466	433	158
1970 to 1974	9 930	9 007	323	600	2 107	770	302	261	193	264	226	91
1960 to 1969	12 080	11 571	290	219	1 239	677	183	212	28	68	58	13
1959 or earlier	11 752	11 317	430	5	628	451	80	60	24	10	3	—
ROOMS												
1 room	5	—	3	2	535	19	—	30	98	266	111	11
2 rooms	120	76	27	17	1 407	81	83	287	222	415	307	12
3 rooms	605	291	203	111	5 483	423	1 043	1 040	528	1 759	611	79
4 rooms	6 596	4 705	505	1 386	7 873	1 709	1 405	1 397	860	1 868	262	372
5 rooms	15 604	13 876	640	1 088	4 970	2 558	491	539	433	648	165	136
6 rooms	15 060	14 509	374	177	2 635	1 907	248	151	119	155	26	29
7 or more rooms	21 252	20 877	346	29	1 342	1 163	100	23	35	21	—	—
Median	5.9	6.1	5.0	4.4	4.1	5.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.0	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	58 831	54 017	2 004	2 810	23 522	7 648	3 213	3 346	2 213	5 059	1 404	639
0.50 or less	37 667	34 650	1 407	1 610	13 381	3 910	1 459	2 066	1 403	3 238	946	359
0.51 to 1.00	20 101	18 437	529	1 135	9 109	3 303	1 565	1 153	737	1 697	429	225
1.01 to 1.50	984	859	60	65	830	387	161	114	50	62	19	37
1.51 or more	79	71	8	—	202	48	28	13	23	62	10	18
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	411	317	94	—	723	212	157	121	82	73	78	—
0.50 or less	264	203	61	—	298	116	49	62	26	19	26	—
0.51 to 1.00	105	76	29	—	373	76	86	59	56	44	52	—
1.01 to 1.50	27	23	4	—	52	20	22	—	—	10	—	—
1.51 or more	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	19	14	3	2	690	24	18	—	109	310	153	11
1	1 402	879	389	134	7 781	818	1 356	1 435	760	2 503	840	69
2	15 537	12 630	1 003	1 904	10 871	3 389	1 563	1 689	1 269	2 064	449	448
3	31 586	30 347	484	755	4 008	2 897	331	253	139	242	40	106
4	9 501	9 326	160	15	759	618	86	25	18	7	—	5
5 or more	1 197	1 138	59	—	136	114	16	—	—	6	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	3 521	3 033	204	284	5 119	1 257	894	778	411	1 007	610	162
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 653	4 925	285	443	5 436	1 485	794	953	508	1 232	334	130
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 082	2 594	170	318	2 656	779	379	388	328	581	96	105
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 983	2 550	195	238	1 851	608	272	233	188	420	75	55
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 689	6 747	307	635	3 933	1 515	511	476	400	751	174	106
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 446	8 671	326	449	2 574	1 041	274	357	224	487	138	53
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14 683	14 004	345	334	1 956	812	177	247	173	495	33	19
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 090	8 833	154	103	571	289	51	23	48	133	22	5
\$50,000 or more	3 095	2 977	6	6	149	74	18	12	15	26	—	4
Median	\$23 490	\$24 184	\$18 272	\$15 968	\$11 475	\$14 182	\$9 985	\$10 016	\$11 742	\$11 407	\$6 637	\$10 655
Mean	\$25 040	\$25 636	\$21 024	\$16 504	\$13 273	\$15 265	\$11 697	\$11 944	\$13 395	\$13 413	\$9 537	\$11 378
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	59 225	54 329	2 086	2 810	24 234	7 860	3 370	3 467	2 289	5 132	1 482	634
Steam or hot water system	1 805	1 607	180	18	2 828	309	316	451	270	933	549	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	51 105	47 196	1 582	2 327	15 697	5 889	2 334	2 363	1 466	2 562	608	475
Other built-in electric units	2 192	1 955	162	75	2 871	198	195	274	410	1 505	263	26
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	957	847	20	90	560	288	91	109	5	25	23	19
Other means	3 166	2 724	142	300	2 278	1 176	434	270	138	107	39	114
Air conditioning	44 907	41 236	1 537	2 134	15 289	3 712	1 334	2 109	1 780	4 757	1 284	313
Central system	27 698	25 835	782	1 081	7 309	1 399	419	1 213	1 118	2 403	681	76
Vehicles available	56 724	52 070	1 959	2 695	20 379	6 981	2 615	2 738	2 018	4 517	972	538
1	14 938	12 786	923	1 229	11 306	2 963	1 598	1 710	1 196	2 899	610	330
2 or more	41 786	39 284	1 036	1 466	9 073	4 018	1 017	1 028	822	1 618	362	208
House heating fuel	59 225	54 329	2 086	2 810	24 234	7 860	3 370	3 467	2 289	5 132	1 482	634
Utility gas	32 738	30 190	1 306	1 242	15 334	5 032	2 770	2 573	1 254	2 589	899	217
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 096	670	31	395	383	122	32	29	36	39	13	112
Electricity	11 344	10 584	446	314	5 588	748	370	647	916	2 328	496	83
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 363	12 213	296	854	2 612	1 766	192	204	83	107	38	222
Other	684	672	7	5	317	192	6	14	—	69	36	—
Water heating fuel	59 143	54 242	2 091	2 810	24 131	7 755	3 370	3 467	2 291	5 132	1 477	639
Utility gas	30 426	28 631	1 263	532	14 376	4 717	2 615	2 494	1 269	2 467	739	75
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 218	1 013	41	164	564	261	46	62	32	77	32	54
Electricity	26 815	23 936	783	2 096	8 922	2 688	694	897	968	2 516	665	494
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	671	652	4	15	210	76	15	14	22	41	26	16
Other	13	10	—	3	59	13	—	—	—	31	15	—
Family householder	50 943	47 345	1 379	2 219	13 970	5 999	2 259	1 715	1 198	2 045	355	399
With own children under 18 years	26 910	25 225	608	1 077	8 326	3 918	1 519	1 018	604	858	167	242
With own children under 6 years	10 315	9 471	216	628	4 900	2 152	986	606	393	503	97	163
Female householder, no husband present	3 573	3 085	152	336	2 940	886	664	517	238	437	73	125
With own children under 18 years	1 673	1 424	51	198	2 349	701	538	401	198	344	63	104
With own children under 6 years	351	245	13	93	1 049	270	323	177	76	116	28	59
Nonfamily householder	8 299	6 989	719	591	10 275	1 861	1 111	1 752	1 097	3 087	1 127	240
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 648	2 263	144	241	5 594	1 689	967	801	446	1 007	519	165
Percent below poverty level	4.5	4.2	6.9	8.6	23.1	21.5	28.7	23.1	19.4	19.6	35.0	25.8

Table A—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	59 242	7 718	18 772	12 382	12 086	5 371	1 941	689	283	2.75	176 737
Nonrelatives present	1 157	—	463	280	133	137	59	35	50	2.91	3 877
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	730	334	254	68	45	14	—	15	—	1.62	1 357
4 rooms	6 596	1 939	2 708	1 120	585	177	55	3	9	2.00	14 442
5 rooms	15 604	2 604	5 736	3 256	2 597	996	294	100	21	2.41	41 605
6 rooms	15 060	1 695	5 077	3 162	2 997	1 430	461	181	57	2.74	45 070
7 rooms	10 743	681	3 021	2 530	2 796	1 120	399	136	60	3.16	35 135
8 or more rooms	10 509	465	1 976	2 246	3 066	1 634	732	254	136	3.69	39 128
Median	5.9	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.9	6.8	7.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	58 831	7 573	18 674	12 308	12 041	5 354	1 927	671	283	2.76	175 726
1.00 or less	57 768	7 573	18 671	12 301	12 000	5 167	1 585	387	84	2.71	169 064
1.01 to 1.50	984	—	—	7	30	173	342	281	151	6.32	6 132
1.51 or more	79	—	3	—	11	14	—	3	48	8.03	530
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	411	145	98	74	45	17	14	18	—	2.12	1 011
1.00 or less	369	145	98	62	41	13	7	3	—	1.90	832
1.01 to 1.50	27	—	—	12	4	4	7	—	—	3.88	114
1.51 or more	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	7.00	65
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	54 334	6 517	17 008	11 416	11 502	5 099	1 879	635	278	2.82	163 944
2 or more	2 098	665	665	327	246	95	52	43	5	2.08	5 567
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 810	536	1 099	639	338	177	10	11	—	2.29	7 226
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	49 553	5 809	15 189	10 470	10 718	4 773	1 752	589	253	2.86	150 019
Less than \$10,000	338	92	110	73	15	14	20	7	7	2.20	746
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 224	656	681	351	292	118	79	28	19	2.17	5 417
\$20,000 to \$29,999	5 094	1 110	1 654	904	725	425	188	58	30	2.37	13 640
\$30,000 to \$39,999	7 873	1 340	2 632	1 631	1 354	594	181	97	44	2.49	21 545
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8 722	956	2 857	1 821	1 931	778	225	126	28	2.80	26 036
\$50,000 to \$59,999	6 971	645	2 362	1 523	1 518	655	199	51	18	2.81	21 088
\$60,000 to \$79,999	10 496	626	3 130	2 402	2 599	1 136	473	70	60	3.12	34 243
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4 714	247	1 020	1 047	1 378	653	223	113	33	3.53	16 342
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2 657	105	609	655	786	335	127	26	14	3.44	9 200
\$150,000 or more	464	32	134	63	120	65	37	13	—	3.52	1 762
Median	\$50 600	\$37 900	\$48 700	\$52 600	\$56 700	\$56 500	\$59 100	\$48 200	\$49 600	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	59 242	7 718	18 772	12 382	12 086	5 371	1 941	689	283	2.75	176 737
Median income	\$23 490	\$8 261	\$21 656	\$26 113	\$26 748	\$28 196	\$29 160	\$29 340	\$33 446	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.5	22.6	14.1	15.7	17.6	16.9	16.9	15.7	14.0	...	...
With a mortgage	18.7	26.9	18.3	18.3	18.7	17.9	17.3	15.3	15.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	19.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 648	1 244	520	331	304	132	56	38	23	1.65	...
Median income	\$3 151	\$2500—	\$3 194	\$3 623	\$5 191	\$4 643	\$7 083	\$9 000	\$15 536	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	47.7	50+	50+	50+	37.0	37.0	17.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.0	44.2	17.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	43.1	49.5	32.9	44.6	36.3	27.0	17.5	13.6	10—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	24 245	8 069	7 225	4 092	2 705	1 279	558	190	127	2.06	57 542
Nonrelatives present	2 669	—	1 488	583	383	106	78	18	13	2.40	7 501
ROOMS											
1 room	535	455	62	18	—	—	—	—	—	1.09	589
2 rooms	1 407	1 038	293	36	40	—	—	—	—	1.18	1 848
3 rooms	5 483	2 989	1 701	543	207	28	2	9	4	1.42	8 889
4 rooms	7 873	2 285	2 776	1 630	875	240	52	7	8	2.09	17 579
5 rooms	4 970	982	1 504	1 102	814	326	154	64	24	2.50	13 951
6 rooms	2 635	241	556	580	516	414	224	53	51	3.40	9 350
7 or more rooms	1 342	79	333	183	253	271	126	57	40	3.80	5 336
Median	4.1	3.4	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 522	7 763	7 088	3 964	2 636	1 228	543	183	117	2.06	55 909
1.00 or less	22 490	7 763	7 026	3 910	2 415	966	341	57	12	2.00	50 462
1.01 to 1.50	830	—	—	36	181	234	200	110	69	5.35	4 532
1.51 or more	202	—	62	18	40	28	2	16	36	4.02	915
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	723	306	137	128	69	51	15	7	10	1.91	1 633
1.00 or less	671	306	137	128	43	45	9	—	3	1.72	1 383
1.01 to 1.50	52	—	—	—	26	6	6	7	7	4.50	250
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	7 860	1 406	2 080	1 560	1 329	827	413	145	100	2.78	23 899
2	3 370	814	1 049	696	545	154	75	22	15	2.33	8 753
3 and 4	3 467	1 427	1 088	565	248	113	21	5	—	1.78	6 840
5 to 9	2 295	914	730	361	186	82	10	5	7	1.82	4 774
10 to 49	5 132	2 372	1 788	648	255	47	16	6	—	1.61	9 254
50 or more	1 482	933	310	153	72	7	7	—	—	1.29	2 437
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	639	203	180	109	70	49	16	7	5	2.15	1 585
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	23 222	7 909	6 900	3 909	2 549	1 129	528	183	115	2.04	54 482
Less than \$100	1 006	775	137	59	13	11	—	5	6	1.15	1 452
\$100 to \$149	1 820	935	436	219	144	59	20	7	—	1.47	3 287
\$150 to \$199	4 086	1 670	1 292	693	284	106	41	—	—	1.79	8 167
\$200 to \$249	5 848	2 147	1 902	908	543	233	47	50	18	1.91	12 347
\$250 to \$299	4 833	1 321	1 553	920	603	236	144	36	20	2.21	12 004
\$300 to \$349	2 235	437	771	464	302	144	65	29	23	2.38	6 216
\$350 to \$399	1 271	188	323	312	262	90	56	16	24	2.90	4 052
\$400 to \$499	859	74	159	179	216	138	69	20	4	3.58	3 221
\$500 or more	467	30	58	80	120	76	66	20	17	4.05	1 938
No cash rent	797	332	269	75	62	36	20	—	3	1.75	1 798
Median	\$237	\$209	\$239	\$252	\$272	\$283	\$302	\$294	\$326	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	24 245	8 069	7 225	4 092	2 705	1 279	558	190	127	2.06	57 542
Median income	\$11 475	\$8 044	\$13 382	\$13 267	\$13 158	\$14 575	\$15 948	\$14 500	\$15 625	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.8	28.1	21.6	23.0	25.9	27.0	25.0	23.8	19.1	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 594	1 861	1 260	928	850	376	199	67	53	2.24	...
Median income	\$3 507	\$2500—	\$3 248	\$3 947	\$5 000	\$4 963	\$7 298	\$8 320	\$11 083	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.8	31.9	...	...

Table A—23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The SMSA																								
Owner-occupied housing units -----																								
PERSONS IN UNIT																								
1 person -----																								
2 persons -----																								
3 persons -----																								
4 persons -----																								
5 persons -----																								
6 or more persons -----																								
Median -----																								
Total persons -----																								
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																								
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																								
1.01 or more persons per room -----																								
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																								
1.01 or more persons per room -----																								
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																								
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																								
With a mortgage -----																								
Less than 15 percent -----																								
15 to 19 percent -----																								
20 to 24 percent -----																								
25 to 29 percent -----																								
30 to 34 percent -----																								
35 percent or more -----																								
Not computed -----																								
Median -----																								
Not mortgaged -----																								
Less than 10 percent -----																								
10 to 14 percent -----																								
15 to 19 percent -----																								
20 to 24 percent -----																								
25 to 29 percent -----																								
30 to 34 percent -----																								
35 percent or more -----																								
Not computed -----																								
Median -----																								
Renter-occupied housing units -----																								
PERSONS IN UNIT																								
1 person -----																								
2 persons -----																								
3 persons -----																								
4 persons -----																								
5 persons -----																								
6 or more persons -----																								
Median -----																								
Total persons -----																								
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																								
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																								
1.01 or more persons per room -----																								
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																								
1.01 or more persons per room -----																								
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																								
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																								
Less than 15 percent -----																								
15 to 19 percent -----																								
20 to 24 percent -----																								
25 to 29 percent -----																								
30 to 34 percent -----																								
35 to 49 percent -----																								
50 percent or more -----																								
Not computed -----																								
Median -----																								

Table A—24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	7 718	2 355	155	633	359	568	640	5 363	38	201	224	1 703	3 197
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 573	2 299	148	621	349	559	622	5 274	38	201	224	1 684	3 127
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	145	56	7	12	10	9	18	89	—	—	—	19	70
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	6 517	1 812	101	483	253	421	554	4 705	29	151	181	1 480	2 864
2 or more	665	297	26	103	50	69	49	368	—	25	22	119	202
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	536	246	28	47	56	78	37	290	9	25	21	104	131
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 481	342	19	16	44	65	198	2 139	4	9	7	504	1 615
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 983	343	19	32	27	57	208	1 640	12	50	21	559	998
\$10,000 to \$12,499	662	201	34	34	4	86	43	461	11	45	27	193	185
\$12,500 to \$14,999	441	176	14	76	16	31	39	265	5	25	17	103	115
\$15,000 to \$19,999	938	470	42	192	78	78	80	468	—	60	77	175	156
\$20,000 to \$24,999	590	366	27	170	46	109	14	224	6	7	52	96	63
\$25,000 to \$34,999	433	325	—	96	91	111	27	108	—	5	23	55	25
\$35,000 to \$49,999	102	79	—	11	31	24	13	23	—	—	—	11	12
\$50,000 or more	88	53	—	6	22	7	18	35	—	—	—	7	28
Median	\$8 261	\$16 028	\$13 482	\$18 898	\$21 094	\$17 937	\$7 328	\$6 454	\$10 682	\$12 306	\$17 273	\$8 214	\$4 969
Mean	\$11 467	\$17 452	\$13 387	\$19 553	\$21 959	\$18 435	\$12 960	\$8 838	\$11 231	\$12 621	\$16 812	\$9 973	\$7 409
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 809	1 599	83	414	204	375	523	4 210	23	113	176	1 306	2 592
With a mortgage	1 940	952	78	402	179	264	29	988	6	100	116	445	321
Less than \$200	358	86	14	5	10	54	3	272	—	6	5	124	137
\$200 to \$249	377	156	6	56	28	54	12	221	—	21	9	110	81
\$250 to \$299	381	130	15	54	15	34	12	251	—	21	39	131	60
\$300 to \$349	174	98	5	61	12	20	—	76	—	10	12	43	11
\$350 to \$399	236	175	14	90	41	30	—	61	—	21	22	7	11
\$400 to \$499	205	152	18	65	31	38	—	53	6	9	13	21	4
\$500 to \$599	100	78	—	45	14	19	—	22	—	5	7	—	10
\$600 to \$749	82	68	6	26	21	15	—	14	—	7	—	2	5
\$750 or more	27	9	—	—	7	—	2	18	—	—	9	7	2
Median	\$281	\$352	\$340	\$364	\$380	\$285	\$248	\$250	\$475	\$310	\$321	\$245	\$215
Not mortgaged	3 869	647	5	12	25	111	494	3 222	17	13	60	861	2 271
Less than \$50	99	19	—	—	—	—	19	80	—	—	7	—	73
\$50 to \$74	502	105	—	—	7	13	85	397	—	—	—	65	332
\$75 to \$99	1 064	171	—	7	—	29	135	893	—	—	18	177	698
\$100 to \$124	880	152	—	5	7	24	116	728	8	5	11	281	423
\$125 to \$149	610	99	5	—	6	31	57	511	4	—	18	137	352
\$150 to \$199	501	60	—	—	—	10	50	441	5	8	—	138	290
\$200 to \$249	135	30	—	—	—	4	26	105	—	—	—	32	73
\$250 or more	78	11	—	—	5	—	6	67	—	—	6	31	30
Median	\$108	\$105	\$138	\$96	\$120	\$114	\$102	\$108	\$128	\$159	\$111	\$117	\$102
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	22.6	20.4	25.6	23.3	23.2	18.0	14.4	23.7	19.4	30.5	19.5	23.7	24.1
With a mortgage	26.9	22.9	26.0	23.3	23.3	19.6	31.8	36.6	27.5	32.9	21.7	33.1	50+
Not mortgaged	19.7	13.4	17.5	10—	14.6	10—	13.8	20.9	18.3	15.9	12.1	19.4	22.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 244	195	19	16	44	36	80	1 049	4	9	7	332	697
Percent below poverty level	16.1	8.3	12.3	2.5	12.3	6.3	12.5	19.6	10.5	4.5	3.1	19.5	21.8
Renter-occupied housing units	8 069	3 630	860	1 311	493	631	335	4 439	658	740	277	1 038	1 726
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 763	3 487	823	1 284	486	594	300	4 276	658	718	265	989	1 646
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	306	143	37	27	7	37	35	163	—	22	12	49	80
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 406	618	66	231	84	153	84	788	78	91	48	246	325
2	814	272	60	80	62	38	32	542	33	81	46	114	268
3 and 4	1 427	557	128	187	80	105	57	870	104	110	35	232	389
5 to 9	914	479	157	193	43	56	30	435	72	107	22	135	99
10 to 49	2 372	1 293	347	496	210	156	84	1 079	299	315	86	139	240
50 or more	933	278	83	60	—	95	40	655	72	31	35	124	393
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	203	133	19	64	14	28	8	70	—	5	5	48	12
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 741	797	255	180	42	152	168	1 944	191	74	67	531	1 081
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 044	756	213	259	40	134	110	1 288	275	229	75	231	478
\$10,000 to \$12,499	906	392	136	153	52	43	8	514	82	206	33	143	50
\$12,500 to \$14,999	555	339	120	181	17	15	6	216	36	90	36	46	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	998	679	85	338	135	106	15	319	65	123	28	44	59
\$20,000 to \$24,999	473	365	45	108	75	115	22	108	9	18	32	22	27
\$25,000 to \$34,999	241	202	6	60	99	37	—	39	—	—	6	15	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999	92	81	—	26	33	22	—	11	—	—	—	6	5
\$50,000 or more	19	19	—	6	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 044	\$11 671	\$9 167	\$13 377	\$19 050	\$11 715	\$4 991	\$5 937	\$7 717	\$10 813	\$9 801	\$4 897	\$4 394
Mean	\$9 902	\$12 913	\$9 195	\$13 409	\$19 146	\$14 561	\$8 246	\$7 439	\$7 914	\$10 804	\$10 453	\$6 825	\$5 701
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 909	3 521	841	1 273	473	599	335	4 388	656	725	270	1 031	1 706
Less than \$100	775	173	28	10	7	61	67	602	12	11	5	122	452
\$100 to \$149	935	411	60	86	34	115	116	524	38	35	32	186	233
\$150 to \$199	1 670	698	192	264	78	113	51	972	113	92	74	270	423
\$200 to \$249	2 147	948	313	402	79	96	58	1 199	331	301	54	232	281
\$250 to \$299	1 321	719	144	286	149	118	22	602	125	179	46	112	140
\$300 to \$349	437	265	67	111	53	34	—	172	9	42	32	49	40
\$350 to \$399	188	117	31	49	18	12	7	71	19	37	15	—	—
\$400 to \$499	74	46	—	28	18	—	—	28	—	16	5	7	—
\$500 or more	30	24	—	13	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
No cash rent	332	120	6	24	26	50	14	212	9	12	7	53	131
Median	\$209	\$221	\$220	\$236	\$260	\$188	\$144	\$200	\$218	\$237	\$220	\$183	\$158
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.1	22.7	29.7	21.7	15.8	19.7	28.7	32.5	33.2	26.9	24.3	35.5	36.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 861	553	196	111	34	116	96	1 308	143	29	54	459	623
Percent below poverty level	23.1	15.2	22.8	8.5	6.9	18.4	28.7	29.5	21.7	3.9	19.5	44.2	36.1

Table A—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 780	63	370	602	260	227	75	99	39	40	5	26 900	33 500
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	1 052	12	162	325	176	155	48	90	39	40	5	31 200	39 300
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	167	—	17	57	12	6	7	40	18	7	3	37 900	51 000
35 to 44 years -----	251	—	47	68	29	24	17	17	21	26	2	32 100	46 800
45 to 64 years -----	462	4	81	151	82	88	16	33	—	7	—	29 700	33 900
65 years and over -----	172	8	17	49	53	37	8	—	—	—	—	31 700	31 800
Male householder, no wife present -----	211	13	68	105	—	18	7	—	—	—	—	21 800	23 200
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 300
25 to 34 years -----	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
35 to 44 years -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	23 800
45 to 64 years -----	111	7	40	58	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	21 000	21 400
65 years and over -----	75	6	15	35	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	25 500	27 200
Female householder, no husband present -----	517	38	140	172	84	54	20	9	—	—	—	22 200	25 700
15 to 24 years -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 300
25 to 34 years -----	71	—	15	24	14	9	9	—	—	—	—	24 300	29 400
35 to 44 years -----	58	—	19	18	9	7	5	—	—	—	—	22 300	27 200
45 to 64 years -----	241	23	57	77	38	38	6	2	—	—	—	22 600	26 100
65 years and over -----	141	15	49	47	23	—	—	7	—	—	—	20 700	22 600
Median age -----	52.9	64.4	55.6	53.7	53.5	52.9	44.8	37.8	36.1	39.6	34.2	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	154	—	13	51	5	31	—	18	20	13	3	42 500	52 700
1975 to 1978 -----	338	6	62	94	12	53	20	55	13	21	2	32 900	42 900
1970 to 1974 -----	299	5	65	101	66	19	19	18	—	6	—	27 100	32 600
1960 to 1969 -----	489	27	124	153	95	61	17	6	6	—	—	25 400	27 700
1959 or earlier -----	500	25	106	203	82	63	19	2	—	—	—	25 700	27 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	18	—	5	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	21 300
4 rooms -----	251	15	111	66	34	25	—	—	—	—	—	20 000	22 900
5 rooms -----	435	9	100	181	68	64	11	2	—	—	—	25 200	27 400
6 rooms -----	595	31	93	241	98	64	31	35	—	—	2	26 600	30 200
7 rooms -----	258	—	32	70	41	44	25	32	7	7	—	36 100	41 300
8 or more rooms -----	223	8	29	31	19	30	8	30	32	33	3	48 000	57 900
Median -----	5.8	5.7	5.2	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.4	6.9	8.0	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
1 -----	63	12	28	14	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	16 400	20 100
2 -----	609	12	171	262	80	61	17	6	—	—	—	23 700	26 000
3 -----	803	32	129	258	138	115	46	73	5	5	2	29 300	33 900
4 -----	275	—	35	55	42	42	12	20	34	35	—	40 900	51 800
5 or more -----	25	7	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	19 500	35 200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	145	—	—	—	—	26	7	42	33	34	3	79 300	80 700
1970 to 1974 -----	105	—	—	29	10	6	19	35	—	6	—	54 200	52 800
1960 to 1969 -----	117	—	8	21	14	32	20	14	6	—	2	42 900	46 700
1950 to 1959 -----	224	—	47	80	47	50	—	—	—	—	—	28 100	29 700
1940 to 1949 -----	372	6	98	145	73	34	10	6	—	—	—	25 100	26 600
1939 or earlier -----	817	57	217	327	116	79	19	2	—	—	—	22 800	24 800
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	239	41	57	92	27	15	7	—	—	—	—	21 200	22 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	280	5	66	111	49	49	—	—	—	—	—	25 000	26 900
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	108	7	30	42	16	13	—	—	—	—	—	21 600	23 800
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	114	—	28	45	21	16	4	—	—	—	—	27 500	28 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	203	10	37	102	17	21	—	8	8	—	—	25 900	30 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	222	—	71	61	32	6	32	20	—	—	—	25 300	30 700
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	407	—	64	105	72	96	20	35	—	13	2	33 600	38 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	140	—	17	27	26	5	12	36	5	9	3	40 000	51 500
\$50,000 or more -----	67	—	—	17	—	6	—	—	26	18	—	85 300	77 000
Median -----	\$18 247	\$4 120	\$15 667	\$15 417	\$18 750	\$19 904	\$24 236	\$30 626	\$50 905	\$38 636	\$35 133	...	...
Mean -----	\$20 195	\$5 888	\$16 537	\$17 509	\$19 280	\$20 488	\$24 098	\$30 840	\$48 195	\$58 693	\$33 072	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	1 174	17	175	395	179	165	60	99	39	40	5	30 000	38 100
Less than 15 percent -----	378	—	85	127	71	47	18	—	12	18	—	27 500	34 800
15 to 19 percent -----	214	—	26	79	22	10	17	46	14	—	—	30 900	40 800
20 to 24 percent -----	143	—	19	36	7	42	5	20	5	9	—	42 000	44 700
25 to 29 percent -----	133	11	22	30	40	9	9	12	—	—	—	30 800	32 300
30 to 34 percent -----	79	—	5	24	3	32	—	—	—	13	2	42 500	50 700
35 percent or more -----	220	6	18	99	36	25	4	21	8	—	3	26 800	35 600
Not computed -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	52 500	52 500
Median -----	19.8	28.9	15.5	19.5	19.2	23.0	17.5	20.9	17.7	21.1	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	606	46	195	207	81	62	15	—	—	—	—	21 900	24 400
Less than 10 percent -----	247	—	80	72	60	20	15	—	—	—	—	26 600	27 500
10 to 14 percent -----	66	—	25	29	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	21 500	25 100
15 to 19 percent -----	91	6	31	28	12	14	—	—	—	—	—	21 900	25 100
20 to 24 percent -----	50	—	20	22	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	20 900	22 400
25 to 29 percent -----	17	—	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 500	15 800
30 to 34 percent -----	23	6	8	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 200	21 200
35 percent or more -----	98	26	19	45	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	20 400	20 000
Not computed -----	14	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	16 600
Median -----	13.7	38.9	13.5	14.9	10—	14.6	10—	—	—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 772	63	370	594	260	227	75	99	39	40	5	26 900	33 500
1.01 or more persons per room -----	115	—	24	60	24	7	—	—	—	—	—	26 500	26 800
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	1 772	63	370	594	260	227	75	99	39	40	5	27 000	33 500
Central heating system -----	1 656	63	311	566	248	221	64	99	39	40	5	27 400	34 200
Air conditioning -----	1 121	17	197	358	174	142	52	97	39	40	5	29 700	38 300
Central system -----	389	5	—	81	20	74	46	85	33	40	5	52 000	58 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	232	32	56	96	20	15	13	—	—	—	—	21 900	23 400
Percent below poverty level -----	13.0	50.8	15.1	15.9	7.7	6.6	17.3	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table A-26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 091	432	285	381	348	366	117	60	24	17	61	187
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	436	25	47	63	104	96	43	12	11	17	18	236
15 to 24 years.....	73	—	—	25	18	21	4	—	5	—	—	216
25 to 34 years.....	142	14	7	11	34	39	17	—	6	14	—	255
35 to 44 years.....	80	7	17	6	23	19	5	—	—	3	—	221
45 to 64 years.....	97	4	13	15	19	11	17	12	—	—	6	233
65 years and over.....	44	—	10	6	10	6	—	—	—	—	12	180
Male householder, no wife present	570	66	81	128	87	124	26	16	13	—	29	198
15 to 24 years.....	149	7	3	80	22	22	—	—	—	—	15	187
25 to 34 years.....	230	6	41	38	59	58	13	8	7	—	—	223
35 to 44 years.....	49	4	—	—	—	31	6	8	—	—	—	267
45 to 64 years.....	92	28	14	10	6	13	7	—	6	—	8	140
65 years and over.....	50	21	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	111
Female householder, no husband present	1 085	341	157	190	157	146	48	32	—	—	14	159
15 to 24 years.....	230	46	47	44	54	31	8	—	—	—	—	178
25 to 34 years.....	379	78	59	76	53	54	23	22	—	—	14	180
35 to 44 years.....	128	19	10	22	26	34	12	5	—	—	—	227
45 to 64 years.....	220	125	25	28	17	20	—	5	—	—	—	77
65 years and over.....	128	73	16	20	7	7	5	—	—	—	—	89
Median age	32.4	49.0	32.7	28.0	29.1	31.8	33.6	35.0	30.0	31.6	55.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	969	104	91	189	167	229	82	42	13	17	35	226
1975 to 1978.....	634	159	113	122	103	88	25	13	11	—	—	162
1970 to 1974.....	295	90	34	58	47	43	5	—	—	—	18	159
1960 to 1969.....	148	53	41	12	26	6	5	5	—	—	—	121
1959 or earlier.....	45	26	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	8	91
ROOMS												
1 room.....	100	24	17	22	23	8	—	—	—	—	6	159
2 rooms.....	129	44	23	32	18	12	—	—	—	—	—	145
3 rooms.....	407	95	89	97	77	34	7	8	—	—	—	167
4 rooms.....	633	117	71	142	86	148	41	15	6	—	7	188
5 rooms.....	480	92	60	78	71	92	36	22	7	—	22	199
6 rooms.....	226	55	18	10	56	40	33	8	—	—	6	227
7 or more rooms.....	116	5	7	—	17	32	—	7	11	17	20	275
Median	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.8	5.4	7.1	5.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	2 091	432	285	381	348	366	117	60	24	17	61	187
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 057	408	275	381	348	366	117	60	24	17	61	189
0.50 or less.....	1 082	243	132	187	172	203	52	36	13	3	41	186
0.51 to 1.00.....	824	128	109	170	149	149	50	24	11	14	20	198
1.01 to 1.50.....	138	37	29	24	27	6	15	—	—	—	—	154
1.51 or more.....	13	—	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	255
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	34	24	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79
0.50 or less.....	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
0.51 to 1.00.....	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75
1.01 to 1.50.....	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
1.51 or more.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75
Income in 1979 below poverty level	909	343	148	169	99	64	32	20	6	—	28	136
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	897	338	141	169	99	64	32	20	6	—	28	137
1.01 or more persons per room.....	91	23	23	24	8	6	7	—	—	—	—	149
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	131
1.01 or more persons per room.....	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
BEDROOMS												
None.....	119	31	25	26	23	8	—	—	—	—	6	151
1.....	600	139	110	132	114	75	15	8	—	—	7	173
2.....	839	126	95	178	123	193	70	25	7	—	22	205
3.....	399	100	42	35	69	62	24	27	12	14	14	214
4.....	134	36	13	10	19	28	8	—	5	3	12	208
5 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	693	137	72	79	123	105	65	31	24	17	40	219
2.....	234	23	61	52	29	56	5	—	—	—	8	175
3 and 4.....	303	44	82	83	42	39	13	—	—	—	—	169
5 to 9.....	388	165	48	48	47	59	16	5	—	—	—	127
10 to 49.....	342	40	5	83	91	80	12	24	—	—	7	221
50 or more.....	112	23	17	30	16	20	—	—	—	—	6	185
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	19	—	—	6	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	263
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	224	—	19	42	97	22	15	12	—	17	—	227
1970 to 1974.....	369	101	—	82	47	84	10	31	7	—	7	198
1960 to 1969.....	410	99	74	78	41	92	15	5	—	—	6	175
1950 to 1959.....	317	68	56	58	48	73	8	—	6	—	—	174
1940 to 1949.....	336	93	47	65	27	33	41	5	11	—	14	175
1939 or earlier.....	435	71	89	56	88	62	28	7	—	—	34	177
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	2 044	409	267	381	348	366	117	60	24	17	55	189
4 or more.....	47	23	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	86
With elevator.....	30	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	95
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	327	83	56	23	67	79	14	5	—	—	...	201
15 to 19 percent.....	299	66	46	39	38	65	30	15	—	—	...	198
20 to 24 percent.....	325	87	28	45	69	51	34	8	—	3	...	203
25 to 29 percent.....	207	59	19	49	25	41	—	7	—	...	...	176
30 to 34 percent.....	119	19	11	32	23	23	—	—	11	—	...	187
35 to 49 percent.....	228	53	24	40	36	45	11	5	—	14	...	188
50 percent or more.....	452	34	76	146	90	52	28	20	6	—	...	190
Not computed.....	134	31	25	7	—	10	—	—	—	—	61	117
Median	25.7	23.0	25.0	34.8	25.0	23.3	22.1	26.4	32.3	37.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 091	432	285	381	348	366	117	60	24	17	61	187
Central heating system.....	1 860	373	229	338	321	353	104	55	24	17	46	193
Air conditioning	852	55	43	141	229	237	43	41	13	17	33	238
Central system.....	394	6	—	42	83	136	37	41	7	17	25	271

Table A—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	1 213	60	115	69	74	133	193	372	135	62	24 170	24 631	90
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	28 750	28 025	—
25 to 34 years	190	—	—	6	15	45	19	54	32	19	26 000	28 498	—
35 to 44 years	260	—	15	—	4	19	58	89	45	30	30 064	32 047	19
45 to 64 years	562	17	47	36	36	48	111	202	52	13	24 426	24 056	17
65 years and over	194	43	53	27	19	21	5	20	6	—	10 093	12 447	54
Male householder, no wife present	251	64	46	19	21	59	7	30	—	5	12 039	13 032	52
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 455	—
25 to 34 years	32	13	—	—	—	8	—	11	—	—	15 938	13 384	13
35 to 44 years	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 975	—
45 to 64 years	120	19	17	7	9	37	7	19	—	5	16 818	16 902	19
65 years and over	87	32	29	7	5	14	—	—	—	—	6 369	7 578	20
Female householder, no husband present	561	153	142	28	40	50	71	58	19	—	9 529	12 892	139
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 915	—
25 to 34 years	89	20	13	14	—	6	22	14	—	—	12 054	13 955	26
35 to 44 years	64	13	18	3	7	—	23	—	—	—	10 833	12 139	6
45 to 64 years	253	52	75	—	27	35	13	32	19	—	9 968	14 816	71
65 years and over	149	68	36	11	—	9	13	12	—	—	5 855	9 272	36
Median age	53.2	65.4	60.1	60.9	55.4	54.2	48.6	50.3	45.0	39.0	...	...	62.0

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	191	14	15	7	7	35	24	74	8	7	23 984	22 383	21
1975 to 1978	389	32	21	46	13	36	72	80	58	31	23 406	25 235	40
1970 to 1974	335	48	44	9	34	28	64	79	23	6	20 245	19 970	43
1960 to 1969	527	53	81	17	17	66	70	160	45	18	22 169	21 988	62
1959 or earlier	583	130	142	37	64	77	41	67	20	5	11 318	13 741	115

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 017	269	303	116	135	242	271	460	154	67	18 395	20 004	273
1.01 or more persons per room	141	—	15	8	11	12	44	51	—	—	23 194	21 519	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 010	8
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	2 017	269	303	116	135	242	271	460	154	67	18 395	20 014	273
Central heating system	1 847	238	275	108	118	223	229	444	145	67	18 812	20 422	233
Air conditioning	1 292	103	173	37	114	145	185	350	124	61	21 713	22 736	132
Central system	454	8	25	15	11	45	56	166	90	38	27 264	30 012	20
Vehicles available	1 766	161	226	105	118	220	261	454	154	67	21 043	21 735	179
1	572	118	107	53	49	81	81	63	20	—	12 908	14 370	105
2 or more	1 194	43	119	52	69	139	180	391	134	67	24 875	25 263	74
House heating fuel	2 017	269	303	116	135	242	271	460	154	67	18 395	20 014	273
Utility gas	1 611	224	266	112	128	214	203	358	89	17	16 409	17 835	231
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14	—	5	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	23 056	17 198	—
Electricity	284	19	21	4	7	14	38	84	59	38	28 984	31 496	23
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	91	13	11	—	—	14	17	18	6	12	21 563	25 628	6
Other	17	13	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	3 594	6 999	13
Median rooms	5.8	5.2	5.6	5.1	5.4	5.8	5.7	6.1	6.7	7.6	...	...	5.3

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	1 174	108	142	73	61	157	171	295	112	55	21 186	22 232	117
Less than \$200	217	20	52	18	14	26	32	50	—	5	15 433	17 316	5
\$200 to \$249	174	5	40	15	6	38	18	43	9	—	17 976	18 586	5
\$250 to \$299	281	41	31	26	17	18	50	75	23	—	20 670	18 300	66
\$300 to \$349	132	19	6	3	6	38	26	19	15	—	17 857	19 217	10
\$350 to \$399	70	15	—	—	7	13	19	10	—	6	18 750	20 788	15
\$400 to \$499	103	8	13	11	4	2	22	30	7	6	21 985	22 319	16
\$500 to \$599	65	—	—	—	—	14	4	19	28	—	32 464	31 165	—
\$600 to \$749	61	—	—	—	7	8	—	18	16	12	31 620	39 036	—
\$750 or more	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	14	26	34 238	46 044	—
Median	\$285	\$285	\$224	\$257	\$281	\$290	\$285	\$286	\$507	\$731	...	...	\$287
Not mortgaged	606	131	138	35	53	46	51	112	28	12	12 429	16 248	115
Less than \$50	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 075	4
\$50 to \$74	54	14	6	13	9	5	—	7	—	—	11 346	11 950	14
\$75 to \$99	50	6	23	—	—	7	14	—	—	—	8 750	15 501	—
\$100 to \$124	128	60	22	5	13	11	5	12	—	—	6 667	9 805	57
\$125 to \$149	140	23	47	5	—	13	6	32	14	—	10 000	16 691	16
\$150 to \$199	164	15	35	—	16	6	33	33	14	12	22 946	22 908	10
\$200 to \$249	48	9	5	—	15	5	—	14	—	—	14 167	16 982	14
\$250 or more	18	—	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	11 875	13 643	—
Median	\$137	\$117	\$135	\$122	\$164	\$138	\$161	\$143	\$150	\$175	...	...	\$117

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	1 174	108	142	73	61	157	171	295	112	55	21 186	22 232	117
Less than 15 percent	378	—	—	—	—	47	61	175	54	41	27 931	32 711	6
15 to 19 percent	214	—	8	11	14	30	65	44	28	14	22 075	25 011	—
20 to 24 percent	143	—	10	7	16	32	24	27	27	—	21 161	23 101	4
25 to 29 percent	133	—	33	21	13	24	21	21	—	—	14 904	16 195	—
30 to 34 percent	79	—	26	23	7	8	—	15	—	—	11 467	14 508	—
35 percent or more	220	101	65	11	11	16	—	13	3	—	5 643	8 090	100
Not computed	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	7
Median	19.8	50+	33.8	29.4	25.2	20.2	16.9	13.7	15.4	11.0	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	606	131	138	35	53	46	51	112	28	12	12 429	16 248	115
Less than 10 percent	247	4	6	13	17	21	42	104	28	12	27 050	27 663	4
10 to 14 percent	66	—	15	10	5	19	9	8	—	—	17 895	16 169	—
15 to 19 percent	91	—	54	—	31	6	—	—	—	—	9 538	10 670	—
20 to 24 percent	50	14	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 964	6 580	20
25 to 29 percent	17	6	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	7 392	—
30 to 34 percent	23	6	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 146	5 871	5
35 percent or more	98	87	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 733	3 933	72
Not computed	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	14
Median	13.7	39.1	19.4	12.2	15.7	10.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	40.7

Table A—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	472	49	61	59	38	76	83	96	10	—	16 576	17 063	70
15 to 24 years	86	7	12	—	—	30	10	27	—	—	19 118	18 028	14
25 to 34 years	147	19	7	33	6	14	31	32	5	—	18 281	17 381	33
35 to 44 years	98	7	6	16	13	18	30	8	—	—	16 346	16 681	7
45 to 64 years	97	10	10	4	13	14	12	29	5	—	17 054	20 113	16
65 years and over	44	6	26	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	7 917	8 240	—
Male householder, no wife present	570	184	150	37	44	61	46	38	10	—	8 488	10 759	169
15 to 24 years	149	69	28	17	—	21	6	8	—	—	6 058	8 950	54
25 to 34 years	230	49	50	20	44	29	13	15	10	—	12 000	12 832	49
35 to 44 years	49	—	10	—	—	11	20	8	—	—	21 458	19 108	—
45 to 64 years	92	47	31	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	4 844	6 836	47
65 years and over	50	19	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 071	5 646	19
Female householder, no husband present	1 118	612	272	87	36	83	23	—	5	—	4 664	6 435	703
15 to 24 years	251	139	72	18	8	14	—	—	—	—	4 625	5 450	152
25 to 34 years	384	149	106	43	14	52	15	—	5	—	6 762	8 491	201
35 to 44 years	128	48	37	16	7	12	8	—	—	—	8 581	8 928	62
45 to 64 years	220	152	46	10	7	5	—	—	—	—	3 883	4 683	172
65 years and over	135	124	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 141	2 907	116
Median age	32.3	34.2	32.8	31.7	32.7	28.9	35.3	32.2	29.2	—	...	...	33.1

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	1 011	333	224	111	49	114	74	96	10	—	8 750	10 989	407
1975 to 1978	661	276	149	45	28	82	40	26	15	—	6 642	9 626	307
1970 to 1974	295	123	63	22	36	19	25	7	—	—	7 042	8 841	129
1960 to 1969	148	73	47	5	—	5	13	5	—	—	5 132	7 721	67
1959 or earlier	45	40	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	2 917	3 470	32

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 126	837	470	183	118	214	152	127	25	—	7 287	9 863	930
0.50 or less	1 108	472	240	98	69	88	70	61	10	—	6 395	9 235	447
0.51 to 1.00	867	320	198	51	36	121	66	60	15	—	7 988	10 611	392
1.01 to 1.50	138	45	27	34	13	5	8	6	—	—	9 625	9 671	86
1.51 or more	13	—	5	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	20 469	15 411	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	34	8	13	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	8 571	12 127	12
0.50 or less	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 965	—
0.51 to 1.00	17	5	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6 458	8 873	5
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 210	7
1.51 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	26 250	27 015	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	2 160	845	483	183	118	220	152	134	25	—	7 322	9 898	942
Central heating system	1 919	720	440	170	97	200	145	122	25	—	7 679	10 172	819
Air conditioning	865	208	182	69	64	121	115	86	20	—	11 540	13 263	222
Central system	407	76	65	43	43	62	49	54	15	—	13 634	15 016	86
Vehicles available	1 373	306	309	153	110	191	152	127	25	—	11 168	12 834	371
1	1 028	299	265	128	74	126	86	45	5	—	9 053	10 425	351
2 or more	345	7	44	25	36	65	66	82	20	—	19 550	20 013	20
House heating fuel	2 160	845	483	183	118	220	152	134	25	—	7 322	9 898	942
Utility gas	1 393	635	270	148	47	114	92	67	20	—	5 949	9 086	729
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	19	—	13	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	8 906	10 509	—
Electricity	703	204	178	35	65	100	60	56	5	—	9 252	11 225	207
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	26	—	15	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	9 000	16 821	—
Other	19	6	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	8 750	10 304	6
Median rooms	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.2	5.0	4.8	5.0	—	...	...	4.1

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	691	474	130	24	27	11	12	13	—	—	3 892	5 266	496
\$100 to \$149	472	149	137	88	21	35	12	25	5	—	8 438	9 584	174
\$150 to \$199	494	123	156	33	42	76	31	28	5	—	8 400	10 751	139
\$200 to \$249	220	49	16	23	21	41	48	22	—	—	15 089	14 353	56
\$250 to \$299	113	—	13	8	—	—	17	15	—	—	20 066	21 671	8
\$300 to \$349	16	8	—	—	7	28	25	8	—	—	16 250	16 123	8
\$350 to \$399	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	18 750	19 965	—
\$400 to \$499	14	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	19 688	19 556	—
\$500 or more	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	30 468	34 800	—
No cash rent	61	14	26	7	—	14	—	—	—	—	8 021	8 719	28
Median	\$130	\$85	\$126	\$135	\$155	\$177	\$214	\$174	\$256	—	...	...	\$89

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	432	338	56	20	—	11	—	7	—	—	3 505	4 362	343
\$100 to \$149	285	137	92	13	20	11	7	—	5	—	5 299	6 953	148
\$150 to \$199	381	168	125	55	16	12	5	—	—	—	5 740	6 672	169
\$200 to \$249	348	74	90	37	55	41	13	38	—	—	10 676	11 794	99
\$250 to \$299	366	43	69	44	27	69	60	44	10	—	15 000	15 359	64
\$300 to \$349	117	17	15	7	—	29	35	9	5	—	16 681	16 506	32
\$350 to \$399	60	20	5	—	—	7	8	15	5	—	16 786	17 882	20
\$400 to \$499	24	6	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	16 364	14 137	6
\$500 or more	17	—	—	—	—	8	6	3	—	—	20 208	22 246	—
No cash rent	61	14	26	7	—	14	—	—	—	—	8 021	8 719	28
Median	\$187	\$125	\$182	\$200	\$234	\$263	\$286	\$262	\$294	—	...	...	\$136

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	327	6	39	33	26	50	50	98	25	—	20 950	21 203	26
15 to 19 percent	299	49	63	29	23	55	65	15	—	—	13 424	13 803	61
20 to 24 percent	325	87	47	53	54	68	13	3	—	—	11 344	10 583	101
25 to 29 percent	207	78	64	36	15	14	—	—	—	—	7 861	8 002	73
30 to 34 percent	119	19	71	18	—	11	—	—	—	—	7 355	7 726	34
35 to 49 percent	228	85	122	7	—	8	6	—	—	—	6 021	6 533	104
50 percent or more	452	406	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 221	2 855	409
Not computed	134	87	26	7	—	14	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 969	101
Median	25.7	50+	30.9	22.5	20.9	19.8	16.3	12.1	10—	—	...	...	50+

Table A—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 174	217	174	281	132	70	103	65	61	71	285
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	126	29	19	37	22	7	12	—	—	—	270
2 persons	311	68	57	91	40	4	26	18	7	—	267
3 persons	248	48	37	60	23	24	8	26	—	22	282
4 persons	220	6	28	39	24	5	31	7	31	49	422
5 persons	109	22	20	21	5	15	10	—	16	—	280
6 persons	71	22	8	7	12	6	—	9	7	—	289
7 persons	55	15	—	18	—	9	8	5	—	—	285
8 or more persons	34	7	5	8	6	—	8	—	—	—	281
Median	3.10	2.74	2.80	2.71	2.67	3.50	3.68	3.06	4.26	3.78	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	795	150	106	171	66	47	74	56	54	71	291
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	154	14	23	25	7	11	6	21	—	47	386
35 to 44 years	223	22	22	41	20	7	42	5	40	24	396
45 to 64 years	336	77	47	94	39	14	21	30	14	—	273
65 years and over	82	37	14	11	—	15	5	—	—	—	214
Male householder, no wife present	128	30	31	23	19	—	18	—	7	—	257
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
35 to 44 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	675
45 to 64 years	69	18	22	5	13	—	11	—	—	—	238
65 years and over	34	12	9	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	228
Female householder, no husband present	251	37	37	87	47	23	11	9	—	—	280
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	65	7	8	26	6	—	9	9	—	—	284
35 to 44 years	37	—	4	11	15	7	—	—	—	—	312
45 to 64 years	95	8	25	43	17	—	2	—	—	—	267
65 years and over	54	22	—	7	9	16	—	—	—	—	286
Median age	48.8	59.8	53.4	50.1	48.2	57.5	43.9	37.5	41.8	33.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	146	7	9	27	7	5	9	25	17	40	536
1975 to 1978	294	36	15	69	29	20	41	22	37	25	347
1970 to 1974	223	22	59	44	42	11	29	10	—	6	285
1960 to 1969	362	87	65	115	54	22	11	8	—	—	263
1959 or earlier	149	65	26	26	—	12	13	—	7	—	218
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	441
4 rooms	124	58	24	38	—	4	—	—	—	—	208
5 rooms	287	69	65	84	30	7	15	10	7	—	256
6 rooms	381	62	68	105	63	13	32	24	9	5	279
7 rooms	187	—	17	36	27	32	37	17	7	14	371
8 or more rooms	182	28	—	18	12	14	6	14	38	52	593
Median	5.9	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.8	6.2	6.4	8.0	7.9	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	145	7	—	—	—	14	13	24	29	58	675
1970 to 1974	89	—	—	4	18	—	39	15	—	13	443
1960 to 1969	91	—	19	33	13	4	6	—	16	—	290
1950 to 1959	117	17	8	63	10	—	7	12	—	—	277
1940 to 1949	282	79	49	80	29	6	25	14	—	—	258
1939 or earlier	450	114	98	101	62	46	13	—	16	—	256
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	17	—	7	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	313
\$10,000 to \$19,999	175	75	54	39	7	—	—	—	—	—	212
\$20,000 to \$29,999	395	84	66	137	45	22	34	—	7	—	267
\$30,000 to \$39,999	179	44	19	57	32	13	5	9	—	—	273
\$40,000 to \$49,999	165	14	28	36	13	24	18	23	9	—	317
\$50,000 to \$59,999	60	—	—	6	22	—	32	—	—	—	404
\$60,000 to \$79,999	99	—	—	6	7	7	8	33	14	24	565
\$80,000 to \$99,999	39	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	8	25	750+
\$100,000 to \$149,999	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	19	743
\$150,000 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	750+
Median	\$30 000	\$21 900	\$22 600	\$26 900	\$31 700	\$33 500	\$47 700	\$60 400	\$90 600	\$85 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	378	113	85	115	22	6	13	—	12	12	245
15 to 19 percent	214	33	23	46	38	10	18	32	—	14	307
20 to 24 percent	143	17	6	15	27	19	17	15	16	11	367
25 to 29 percent	133	19	29	13	17	13	17	4	16	5	316
30 to 34 percent	79	9	17	20	3	7	—	8	2	13	284
35 percent or more	220	26	14	72	25	15	31	6	15	16	299
Not computed	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	425
Median	19.8	14.1	15.4	17.8	21.1	25.0	25.0	20.2	25.8	24.3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	1 174	217	174	281	132	70	103	65	61	71	285
Steam or hot water system	46	11	—	24	5	—	6	—	—	—	275
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	975	185	132	231	95	70	83	56	59	64	287
Other built-in electric units	41	9	—	6	5	—	14	—	—	7	452
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	46	5	12	15	7	—	—	—	2	—	270
Other means	66	7	30	5	20	—	—	4	—	—	243
Air conditioning	778	143	90	185	71	54	60	52	52	71	292
Central system	327	18	6	31	31	33	45	47	45	71	494
1 or more individual room units	451	125	84	154	40	21	15	5	7	—	255
House heating fuel	1 174	217	174	281	132	70	103	65	61	71	285
Utility gas	906	189	167	256	122	57	55	37	23	—	269
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	231	28	—	20	10	7	35	24	36	71	565
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	33	—	7	5	—	6	13	—	2	—	388
Other	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	550

Table A—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	606	4	54	50	128	140	164	48	18	137
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	156	—	23	22	52	38	21	—	—	116
2 persons -----	196	—	24	7	63	52	50	—	—	127
3 persons -----	81	4	—	7	7	18	25	14	6	159
4 persons -----	90	—	—	14	6	19	36	15	—	158
5 persons -----	33	—	—	—	—	5	17	5	6	184
6 persons -----	28	—	—	—	—	—	8	14	6	221
7 persons -----	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	138
8 or more persons -----	14	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	112
Median -----	2.25	3.00	1.67	1.93	1.69	2.12	2.94	4.17	5.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	257	—	26	28	26	38	105	28	6	155
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	175
35 to 44 years -----	28	—	—	8	—	—	20	—	—	165
45 to 64 years -----	126	—	7	13	15	18	53	14	6	159
65 years and over -----	90	—	19	7	11	20	19	14	—	135
Male householder, no wife present -----	83	—	9	14	30	16	14	—	—	115
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	42	—	9	—	19	8	6	—	—	116
65 years and over -----	41	—	—	14	11	8	8	—	—	115
Female householder, no husband present -----	266	4	19	8	72	86	45	20	12	134
15 to 24 years -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	225
25 to 34 years -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
35 to 44 years -----	21	—	—	8	—	13	—	—	—	130
45 to 64 years -----	146	4	5	—	34	47	36	14	6	141
65 years and over -----	87	—	14	—	32	26	9	—	6	123
Median age -----	59.9	57.5	68.8	49.5	63.8	58.7	55.7	61.2	52.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
1975 to 1978 -----	44	—	—	6	8	—	30	—	—	163
1970 to 1974 -----	76	4	21	10	—	21	14	—	6	129
1960 to 1969 -----	127	—	—	19	31	40	22	15	—	133
1959 or earlier -----	351	—	33	15	89	79	90	33	12	137
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
4 rooms -----	127	—	22	24	25	25	22	9	—	117
5 rooms -----	148	4	20	11	46	44	18	5	—	121
6 rooms -----	214	—	—	8	47	38	89	14	18	158
7 rooms -----	71	—	—	7	5	17	27	15	—	162
8 or more rooms -----	41	—	7	—	5	16	8	5	—	138
Median -----	5.6	5.0	4.5	4.6	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 -----	16	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	150
1960 to 1969 -----	26	—	5	6	8	—	7	—	—	106
1950 to 1959 -----	107	—	8	8	19	19	34	13	6	149
1940 to 1949 -----	90	—	12	10	13	8	41	6	—	152
1939 or earlier -----	367	4	29	26	88	105	74	29	12	134
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	46	—	—	—	27	8	5	—	6	121
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	195	—	36	18	23	44	46	22	6	137
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	207	4	5	22	45	48	71	6	6	139
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	81	—	13	3	13	33	13	6	—	134
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	62	—	—	7	20	7	14	14	—	139
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	175
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$21 900	\$23 800	\$18 600	\$26 100	\$21 000	\$21 300	\$27 500	\$20 800	\$12 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	247	4	40	21	36	57	83	6	—	135
10 to 14 percent -----	66	—	—	15	10	13	15	13	—	140
15 to 19 percent -----	91	—	—	8	16	30	16	15	6	143
20 to 24 percent -----	50	—	14	—	6	8	22	—	—	141
25 to 29 percent -----	17	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	6	175
30 to 34 percent -----	23	—	—	—	6	9	3	5	—	140
35 percent or more -----	98	—	—	—	54	15	14	9	6	123
Not computed -----	14	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	147
Median -----	13.7	10—	10—	11.3	21.7	13.5	10—	16.7	27.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	598	4	54	50	120	140	164	48	18	138
Steam or hot water system -----	16	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	112
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	497	4	31	42	108	124	133	43	12	138
Other built-in electric units -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	35	—	6	—	—	8	15	—	6	162
Other means -----	50	—	17	—	12	—	16	5	—	117
Air conditioning -----	343	—	19	27	59	85	113	28	12	145
Central system -----	62	—	—	—	13	12	31	—	6	160
1 or more individual room units -----	281	—	19	27	46	73	82	28	6	142
House heating fuel -----	598	4	54	50	120	140	164	48	18	138
Utility gas -----	531	4	54	50	109	98	150	48	18	137
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	14	—	—	—	5	—	9	—	—	161
Electricity -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	45	—	—	—	6	34	5	—	—	137
Other -----	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	138

Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families

15 to 24 years	7	7	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	190	62	17	7	59	45
35 to 44 years	260	54	33	18	83	72
45 to 64 years	562	45	29	49	196	243
65 years and over	194	—	—	6	40	148
Male householder, no wife present	251	5	25	—	64	157
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	—	5	—
25 to 34 years	32	5	6	—	21	—
35 to 44 years	7	—	—	—	7	—
45 to 64 years	120	—	11	—	20	89
65 years and over	87	—	8	—	18	61
Female householder, no husband present	561	14	35	48	195	269
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	—	6
25 to 34 years	89	—	15	22	30	22
35 to 44 years	64	7	6	5	27	19
45 to 64 years	253	—	14	21	104	114
65 years and over	149	7	—	—	34	108
Median age	53.2	38.8	42.8	50.1	52.1	59.1

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	191	66	27	—	64	34
1975 to 1978	389	121	31	38	110	89
1970 to 1974	335	—	81	39	104	111
1960 to 1969	527	—	—	51	172	304
1959 or earlier	583	—	—	—	187	396

ROOMS

1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	13	—	5	—	—	8
3 rooms	22	—	—	—	8	14
4 rooms	305	6	12	37	144	106
5 rooms	477	20	17	43	191	206
6 rooms	666	49	46	27	197	347
7 or more rooms	542	112	59	21	97	253
Median	5.8	6.9	6.3	5.1	5.4	5.9

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 017	187	139	128	637	926
0.50 or less	1 194	121	98	45	341	589
0.51 to 1.00	682	59	36	83	236	268
1.01 to 1.50	124	7	5	—	52	60
1.51 or more	17	—	—	—	8	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	—	—	—	8
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	8	—	—	—	—	8
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	318	12	19	—	97	190
2 persons	581	20	46	35	191	289
3 persons	387	64	13	46	103	161
4 persons	330	77	42	36	90	85
5 persons	174	7	6	4	53	104
6 or more persons	235	7	13	7	103	105
Median	2.79	3.46	2.85	3.13	2.80	2.46
Total persons	6 581	678	460	424	2 144	2 875

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	1 863	151	123	121	600	868
2	38	—	—	—	8	30
3 and 4	64	18	6	—	24	16
5 to 9	28	6	—	7	5	10
10 to 49	14	—	4	—	—	10
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	18	12	6	—	—	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	2 017	187	139	128	637	926
Steam or hot water system	67	—	8	6	18	35
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 647	174	106	92	526	749
Other built-in electric units	41	6	20	6	—	9
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	92	—	5	17	40	30
Other means	170	7	—	7	53	103
Air conditioning	1 292	175	107	87	411	512
Central system	454	168	76	48	84	78
1 or more individual room units	838	7	31	39	327	434
House heating fuel	2 017	187	139	128	637	926
Utility gas	1 611	25	68	86	593	839
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14	—	—	—	9	5
Electricity	284	162	58	25	14	25
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	91	—	13	17	17	44
Other	17	—	—	—	4	13
Income in 1979 below poverty level	281	—	6	13	92	170
Percent below poverty level	13.9	—	4.3	10.2	14.4	18.2

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	277	—	6	13	87	171
\$5,000 to \$9,999	303	—	13	8	81	201
\$10,000 to \$12,499	116	—	—	8	71	37
\$12,500 to \$14,999	135	7	6	8	32	82
\$15,000 to \$19,999	242	20	14	8	62	138
\$20,000 to \$24,999	271	7	39	19	113	93
\$25,000 to \$34,999	460	67	37	51	151	154
\$35,000 to \$49,999	154	54	18	7	23	52
\$50,000 or more	67	32	6	6	17	6
Median	\$18 281	\$33 500	\$22 243	\$25 000	\$18 657	\$14 268
Mean	\$19 941	\$36 543	\$26 043	\$23 222	\$18 711	\$16 098

Owner-occupied housing units

Total 1975 to March 1980 1970 to 1974 1960 to 1969 1940 to 1959 1939 or earlier

Renter-occupied housing units

Total 1975 to March 1980 1970 to 1974 1960 to 1969 1940 to 1959 1939 or earlier

2 025	187	139	128	637	934	2 160	224	376	429	673	458
1 213	168	79	80	378	508	472	26	36	87	172	151
7	7	—	—	—	—	86	—	9	41	31	5
190	62	17	7	59	45	147	14	16	18	70	29
260	54	33	18	83	72	98	3	7	11	29	48
562	45	29	49	196	243	97	9	4	11	32	41
194	—	—	6	40	148	44	—	—	6	10	28
251	5	25	—	64	157	570	78	118	116	119	139
5	—	—	—	5	—	149	20	54	23	29	23
32	5	6	—	21	—	230	58	42	40	61	29
7	—	—	—	—	7	49	—	22	12	5	10
120	—	11	—	20	89	92	—	—	15	9	68
87	—	8	—	18	61	50	—	—	26	15	9
561	14	35	48	195	269	1 118	120	222	226	382	168
6	—	—	—	—	6	251	35	41	82	72	21
89	—	15	22	30	22	384	74	59	48	144	59
64	7	6	5	27	19	128	11	18	22	57	20
253	—	14	21	104	114	220	—	52	56	82	30
149	7	—	—	34	108	135	—	52	18	27	38
53.2	38.8	42.8	50.1	52.1	59.1	32.3	28.0	32.1	28.9	32.2	42.7
191	66	27	—	64	34	1 011	175	162	232	264	178
389	121	31	38	110	89	661	49	143	134	227	108
335	—	81	39	104	111	295	—	71	53	81	90
527	—	—	51	172	304	148	—	—	10	88	50
583	—	—	—	187	396	45	—	—	—	13	32
100	38	15	23	6	18	129	18	31	32	14	34
414	47	69	95	133	70	639	52	133	165	196	93
518	30	92	92	204	100	226	22	36	16	84	68
134	17	—	6	36	75	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.6
2 126	224	376	426	660	440	1 108	106	272	238	226	266
867	118	88	156	367	138	138	—	8	27	67	36
13	—	8	5	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—
3	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	6	11
7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
774	113	196	149	130	186	465	48	85	126	115	91
371	17	47	79	193	35	257	28	27	38	109	55
136	18	13	13	64	28	157	—	8	24	62	63
157	—	—	—	—	—	2.16	1.49	1.46	2.02	2.97	1.97
5 600	455	763	1 017	2 130	1 235	762	30	62	66	318	286
234	—	18	16	103	97	303	57	24	71	119	32
388	41	113	125	96	13	342	88	97	113	20	24
112	8	43	38	17	6	19	—	19	—	—	—
2 160	224	376	429	673	458	161	—	18	47	44	52
1 453	122	283	327	445	276	254	102	48	41	27	36
51	—	6	4	36	5	241	—	21	10	121	89
865	182	218	229	125	111	407	107	94	149	23	34
458	75	124	80	102	77	458	75	124	80	102	77
2 160	224	376	429	673	458	1 393	35	168	260	540	390
19	—	11	—	8	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
703	184	197	159	106	57	26	5	—	10	—	11
19	—	—	—	19	—	19	—	—	—	19	—
942	38	179	201	372	152	43.6	17.0	47.6	46.9	55.3	33.2
845	42	166	178	297	162	483	82	54	77	142	128
183	7	30	62	60	24	118	26	20	18	28	26
220	43	48	22	74	33	152	12	35	25	34	46
134	12	23	27	33	39	25	—	—	20	5	—
25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$7 322	\$9 464	\$6 897	\$6 426	\$6 452	\$7 540	\$9 898	\$11 425	\$9 855	\$10 123	\$8 953	\$10 364

Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units								
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	
Occupied housing units	2 025	1 863	144	18	2 160	762	234	303	388	342	112	19	
Condominium housing units	18	6	12	—	55	—	—	21	34	—	—	—	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 213	1 114	92	7	472	267	74	52	47	25	—	7	
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	7	86	29	21	13	12	11	—	—	
25 to 34 years	190	175	15	—	147	90	18	18	13	8	—	—	
35 to 44 years	260	260	—	—	98	61	17	13	—	—	—	7	
45 to 64 years	562	497	65	—	97	59	12	4	22	—	—	—	
65 years and over	194	182	12	—	44	28	6	4	—	6	—	—	
Male householder, no wife present	251	214	32	5	570	121	74	50	78	171	64	12	
15 to 24 years	5	5	—	—	149	24	11	18	22	35	39	—	
25 to 34 years	32	13	14	5	230	42	41	25	7	103	6	6	
35 to 44 years	7	7	—	—	49	9	—	—	6	22	6	6	
45 to 64 years	120	114	6	—	92	46	13	7	15	11	—	—	
65 years and over	87	75	12	—	50	—	9	—	28	—	13	—	
Female householder, no husband present	561	535	20	6	1 118	374	86	201	263	146	48	—	
15 to 24 years	6	6	—	—	251	74	—	44	70	44	19	—	
25 to 34 years	89	77	12	—	384	125	44	55	69	79	12	—	
35 to 44 years	64	58	—	6	128	30	30	38	25	5	—	—	
45 to 64 years	253	248	5	—	220	60	12	52	76	9	11	—	
65 years and over	149	146	3	—	135	85	—	12	23	9	6	—	
Median age	53.2	53.1	55.8	32.0	32.3	34.9	33.5	31.9	35.3	28.0	24.8	36.3	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	191	154	30	7	1 011	327	98	131	152	215	82	6	
1975 to 1978	389	369	15	5	661	199	77	126	150	83	13	13	
1970 to 1974	335	315	14	6	295	130	37	21	56	39	12	—	
1960 to 1969	527	511	16	—	148	72	22	19	30	—	5	—	
1959 or earlier	583	514	69	—	45	34	—	6	—	5	—	—	
ROOMS													
1 room	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	7	7	57	29	—	
2 rooms	13	5	8	—	129	8	10	14	12	67	18	—	
3 rooms	22	13	9	—	414	73	72	76	75	88	30	—	
4 rooms	305	257	42	6	639	194	79	109	141	74	29	13	
5 rooms	477	447	23	7	518	268	38	51	101	48	6	6	
6 rooms	666	622	39	5	226	106	27	40	45	8	—	—	
7 or more rooms	542	519	23	—	134	113	8	6	7	—	—	—	
Median	5.8	5.8	5.1	4.9	4.2	4.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.0	2.8	4.2	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 017	1 855	144	18	2 126	762	231	289	388	331	106	19	
0.50 or less	1 194	1 091	85	18	1 108	389	111	128	213	193	68	6	
0.51 to 1.00	682	637	45	—	867	325	85	130	153	123	38	13	
1.01 to 1.50	124	110	14	—	138	48	35	31	17	7	—	—	
1.51 or more	17	17	—	—	13	—	—	—	5	8	—	—	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	8	—	—	34	—	3	14	—	11	6	—	
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	
0.51 to 1.00	8	8	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	11	6	—	
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	
BEDROOMS													
None	5	5	—	—	119	8	11	7	7	57	29	—	
1	91	63	28	—	607	132	66	105	88	167	49	—	
2	686	622	59	5	855	314	123	99	172	106	28	13	
3	892	840	39	13	445	241	14	64	102	12	6	6	
4	326	308	18	—	134	67	20	28	19	—	—	—	
5 or more	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	277	242	29	6	845	274	65	130	201	119	56	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	303	287	16	—	483	164	59	65	101	56	32	6	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	116	108	8	—	183	79	20	40	6	38	—	—	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	135	130	5	—	118	18	30	24	14	26	—	6	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	242	203	39	—	220	99	27	6	19	44	18	7	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	271	256	15	—	152	58	5	15	27	41	6	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	460	424	24	12	134	60	28	23	15	8	—	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	154	146	8	—	25	10	—	—	5	10	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	67	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$18 281	\$18 750	\$16 250	\$26 500	\$7 322	\$7 543	\$9 514	\$6 581	\$4 893	\$9 655	\$5 000	\$13 958	
Mean	\$19 941	\$20 241	\$16 319	\$17 844	\$9 898	\$10 705	\$11 572	\$8 468	\$8 197	\$10 784	\$7 543	\$12 403	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	2 017	1 855	144	18	2 160	762	234	303	388	342	112	19	
Steam or hot water system	67	67	—	—	161	33	23	17	13	53	22	—	
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 647	1 520	116	11	1 453	575	139	202	318	162	38	19	
Other built-in electric units	41	41	—	—	254	34	10	25	33	116	36	—	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	92	84	8	—	51	24	23	—	—	4	—	—	
Other means	170	143	20	7	241	96	39	59	24	7	16	—	
Air conditioning	1 292	1 178	96	18	865	224	46	69	165	279	82	—	
Central system	454	408	34	12	407	91	15	37	71	147	46	—	
Vehicles available	1 766	1 636	112	18	1 373	444	162	195	230	265	58	19	
1	572	517	49	6	1 028	259	109	175	187	233	58	7	
2 or more	1 194	1 119	63	12	345	185	53	20	43	32	—	12	
House heating fuel	2 017	1 855	144	18	2 160	762	234	303	388	342	112	19	
Utility gas	1 611	1 493	106	12	1 393	616	177	214	237	115	34	—	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14	14	—	—	19	—	5	—	8	—	—	6	
Electricity	284	249	29	6	703	135	46	82	138	227	62	13	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	91	87	4	—	26	11	—	—	5	—	10	—	
Other	17	12	5	—	19	—	6	7	—	—	6	—	
Water heating fuel	2 025	1 863	144	18	2 160	762	234	303	388	342	112	19	
Utility gas	1 578	1 465	106	7	1 436	590	191	222	254	128	51	—	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	56	52	4	—	105	21	11	—	32	27	8	6	
Electricity	376	336	29	11	613	151	32	81	102	187	47	13	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other	5	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	
Family householder	1 671	1 545	113	13	1 267	562	140	207	236	89	20	13	
With own children under 18 years	804	764	40	—	949	410	122	167	157	71	15	7	
With own children under 6 years	222	207	15	—	520	268	48	76	72	34	15	7	
Female householder, no husband present	382	361	15	6	727	275	66	147	168	51	20	—	
With own children under 18 years	172	165	7	—	608	228	66	115	133	51	15	—	
With own children under 6 years	23	23	—	—	290	152	11	31	54	27	15	—	
Nonfamily householder	354	318	31	5	893	200	94	96	152	253	92	6	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	281	242	33	6	942	338	70	146	218	114	56	—	
Percent below poverty level	13.9	13.0	22.9	33.3	43.6	44.4	29.9	48.2	56.2	33.3	50.0	—	

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	2 025	318	581	387	330	174	104	83	48	2.79	6 581
Nonrelatives present	74	—	29	29	—	7	5	4	—	2.78	260
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	35	18	5	4	—	—	—	—	8	1.47	177
4 rooms	305	87	88	63	33	26	8	—	—	2.24	801
5 rooms	477	88	187	114	27	19	20	17	5	2.30	1 298
6 rooms	666	78	204	95	121	90	28	29	21	3.04	2 271
7 rooms	288	35	54	61	55	23	39	14	7	3.40	1 073
8 or more rooms	254	12	43	50	94	16	9	23	7	3.73	961
Median	5.8	5.1	5.6	5.6	6.4	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 017	318	581	387	330	166	104	83	48	2.78	6 539
1.00 or less	1 876	318	581	387	330	140	76	37	7	2.60	5 534
1.01 to 1.50	124	—	—	—	—	26	28	46	24	6.67	790
1.51 or more	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	8.5+	215
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	5.00	42
1.00 or less	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	5.00	42
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 863	282	529	343	321	161	104	75	48	2.85	6 047
2 or more	144	31	39	44	9	13	—	8	—	2.55	503
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	18	5	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.81	31
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 780	282	507	329	310	142	99	63	48	2.81	5 663
Less than \$10,000	63	40	17	—	—	—	6	—	—	1.29	136
\$10,000 to \$19,999	370	89	98	57	41	27	25	15	18	2.48	1 045
\$20,000 to \$29,999	602	123	145	90	89	78	22	32	23	2.87	1 979
\$30,000 to \$39,999	260	16	113	51	23	17	24	16	—	2.52	840
\$40,000 to \$49,999	227	—	81	82	22	20	15	—	7	2.90	761
\$50,000 to \$59,999	75	7	27	5	36	—	—	—	—	3.20	244
\$60,000 to \$79,999	99	7	19	39	27	—	7	—	—	3.10	335
\$80,000 to \$99,999	39	—	—	5	34	—	—	—	—	3.93	141
\$100,000 to \$149,999	40	—	7	—	33	—	—	—	—	3.89	143
\$150,000 or more	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4.00	39
Median	\$26 900	\$20 500	\$29 100	\$32 300	\$41 300	\$25 500	\$29 400	\$27 600	\$23 400	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 025	318	581	387	330	174	104	83	48	2.79	6 581
Median income	\$18 281	\$5 513	\$14 375	\$22 740	\$27 083	\$21 875	\$28 750	\$21 827	\$17 083	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.1	28.7	17.8	17.4	17.0	18.0	10—	14.5	17.3	...	...
With a mortgage	19.8	36.0	23.9	19.1	19.0	19.4	10—	16.5	20.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	13.7	25.0	10.2	10—	10.0	10—	10.0	12.5	12.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	281	105	67	32	26	28	—	11	12	2.03	...
Median income	\$3 473	\$2 569	\$3 537	\$2 778	\$3 654	\$6 875	—	\$9 464	\$9 375	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	45.9	50+	50+	50+	—	45.0	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	45.0	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	40.7	42.5	41.4	10—	50+	32.5	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	2 160	774	465	371	257	136	78	70	9	2.16	5 600
Nonrelatives present	211	—	98	52	26	21	7	7	—	2.64	635
ROOMS											
1 room	100	85	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.09	134
2 rooms	129	91	26	12	—	—	—	—	—	1.21	164
3 rooms	414	323	52	22	17	—	—	—	—	1.14	568
4 rooms	639	194	192	165	47	35	6	—	—	2.15	1 560
5 rooms	518	50	132	137	131	27	26	10	5	3.06	1 666
6 rooms	226	23	31	22	30	52	29	35	4	4.63	984
7 or more rooms	134	8	17	13	32	22	17	25	—	4.41	524
Median	4.2	3.2	4.2	4.4	5.0	5.6	5.7	6.2	5.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 126	754	458	371	257	129	78	70	9	2.17	5 519
1.00 or less	1 975	754	450	359	240	101	46	25	—	2.02	4 648
1.01 to 1.50	138	—	—	12	17	28	32	45	4	5.88	796
1.51 or more	13	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	2.31	75
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	34	20	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	1.35	81
1.00 or less	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	23
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5.00	39
1.51 or more	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	19
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	762	187	169	121	126	67	40	52	—	2.71	2 330
2	234	83	41	50	30	14	6	10	—	2.33	617
3 and 4	303	74	74	60	41	36	6	8	4	2.56	886
5 to 9	388	126	89	74	49	19	26	—	5	2.26	1 029
10 to 49	342	213	80	45	4	—	—	—	—	1.30	534
50 or more	112	85	12	15	—	—	—	—	—	1.16	139
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	19	6	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	3.08	65
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 091	767	446	356	247	136	78	52	9	2.12	5 443
Less than \$100	432	184	76	64	53	12	25	14	4	1.92	1 181
\$100 to \$149	285	131	33	40	37	20	19	—	5	1.85	747
\$150 to \$199	381	139	93	89	33	17	—	10	—	2.05	859
\$200 to \$249	348	118	104	39	30	43	14	—	—	2.04	883
\$250 to \$299	366	107	91	76	43	28	15	—	—	2.34	968
\$300 to \$349	117	21	26	37	10	8	—	15	—	2.81	384
\$350 to \$399	60	31	5	5	12	—	—	7	—	1.47	162
\$400 to \$499	24	7	—	6	6	—	5	—	—	3.33	100
\$500 or more	17	—	—	—	9	8	—	—	—	4.44	87
No cash rent	61	29	18	—	14	—	—	—	—	1.58	72
Median	\$187	\$174	\$206	\$187	\$186	\$229	\$116	\$283	\$101	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 160	774	465	371	257	136	78	70	9	2.16	5 600
Median income	\$7 322	\$5 786	\$8 843	\$4 848	\$9 036	\$10 833	\$10 577	\$12 167	\$7 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.7	27.9	23.6	29.3	20.5	24.8	20.8	19.0	19.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	942	326	155	208	114	58	43	29	9	2.44	...
Median income	\$3 286	\$2 785	\$2 847	\$3 393	\$4 394	\$4 792	\$5 139	\$4 766	\$7 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	33.3	31.3	38.3	19.5	...	...

Table A—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	318	7	190	260	562	194	5	32	7	120	87	6	89	64	253	149	53.2
2 persons	581	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62.3
3 persons	387	7	18	11	202	123	—	—	—	67	59	—	5	33	37	85	60.2
4 persons	330	—	57	29	141	28	5	—	—	18	22	—	33	22	33	15	52.2
5 persons	174	—	58	129	78	24	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	29	—	42.6
6 or more persons	235	—	22	70	66	15	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	24	—	48.2
Median	2.79	2.00	3.84	4.20	3.06	2.29	3.00	1.00	5.00	1.40	1.24	4.00	2.61	1.47	3.33	9	49.9
Total persons	6 581	17	754	1 245	2 037	557	20	30	9	291	111	21	248	119	842	280	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		2 017	7	190	260	562	5	32	7	120	87	6	89	64	253	149	53.1
1.01 or more persons per room		141	—	20	49	48	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	14	—	45.5
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use		8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77.5
1.01 or more persons per room		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage		1 780	—	167	251	462	5	13	7	111	75	6	71	58	241	141	52.9
Less than 1.5 percent	1 174	—	154	223	336	82	5	13	7	69	34	—	65	37	95	54	48.8
1.5 to 19 percent	378	—	47	106	149	11	—	—	—	27	4	—	5	—	22	7	48.5
20 to 24 percent	214	—	44	24	88	7	—	—	—	5	13	—	7	23	16	—	47.6
25 to 29 percent	143	—	21	33	30	5	—	—	—	19	—	—	9	—	6	—	50.5
30 to 34 percent	133	—	7	29	27	5	—	—	—	7	—	—	36	10	6	—	43.4
35 percent or more	79	—	7	8	18	23	5	13	7	11	10	—	8	4	37	24	52.6
Median	220	—	28	23	24	31	32.5	50+	50+	20.7	23.7	—	26.6	19.0	27.9	29.1	67.5
Not mortgaged		19 8	—	18.4	16.1	32.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Less than 10 percent	606	—	13	28	126	90	—	—	—	42	41	6	6	21	146	87	59.9
10 to 14 percent	247	—	13	19	82	55	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	8	52	6	56.7
15 to 19 percent	66	—	—	9	13	12	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	14	5	60.8
20 to 24 percent	91	—	—	—	14	9	—	—	—	6	16	6	6	6	31	17	68.1
25 to 29 percent	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	67.9
30 to 34 percent	17	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	9	76.2
35 percent or more	23	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	7	33	30	63.0
Median	98	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	22.3	17.5	22.5	17.1	16.1	26.3	...
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	774	—	21	16	—	—	112	149	40	67	42	78	92	11	70	113	33.0
2 persons	465	23	19	12	32	38	14	50	4	14	—	70	62	12	92	17	34.3
3 persons	371	46	49	20	24	—	15	24	5	11	8	79	82	31	18	5	27.4
4 persons	257	5	37	13	13	—	8	—	—	—	—	24	113	9	8	—	30.0
5 persons	136	7	21	37	15	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	28	29	—	—	33.0
6 or more persons	157	5	21	4.58	3.19	2.08	—	1.27	1.11	1.19	1.10	—	2.96	36	32	—	40.7
Median	2.16	2.93	4.18	4.58	3.60	113	1.17	1.27	1.11	1.19	1.10	2.18	2.96	4.53	1.93	1.10	...
Total persons	5 600	273	633	439	97	44	215	333	67	131	65	515	1 111	596	548	201	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		2 126	86	140	98	44	146	230	49	74	50	251	378	128	220	135	32.3
1.01 or more persons per room		151	14	41	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	13	36	17	—	35.2
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use		34	—	7	—	—	3	—	—	18	—	—	6	—	—	—	45.5
1.01 or more persons per room		14	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 1.5 percent		2 091	73	142	80	97	149	230	49	92	50	230	379	128	220	128	32.4
1.5 to 19 percent	327	32	51	23	43	43	20	61	14	7	8	7	18	11	26	—	32.4
20 to 24 percent	299	17	22	11	20	20	7	43	23	19	9	23	65	13	5	22	32.7
25 to 29 percent	325	—	17	36	8	—	17	20	6	—	14	38	57	17	76	19	36.7
30 to 34 percent	207	—	6	4	10	—	16	36	—	—	6	25	60	11	19	14	31.7
35 to 49 percent	119	17	6	6	6	10	—	14	—	—	7	8	25	8	12	6	29.4
50 percent or more	228	—	21	—	—	—	19	7	—	10	—	39	47	29	22	17	32.0
Median	452	—	19	—	—	4	55	49	6	35	—	66	83	34	52	44	29.8
Not computed	134	7	—	—	6	12	15	—	—	21	—	24	24	5	8	6	33.9
Total persons	25.7	15.3	19.5	20.8	15.6	37.0	37.3	22.7	17.3	49.5	21.8	35.3	28.1	35.4	24.9	35.0	...

Table A—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units	318	158	—	32	—	67	59	160	—	5	33	37	85	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	318	158	—	32	—	67	59	160	—	5	33	37	85	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	282	127	—	13	—	67	47	155	—	—	33	37	85	
2 or more	31	26	—	14	—	—	12	5	—	5	—	—	—	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	151	56	—	13	—	16	27	95	—	5	7	20	63	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	69	35	—	—	—	11	24	34	—	—	8	11	15	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	9	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	46	40	—	8	—	24	8	6	—	—	—	6	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	18	—	7	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$5 513	\$7 130	—	\$15 938	—	\$12 321	\$5 391	\$4 479	—	\$2500—	\$20 208	\$4 375	\$4 131	
Mean	\$8 525	\$9 607	—	\$13 384	—	\$10 668	\$6 353	\$7 456	—	\$1 570	\$13 803	\$6 955	\$5 556	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	282	127	—	13	—	67	47	155	—	—	33	37	85	
With a mortgage	126	55	—	13	—	31	11	71	—	—	18	22	31	
Less than \$200	29	6	—	—	—	6	—	23	—	—	—	8	15	
\$200 to \$249	19	19	—	—	—	15	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$250 to \$299	37	18	—	13	—	5	—	19	—	—	11	8	—	
\$300 to \$349	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	7	6	9	
\$350 to \$399	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	
\$400 to \$499	12	12	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$270	\$257	—	\$275	—	\$232	\$411	\$283	—	—	\$291	\$269	\$303	
Not mortgaged	156	72	—	—	—	36	36	84	—	—	15	15	54	
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50 to \$74	23	9	—	—	—	9	—	14	—	—	—	—	14	
\$75 to \$99	22	14	—	—	—	—	14	8	—	—	8	—	—	
\$100 to \$124	52	25	—	—	—	19	6	27	—	—	—	6	21	
\$125 to \$149	38	16	—	—	—	8	8	22	—	—	7	—	15	
\$150 to \$199	21	8	—	—	—	—	8	13	—	—	—	9	4	
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$116	\$113	—	—	—	\$112	\$117	\$119	—	—	\$98	\$158	\$115	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	28.7	24.7	—	50+	—	25.4	22.5	34.4	—	—	17.4	36.3	37.0	
With a mortgage	36.0	32.0	—	50+	—	26.8	12.5	36.8	—	—	17.5	50+	41.9	
Not mortgaged	25.0	22.5	—	—	—	10—	23.1	33.3	—	—	14.7	32.5	33.9	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	105	44	—	13	—	16	15	61	—	5	—	20	36	
Percent below poverty level	33.0	27.8	—	40.6	—	23.9	25.4	38.1	—	100.0	—	54.1	42.4	
Renter-occupied housing units	774	410	112	149	40	67	42	364	78	92	11	70	113	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	754	396	109	149	40	56	42	358	78	86	11	70	113	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	14	3	—	—	11	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	187	88	24	29	—	35	—	99	15	7	—	14	63	
2	83	63	11	30	—	13	9	20	—	14	—	6	—	
3 and 4	74	27	10	17	—	—	—	47	23	—	4	8	12	
5 to 9	126	41	—	7	6	8	20	85	14	14	7	27	23	
10 to 49	213	128	35	60	22	11	—	85	16	51	—	9	9	
50 or more	85	57	32	6	6	—	13	28	10	6	—	6	6	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	354	151	60	31	—	41	19	203	15	5	—	70	113	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	201	126	21	50	6	26	23	75	47	28	—	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	56	37	17	20	—	—	—	19	—	15	4	—	—	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	43	28	—	28	—	—	—	15	8	—	7	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	70	33	14	13	6	—	—	37	8	29	—	—	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	35	20	—	—	20	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15	15	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$5 786	\$7 250	\$4 792	\$9 622	\$22 857	\$3 125	\$5 357	\$4 580	\$6 935	\$12 167	\$13 036	\$2 866	\$3 011	
Mean	\$7 670	\$8 654	\$6 750	\$10 218	\$20 488	\$3 696	\$4 823	\$6 561	\$7 783	\$12 994	\$12 724	\$2 170	\$2 599	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	767	410	112	149	40	67	42	357	78	92	11	70	106	
Less than \$100	184	47	7	6	—	21	13	137	7	13	—	50	67	
\$100 to \$149	131	70	3	30	—	14	23	61	18	12	—	20	11	
\$150 to \$199	139	96	64	22	—	10	—	43	15	14	—	—	14	
\$200 to \$249	118	70	15	49	—	6	—	48	22	15	4	—	7	
\$250 to \$299	107	62	8	20	26	8	—	45	8	23	7	—	7	
\$300 to \$349	21	13	—	7	6	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	
\$350 to \$399	31	16	—	8	8	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	—	
\$400 to \$499	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent	29	29	15	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$174	\$187	\$185	\$219	\$269	\$121	\$116	\$140	\$189	\$237	\$280	\$65	\$83	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	27.9	28.3	43.8	26.9	17.1	50+	23.2	27.6	33.1	23.4	26.1	27.5	36.9	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	326	136	45	31	—	41	19	190	15	—	—	70	105	
Percent below poverty level	42.1	33.2	40.2	20.8	—	61.2	45.2	52.2	19.2	—	—	100.0	92.9	

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hamilton city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	13 271	152	1 081	2 271	3 164	3 114	1 475	1 271	415	284	44	39 900	43 100
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	9 321	57	525	1 342	2 219	2 315	1 164	1 012	385	271	31	42 200	46 100
15 to 24 years -----	399	—	19	90	156	107	16	11	—	—	—	36 400	36 400
25 to 34 years -----	2 006	—	76	268	507	613	308	153	61	20	—	42 500	44 100
35 to 44 years -----	1 520	—	99	200	293	413	139	187	89	88	12	43 900	50 700
45 to 64 years -----	3 951	34	190	481	842	985	521	550	216	117	15	44 300	48 200
65 years and over -----	1 445	23	141	303	421	197	180	111	19	46	4	35 200	40 600
Male householder, no wife present -----	977	20	155	230	222	170	91	61	15	—	13	33 700	37 600
15 to 24 years -----	56	—	8	17	20	11	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	30 800
25 to 34 years -----	148	—	7	18	50	36	25	7	5	—	—	39 800	41 000
35 to 44 years -----	114	7	9	29	32	7	18	4	—	—	8	32 300	48 600
45 to 64 years -----	332	7	48	88	88	70	37	29	5	—	—	37 400	37 800
65 years and over -----	327	6	83	118	32	46	11	21	5	—	5	27 300	33 300
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 973	75	401	699	723	629	220	198	15	13	—	34 300	35 600
15 to 24 years -----	15	—	—	6	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	56 500	44 300
25 to 34 years -----	241	—	43	70	50	60	5	13	—	—	—	31 300	32 700
35 to 44 years -----	219	—	8	43	54	79	5	24	—	6	—	40 800	43 500
45 to 64 years -----	942	34	160	191	185	231	85	50	6	—	—	35 100	35 100
65 years and over -----	1 556	41	190	389	434	259	120	107	9	7	—	33 300	35 200
Median age -----	52.8	64.0	60.7	58.0	53.5	48.6	52.3	51.3	49.2	50.7	46.0	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 239	5	52	174	312	317	143	103	80	45	8	42 300	48 500
1975 to 1978 -----	2 926	6	171	430	667	785	360	331	106	64	6	42 300	45 200
1970 to 1974 -----	1 985	14	150	373	385	459	219	276	60	38	11	41 500	44 700
1960 to 1969 -----	3 165	34	325	482	698	671	388	324	142	87	14	40 600	44 700
1959 or earlier -----	3 956	93	383	812	1 102	882	365	237	27	50	5	36 200	37 800
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	118	27	21	33	26	6	—	5	—	—	—	22 000	24 100
4 rooms -----	1 765	56	339	521	562	220	55	12	—	—	—	29 500	29 800
5 rooms -----	4 602	27	412	1 000	1 369	1 223	400	171	—	—	—	36 400	36 400
6 rooms -----	3 706	34	180	493	860	1 133	565	358	56	27	—	42 300	42 800
7 rooms -----	1 800	8	94	166	254	398	313	422	112	28	5	49 600	51 500
8 or more rooms -----	1 280	—	35	58	93	134	142	303	247	229	39	71 200	76 500
Median -----	5.5	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.4	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	23 800
1 -----	433	55	89	159	85	32	13	—	—	—	—	24 200	25 100
2 -----	4 720	56	560	1 175	1 479	927	325	178	12	8	—	33 900	34 800
3 -----	6 602	29	343	822	1 362	1 892	966	787	264	117	20	43 500	46 200
4 -----	1 325	5	82	97	214	244	161	262	125	127	8	51 400	58 300
5 or more -----	184	7	7	11	24	19	10	44	14	32	16	63 700	78 900
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	326	—	—	—	11	18	36	86	91	76	8	84 100	87 100
1970 to 1974 -----	345	—	—	21	33	43	22	124	65	31	6	68 700	69 100
1960 to 1969 -----	1 360	—	41	47	217	286	234	290	151	73	21	53 400	60 000
1950 to 1959 -----	3 673	7	78	344	800	1 299	641	404	48	48	4	44 300	46 100
1940 to 1949 -----	2 340	12	157	425	684	657	256	115	18	16	—	38 100	39 100
1939 or earlier -----	5 227	133	805	1 434	1 419	811	286	252	42	40	5	31 500	33 900
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 154	89	264	302	290	120	35	47	—	7	—	28 000	29 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 845	13	319	569	422	351	113	52	6	—	—	30 500	32 500
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	789	22	104	180	224	149	76	34	—	—	—	33 900	34 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	815	12	63	203	232	164	84	49	—	8	—	35 200	36 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 072	9	121	416	568	565	221	147	19	6	—	38 400	39 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 161	7	102	277	617	627	281	186	43	21	—	41 300	42 900
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 602	—	95	187	575	826	409	362	64	75	9	45 400	48 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 307	—	7	107	195	281	203	286	165	50	13	53 500	58 500
\$50,000 or more -----	526	—	6	30	41	31	53	108	118	117	22	79 300	82 300
Median -----	\$19 911	\$4 529	\$9 400	\$13 541	\$18 610	\$21 457	\$23 637	\$27 785	\$38 037	\$41 603	\$50 000	...	...
Mean -----	\$21 642	\$7 033	\$12 059	\$15 493	\$19 141	\$21 831	\$24 574	\$29 957	\$41 864	\$51 068	\$72 289	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	8 056	31	521	1 246	1 847	2 059	943	900	304	171	34	41 800	45 200
Less than 15 percent -----	2 983	—	201	409	633	734	350	437	164	49	6	43 500	46 700
15 to 19 percent -----	1 789	—	61	240	448	499	283	189	36	22	11	43 100	45 600
20 to 24 percent -----	1 218	5	65	187	286	361	139	88	40	42	5	41 800	45 400
25 to 29 percent -----	774	11	52	116	173	209	73	97	25	18	—	41 500	44 200
30 to 34 percent -----	395	—	44	77	50	107	38	36	23	20	—	41 900	45 100
35 percent or more -----	856	15	98	217	244	133	60	41	16	20	12	34 300	40 000
Not computed -----	41	—	—	—	13	16	—	12	—	—	—	47 300	48 600
Median -----	17.9	29.8	19.9	19.5	18.2	17.9	17.1	15.2	14.4	21.7	20.0	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	5 215	121	560	1 025	1 317	1 055	532	371	111	113	10	36 700	39 800
Less than 10 percent -----	2 584	39	104	409	674	632	324	222	95	75	10	40 900	44 800
10 to 14 percent -----	958	13	108	241	228	182	104	59	6	17	—	34 600	37 700
15 to 19 percent -----	622	—	106	131	196	114	21	50	4	—	—	33 900	35 000
20 to 24 percent -----	318	28	51	86	64	48	35	—	—	6	—	29 600	32 500
25 to 29 percent -----	244	7	84	56	36	30	17	6	—	8	—	24 800	30 200
30 to 34 percent -----	148	6	42	31	52	6	—	5	6	—	—	28 200	30 400
35 percent or more -----	301	21	59	60	56	38	31	29	—	7	—	31 900	35 600
Not computed -----	40	7	6	11	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	21 600	24 500
Median -----	10.0	20.9	18.1	12.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	13 245	152	1 081	2 251	3 158	3 114	1 475	1 271	415	284	44	39 900	43 100
1.01 or more persons per room -----	323	—	89	109	53	53	6	13	—	—	—	27 800	30 000
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	26	—	—	20	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 300	26 500
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	13 271	152	1 081	2 271	3 164	3 114	1 475	1 271	415	284	44	39 900	43 100
Central heating system -----	12 855	128	969	2 165	3 077	3 086	1 450	1 265	395	276	44	40 300	43 500
Air conditioning -----	10 053	60	525	1 449	2 328	2 559	1 295	1 132	387	284	34	42 400	46 300
Central system -----	4 881	21	83	424	780	1 220	792	916	362	249	34	49 300	55 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	767	71	184	186	193	73	29	31	—	—	—	28 200	28 500
Percent below poverty level -----	5.8	46.7	17.0	8.2	6.1	2.3	2.0	2.4	—	—	—	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hamilton city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 743	846	1 028	1 908	2 223	1 477	493	311	164	17	276	209
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 587	86	285	730	988	803	247	204	115	12	117	232
15 to 24 years	989	7	22	317	348	182	66	19	17	—	11	216
25 to 34 years	1 159	9	65	169	342	320	90	92	39	—	33	247
35 to 44 years	496	17	63	68	141	109	41	22	29	6	—	240
45 to 64 years	564	21	82	84	123	110	33	57	30	6	18	235
65 years and over	379	32	53	92	34	82	17	14	—	—	55	191
Male householder, no wife present	1 582	144	240	315	450	244	70	45	5	—	69	205
15 to 24 years	378	7	25	80	183	50	12	15	—	—	6	218
25 to 34 years	517	16	59	112	182	99	24	11	—	—	14	216
35 to 44 years	156	11	8	41	18	39	12	7	5	—	15	219
45 to 64 years	346	45	92	61	48	40	14	12	—	—	34	160
65 years and over	185	65	56	21	19	16	8	—	—	—	—	129
Female householder, no husband present	3 574	616	503	863	785	430	176	62	44	5	90	185
15 to 24 years	556	56	62	164	176	62	26	5	5	—	—	199
25 to 34 years	820	91	100	168	248	121	45	19	6	—	22	206
35 to 44 years	338	28	37	77	63	76	17	15	20	5	—	232
45 to 64 years	807	130	164	202	141	81	43	17	13	—	16	173
65 years and over	1 053	311	140	252	157	90	45	6	—	—	52	155
Median age	34.8	64.0	49.0	33.6	29.0	32.8	33.0	34.5	36.4	38.9	57.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 925	171	302	883	1 179	721	286	212	103	11	57	224
1975 to 1978	3 048	294	399	680	778	553	164	92	42	6	40	207
1970 to 1974	935	242	146	199	140	142	12	—	12	—	42	162
1960 to 1969	584	86	122	114	109	49	26	7	—	—	71	167
1959 or earlier	251	53	59	32	17	12	5	—	—	—	66	138
ROOMS												
1 room	182	110	26	11	7	14	7	—	—	—	7	85
2 rooms	698	156	241	129	123	34	—	—	—	—	15	142
3 rooms	2 584	278	352	900	842	190	18	—	—	—	4	183
4 rooms	2 583	149	271	556	734	541	170	72	28	—	62	220
5 rooms	1 577	103	95	229	329	410	190	106	23	—	92	247
6 rooms	798	38	36	76	144	215	74	109	56	6	44	271
7 or more rooms	321	12	7	7	44	73	34	24	57	11	52	294
Median	3.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.8	5.3	6.1	7.0	5.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	8 743	846	1 028	1 908	2 223	1 477	493	311	164	17	276	209
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 408	757	927	1 839	2 197	1 441	493	311	164	17	262	211
0.50 or less	4 428	495	507	990	1 137	764	201	112	26	—	196	205
0.51 to 1.00	3 512	228	372	713	954	604	249	180	129	17	66	220
1.01 to 1.50	398	34	36	110	78	69	43	19	9	—	—	218
1.51 or more	70	—	12	26	28	4	—	—	—	—	—	183
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	335	89	101	69	26	36	—	—	—	—	14	141
0.50 or less	120	22	65	18	8	—	—	—	—	—	7	129
0.51 to 1.00	192	60	29	51	18	27	—	—	—	—	7	162
1.01 to 1.50	16	7	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	253
1.51 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 374	539	378	602	343	238	120	28	33	5	88	163
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 264	503	331	596	343	231	120	28	33	5	74	166
1.01 or more persons per room	217	28	37	66	36	32	12	6	—	—	—	170
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	110	36	47	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	14	119
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
BEDROOMS												
None	262	124	58	38	7	21	7	—	—	—	7	103
1	3 698	428	611	1 098	1 174	311	26	19	—	—	31	181
2	3 342	164	290	653	806	778	325	131	64	—	131	231
3	1 247	103	53	119	212	326	119	139	79	6	91	266
4	184	27	16	—	24	37	16	22	21	5	16	269
5 or more	10	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	6	—	500+
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	2 662	137	158	418	499	560	279	255	122	17	217	251
2	1 843	96	300	593	437	297	45	17	31	—	27	194
3 and 4	1 475	74	308	480	309	180	70	17	5	—	32	180
5 to 9	811	197	150	143	197	113	11	—	—	—	—	167
10 to 49	1 385	73	61	193	667	287	76	22	6	—	—	224
50 or more	480	262	42	50	86	28	12	—	—	—	—	86
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	87	7	9	31	28	12	—	—	—	—	—	193
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	615	115	6	32	275	87	51	26	23	—	—	224
1970 to 1974	1 069	123	53	85	487	236	54	25	6	—	—	227
1960 to 1969	1 190	111	60	196	438	260	73	21	31	—	—	226
1950 to 1959	1 052	90	139	241	212	215	50	51	12	—	42	206
1940 to 1949	1 325	134	166	322	258	184	98	82	32	5	44	203
1939 or earlier	3 492	273	604	1 032	553	495	167	106	60	12	190	183
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	8 307	575	944	1 853	2 216	1 458	493	311	164	17	276	213
4 or more	436	271	84	55	7	19	—	—	—	—	—	80
With elevator	386	254	78	42	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	75
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 566	192	271	337	481	183	63	27	12	—	...	198
15 to 19 percent	1 479	151	163	257	422	322	116	39	9	—	...	219
20 to 24 percent	1 238	188	85	223	294	248	80	85	29	6	...	217
25 to 29 percent	771	110	101	180	205	104	31	20	14	6	...	199
30 to 34 percent	719	76	71	134	193	169	27	29	20	—	...	222
35 to 49 percent	1 015	49	113	280	282	167	36	50	38	—	...	209
50 percent or more	1 537	49	210	471	297	267	135	61	42	5	...	207
Not computed	418	31	14	26	49	17	5	—	—	—	...	200
Median	24.5	21.7	24.3	28.4	23.1	24.5	24.1	26.1	34.5	27.1	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	8 737	846	1 028	1 908	2 217	1 477	493	311	164	17	276	209
Central heating system	7 889	771	888	1 709	2 010	1 350	439	282	159	17	264	210
Air conditioning	4 430	315	300	641	1 511	965	266	173	101	11	147	227
Central system	1 588	169	107	161	416	364	162	81	50	11	67	240

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Hamilton city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	14 907	1 416	2 126	872	981	2 288	2 367	2 816	1 467	574	19 527	21 314	980
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	10 206	216	904	437	633	1 680	1 977	2 520	1 330	509	22 917	25 221	265
15 to 24 years	447	—	30	28	34	132	102	121	—	—	19 985	20 049	6
25 to 34 years	2 178	16	19	73	186	550	661	520	109	44	21 651	22 696	29
35 to 44 years	1 614	22	53	18	67	226	384	514	255	75	25 621	27 501	40
45 to 64 years	4 329	77	204	146	181	559	703	1 231	886	342	27 116	29 432	102
65 years and over	1 638	101	598	172	165	213	127	134	80	48	11 744	16 614	88
Male householder, no wife present	1 237	167	179	93	117	239	186	142	74	40	16 124	18 167	117
15 to 24 years	93	18	—	19	5	17	14	13	7	—	16 023	17 073	18
25 to 34 years	222	5	17	22	25	50	59	37	7	—	19 333	19 087	15
35 to 44 years	160	19	21	10	18	32	29	6	17	8	16 579	19 632	19
45 to 64 years	370	12	32	18	32	100	61	74	24	17	19 511	22 290	12
65 years and over	392	113	109	24	37	40	23	12	19	15	8 452	13 416	53
Female householder, no husband present	3 464	1 033	1 043	342	231	369	204	154	63	25	8 238	10 925	598
15 to 24 years	36	4	—	—	11	21	—	—	—	—	15 577	14 172	4
25 to 34 years	273	37	83	53	12	48	11	24	5	—	10 778	12 839	49
35 to 44 years	247	28	53	43	35	49	15	12	7	—	12 471	13 858	28
45 to 64 years	1 092	212	298	111	102	159	102	87	21	—	10 811	13 047	171
65 years and over	1 816	752	609	135	71	92	76	31	30	20	5 940	8 899	346
Median age	53.1	72.0	69.2	59.1	54.0	45.7	42.5	47.3	50.1	53.4	...	...	64.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 501	65	95	75	146	289	286	351	166	28	21 437	22 234	56
1975 to 1978	3 333	143	267	191	269	600	685	784	275	119	21 178	22 370	165
1970 to 1974	2 210	166	231	111	137	389	473	388	240	75	20 713	22 340	148
1960 to 1969	3 441	319	500	202	152	455	469	730	438	176	20 856	23 278	215
1959 or earlier	4 422	723	1 033	293	277	555	454	563	348	176	13 962	18 164	396
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 815	1 373	2 109	872	972	2 288	2 361	2 805	1 461	574	19 574	21 371	953
1.01 or more persons per room	370	—	25	17	32	80	76	85	31	24	22 095	25 969	22
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	92	43	17	—	9	—	6	11	6	—	6 250	12 165	27
1.01 or more persons per room	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 255	4
Heating equipment	14 902	1 411	2 126	872	981	2 288	2 367	2 816	1 467	574	19 532	21 319	980
Central heating system	14 338	1 259	2 018	845	921	2 196	2 291	2 805	1 434	569	19 852	21 633	831
Air conditioning	11 242	743	1 424	629	693	1 694	1 832	2 397	1 310	520	21 116	23 078	545
Central system	5 385	221	520	248	355	737	761	1 230	872	441	23 973	26 709	149
Vehicles available	13 537	751	1 694	764	925	2 228	2 339	2 800	1 467	569	20 835	22 764	613
1	5 107	603	1 343	521	504	971	598	386	118	63	12 929	14 777	437
2 or more	8 430	148	351	243	421	1 257	1 741	2 414	1 349	506	25 161	27 602	176
House heating fuel	14 902	1 411	2 126	872	981	2 288	2 367	2 816	1 467	574	19 532	21 319	980
Utility gas	13 396	1 287	1 940	786	928	2 091	2 130	2 492	1 282	460	19 271	21 012	863
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	131	16	24	20	8	12	24	16	5	6	14 219	17 644	9
Electricity	388	30	24	—	23	23	49	106	74	59	28 438	29 853	30
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	967	73	138	66	22	153	164	202	100	49	20 949	22 672	73
Other	20	5	—	—	—	9	—	—	6	—	18 889	20 021	5
Median rooms	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.2	7.5	...	...	5.0
Specified owner-occupied housing units	13 271	1 154	1 845	789	815	2 072	2 161	2 602	1 307	526	19 911	21 642	767
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	8 056	292	595	394	493	1 429	1 634	1 992	928	299	22 344	23 914	308
Less than \$200	1 118	112	165	93	67	194	172	244	61	10	18 105	18 662	103
\$200 to \$249	1 445	58	200	111	77	279	214	350	128	28	19 960	21 458	59
\$250 to \$299	1 421	67	108	76	131	300	326	276	117	20	20 381	21 110	84
\$300 to \$349	1 300	27	44	56	80	245	336	338	125	49	22 211	24 467	34
\$350 to \$399	953	19	54	18	78	157	237	209	150	31	23 086	24 878	19
\$400 to \$499	1 086	9	24	27	53	172	228	355	139	79	25 420	27 720	9
\$500 to \$599	414	—	—	13	—	54	91	140	100	16	27 763	30 220	—
\$600 to \$749	216	—	—	—	7	28	25	70	60	26	30 000	34 345	—
\$750 or more	103	—	—	—	—	—	5	10	48	40	39 890	50 835	—
Median	\$302	\$229	\$233	\$247	\$289	\$290	\$316	\$319	\$361	\$441	...	...	\$243
Not mortgaged	5 215	862	1 250	395	322	643	527	610	379	227	13 280	18 132	459
Less than \$50	101	71	24	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4 278	4 915	29
\$50 to \$74	743	241	199	77	55	89	46	29	7	—	8 139	10 097	160
\$75 to \$99	1 408	274	493	98	83	133	150	98	71	8	9 390	13 576	100
\$100 to \$124	1 332	146	317	105	80	233	146	186	102	17	15 313	17 187	93
\$125 to \$149	838	69	131	59	58	110	111	173	88	39	19 710	21 689	53
\$150 to \$199	498	49	58	38	25	53	41	70	96	68	23 026	27 191	12
\$200 to \$249	209	12	21	6	6	13	26	45	15	65	30 081	41 254	12
\$250 or more	86	—	7	12	15	6	7	9	—	30	21 071	48 953	—
Median	\$107	\$86	\$95	\$105	\$107	\$110	\$112	\$124	\$128	\$186	...	...	\$85
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	8 056	292	595	394	493	1 429	1 634	1 992	928	299	22 344	23 914	308
Less than 15 percent	2 983	—	—	11	30	268	525	1 185	699	265	30 025	32 874	5
15 to 19 percent	1 789	—	51	55	71	433	547	459	152	21	22 004	23 505	—
20 to 24 percent	1 218	—	44	86	111	343	334	256	31	13	20 372	20 918	22
25 to 29 percent	774	—	106	76	136	212	161	71	12	—	16 437	17 023	7
30 to 34 percent	395	—	59	91	60	103	54	11	17	—	14 479	15 756	—
35 percent or more	856	251	335	75	85	70	13	10	17	—	7 258	9 021	233
Not computed	41	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 463	41
Median	17.9	50+	36.5	28.0	26.3	20.2	17.7	13.6	11.7	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	5 215	862	1 250	395	322	643	527	610	379	227	13 280	18 132	459
Less than 10 percent	2 584	9	85	125	175	528	477	585	379	221	24 020	28 664	10
10 to 14 percent	958	48	458	176	101	101	43	25	—	6	9 788	11 360	18
15 to 19 percent	622	99	401	76	31	8	7	—	—	—	7 294	7 807	21
20 to 24 percent	318	133	179	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5 489	5 776	49
25 to 29 percent	244	150	74	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	4 533	5 101	59
30 to 34 percent	148	113	28	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	4 137	4 621	51
35 percent or more	301	270	25	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 189	3 321	211
Not computed	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—406	40
Median	10.0	29.1	16.0	12.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	35.1

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hamilton city	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	8 886	2 366	2 328	901	642	1 305	779	417	129	19	9 461	11 335	2 428
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 664	375	804	424	380	795	505	295	67	19	14 007	14 673	614
15 to 24 years	1 002	114	247	127	141	203	108	44	18	—	12 730	13 199	166
25 to 34 years	1 178	94	156	158	115	311	210	111	16	7	15 873	15 938	178
35 to 44 years	522	47	89	61	77	131	74	37	6	—	14 578	15 110	112
45 to 64 years	578	72	178	34	29	88	74	75	21	7	12 931	15 014	114
65 years and over	384	48	134	44	18	62	39	28	6	5	10 568	13 534	44
Male householder, no wife present	1 594	309	452	205	122	260	157	51	38	—	10 439	12 034	296
15 to 24 years	378	52	132	74	58	25	29	8	—	—	10 169	10 494	59
25 to 34 years	524	55	163	68	43	123	32	19	21	—	11 618	13 149	62
35 to 44 years	156	35	9	27	—	48	21	6	10	—	16 167	15 398	32
45 to 64 years	351	85	78	33	15	54	61	18	7	—	10 947	13 051	67
65 years and over	185	82	70	3	6	10	14	—	—	—	5 795	7 259	76
Female householder, no husband present	3 628	1 682	1 072	272	140	250	117	71	24	—	5 571	7 656	1 518
15 to 24 years	571	280	140	16	28	68	34	5	—	—	5 164	7 527	294
25 to 34 years	840	277	281	140	30	66	17	18	11	—	7 637	8 836	329
35 to 44 years	350	117	97	28	32	40	25	11	—	—	8 477	9 798	125
45 to 64 years	807	350	260	51	37	55	27	19	8	—	5 910	7 845	364
65 years and over	1 060	658	294	37	13	21	14	18	5	—	4 427	5 941	406
Median age	34.7	50.8	36.7	31.3	29.1	31.3	32.4	35.8	34.6	51.8	...	...	39.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 013	873	1 181	429	335	595	345	185	51	19	9 797	11 680	1 053
1975 to 1978	3 067	799	699	360	189	496	313	152	59	—	10 247	11 771	766
1970 to 1974	957	341	231	77	84	139	56	22	7	—	7 836	9 740	313
1960 to 1969	598	249	145	23	29	59	52	34	7	—	7 119	9 960	200
1959 or earlier	251	104	72	12	5	16	13	24	5	—	6 014	9 847	96
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 551	2 253	2 207	862	630	1 275	766	410	129	19	9 582	11 455	2 318
0.50 or less	4 492	1 397	1 273	467	265	565	297	206	35	5	8 309	10 236	1 069
0.51 to 1.00	3 573	774	788	337	303	656	461	181	66	7	11 665	12 737	1 027
1.01 to 1.50	416	74	116	51	45	46	26	23	28	7	10 882	13 861	181
1.51 or more	70	8	30	7	17	8	—	—	—	—	9 688	10 026	41
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	335	113	121	39	12	30	13	7	—	—	7 309	8 261	110
0.50 or less	120	56	42	15	—	—	7	—	—	—	7 738	7 007	44
0.51 to 1.00	192	57	72	24	12	21	6	—	—	—	6 653	8 035	59
1.01 to 1.50	16	—	7	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	15 278	12 173	7
1.51 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	26 250	27 015	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	8 880	2 360	2 328	901	642	1 305	779	417	129	19	9 468	11 342	2 422
Central heating system	8 027	2 128	2 055	826	569	1 174	753	381	129	12	9 596	11 477	2 137
Air conditioning	4 454	865	1 087	489	326	856	491	251	82	7	11 406	12 784	755
Central system	1 605	346	366	191	96	265	191	107	36	7	11 185	13 061	296
Vehicles available	6 489	911	1 706	792	601	1 196	751	391	122	19	11 981	13 386	1 097
1	4 156	747	1 368	577	354	677	257	110	61	5	9 874	11 263	859
2 or more	2 333	164	338	215	247	519	494	281	61	14	17 050	17 168	238
House heating fuel	8 880	2 360	2 328	901	642	1 305	779	417	129	19	9 468	11 342	2 422
Utility gas	7 180	1 947	1 898	726	501	1 025	630	338	96	19	9 362	11 294	2 067
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	91	27	26	—	9	17	12	—	—	—	8 958	10 308	27
Electricity	1 300	334	325	140	100	216	111	41	33	—	9 821	11 352	276
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	255	33	61	28	32	37	26	38	—	—	12 930	13 706	33
Other	54	19	18	7	—	10	—	—	—	—	6 818	8 034	19
Median rooms	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.6	5.0	...	...	3.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 743	2 330	2 299	883	642	1 305	749	399	122	14	9 443	11 245	2 374
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 219	802	250	23	24	72	7	41	—	—	4 156	5 984	693
\$100 to \$149	1 870	571	567	203	120	230	101	65	13	—	8 219	9 746	597
\$150 to \$199	3 168	615	980	424	224	520	277	72	49	7	9 940	11 419	680
\$200 to \$249	1 490	209	273	149	163	340	204	133	19	—	14 248	14 415	238
\$250 to \$299	528	48	92	35	78	106	87	55	20	7	15 509	16 711	65
\$300 to \$349	150	—	44	13	8	9	44	21	11	—	20 114	18 656	4
\$350 to \$399	36	—	16	4	5	—	6	—	5	—	11 250	15 463	9
\$400 to \$499	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	30 468	34 225	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	276	85	77	32	20	28	23	6	5	—	8 065	9 987	88
Median	\$166	\$133	\$161	\$173	\$188	\$180	\$195	\$206	\$188	\$217	...	...	\$142
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	846	618	169	12	—	40	—	7	—	—	3 917	4 660	539
\$100 to \$149	1 028	401	314	75	72	91	37	33	5	—	6 682	8 657	378
\$150 to \$199	1 908	621	638	190	121	205	92	36	5	—	7 587	8 940	602
\$200 to \$249	2 223	309	615	301	216	402	247	86	47	—	11 557	12 727	343
\$250 to \$299	1 477	201	311	191	100	361	179	120	14	—	13 387	13 970	238
\$300 to \$349	493	83	79	35	27	116	78	53	15	7	16 172	15 957	120
\$350 to \$399	311	7	58	30	45	52	63	34	15	7	16 384	17 981	28
\$400 to \$499	164	5	33	17	41	10	24	18	16	—	14 146	17 612	33
\$500 or more	17	—	5	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	23 958	22 615	5
No cash rent	276	85	77	32	20	28	23	6	5	—	8 065	9 987	88
Median	\$209	\$155	\$199	\$221	\$223	\$237	\$247	\$262	\$253	\$350	...	...	\$163
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 566	17	116	45	94	414	425	328	113	14	21 054	21 784	43
15 to 19 percent	1 479	113	166	170	220	547	213	46	4	—	15 675	15 060	114
20 to 24 percent	1 238	173	268	254	174	276	74	19	—	—	11 752	11 858	145
25 to 29 percent	771	139	353	187	42	36	14	—	—	—	8 872	8 844	161
30 to 34 percent	719	111	419	134	51	4	—	—	—	—	8 295	8 114	160
35 to 49 percent	1 015	286	631	57	41	—	—	—	—	—	6 259	6 545	294
50 percent or more	1 537	1 264	269	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 455	3 431	1 227
Not computed	418	227	77	32	20	28	23	6	5	—	4 063	6 401	230
Median	24.5	50+	32.5	24.1	19.9	17.1	14.1	11.7	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Hamilton city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	8 056	1 118	1 445	1 421	1 300	953	1 086	414	216	103	302
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	603	149	159	122	68	67	26	7	5	—	248
2 persons -----	2 314	364	446	401	351	233	302	119	64	34	293
3 persons -----	1 862	269	358	284	312	222	250	112	34	21	303
4 persons -----	1 806	198	247	373	287	282	241	89	61	28	315
5 persons -----	970	81	171	170	179	106	152	52	46	13	318
6 persons -----	286	37	42	18	73	15	73	15	6	7	332
7 persons -----	147	20	11	40	24	22	18	12	—	—	305
8 or more persons -----	68	—	11	13	6	6	24	8	—	—	383
Median -----	3.10	2.67	2.83	3.16	3.24	3.30	3.36	3.22	3.58	3.33	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	6 505	735	1 057	1 154	1 103	795	1 002	364	200	95	314
15 to 24 years -----	393	11	13	70	91	78	109	15	6	—	357
25 to 34 years -----	1 943	74	185	327	383	309	467	141	43	14	350
35 to 44 years -----	1 399	169	187	299	230	183	124	96	57	54	310
45 to 64 years -----	2 527	412	590	421	387	217	277	106	94	23	281
65 years and over -----	243	69	82	37	12	8	25	6	—	4	232
Male householder, no wife present -----	526	111	132	56	59	78	47	19	16	8	268
15 to 24 years -----	56	14	—	14	5	13	10	—	—	—	300
25 to 34 years -----	141	—	35	19	18	41	23	—	5	—	346
35 to 44 years -----	100	19	18	7	6	12	7	12	11	8	350
45 to 64 years -----	202	69	61	16	30	12	7	7	—	—	226
65 years and over -----	27	9	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 025	272	256	211	138	80	37	31	—	—	247
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	223	20	48	48	36	50	8	13	—	—	295
35 to 44 years -----	169	27	36	38	41	14	6	7	—	—	278
45 to 64 years -----	419	124	139	93	40	—	12	11	—	—	231
65 years and over -----	214	101	33	32	21	16	11	—	—	—	209
Median age -----	42.7	52.2	49.8	40.8	40.0	34.7	33.5	38.2	43.6	40.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 145	30	49	123	143	171	335	158	85	51	415
1975 to 1978 -----	2 593	120	263	454	547	521	466	131	63	28	342
1970 to 1974 -----	1 647	126	407	439	283	124	164	72	18	18	283
1960 to 1969 -----	1 845	492	559	276	252	97	92	35	32	10	239
1959 or earlier -----	826	350	167	129	75	40	29	18	18	—	219
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	51	—	19	10	7	6	9	—	—	—	282
4 rooms -----	795	225	211	152	105	42	45	15	—	—	241
5 rooms -----	2 548	442	546	520	432	262	244	81	21	—	277
6 rooms -----	2 451	357	406	373	407	347	359	127	61	14	311
7 rooms -----	1 234	62	181	242	234	139	245	71	60	—	328
8 or more rooms -----	977	32	82	124	115	157	184	120	74	89	393
Median -----	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.9	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	303	6	—	14	7	17	64	57	80	58	576
1970 to 1974 -----	313	10	13	42	31	42	95	53	14	13	432
1960 to 1969 -----	958	45	187	170	157	143	154	51	45	6	325
1950 to 1959 -----	2 322	374	365	381	440	283	320	137	18	4	305
1940 to 1949 -----	1 403	189	304	243	248	149	218	31	13	8	293
1939 or earlier -----	2 757	494	576	571	417	319	235	85	46	14	277
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	31	9	7	5	6	4	—	—	—	—	246
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	521	235	109	113	42	16	6	—	—	—	212
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 246	280	317	304	203	78	49	—	15	—	254
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 847	272	397	366	334	222	218	31	7	—	285
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 059	254	410	280	351	306	334	101	23	—	312
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	943	50	133	160	180	126	149	111	20	14	336
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	900	12	65	181	131	135	241	79	56	—	373
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	304	6	7	12	45	60	53	35	73	13	442
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	171	—	—	—	8	6	31	52	22	52	578
\$150,000 or more -----	34	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	24	750+
Median -----	\$41 800	\$31 600	\$37 300	\$38 200	\$42 100	\$44 200	\$47 900	\$55 100	\$72 400	\$118 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	2 983	716	795	557	428	242	164	49	26	6	249
15 to 19 percent -----	1 789	149	238	396	403	203	270	78	31	21	314
20 to 24 percent -----	1 218	71	102	154	215	255	260	94	46	21	363
25 to 29 percent -----	774	36	122	87	116	81	195	89	42	6	366
30 to 34 percent -----	395	6	32	73	50	56	79	54	28	17	383
35 percent or more -----	856	112	149	148	88	116	118	50	43	32	311
Not computed -----	41	28	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	183
Median -----	17.9	12.1	14.1	16.9	17.8	20.6	22.1	24.3	25.6	27.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	8 056	1 118	1 445	1 421	1 300	953	1 086	414	216	103	302
Steam or hot water system -----	235	20	52	50	33	6	25	25	—	24	295
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	7 416	999	1 349	1 283	1 189	914	1 012	381	210	79	303
Other built-in electric units -----	50	5	12	11	—	8	6	8	—	—	286
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	78	32	12	16	18	—	—	—	—	—	229
Other means -----	277	62	20	61	60	25	43	—	6	—	296
Air conditioning -----	6 305	778	1 082	1 134	992	763	933	354	166	103	308
Central system -----	2 839	246	355	403	441	389	508	272	128	97	347
1 or more individual room units -----	3 466	532	727	731	551	374	425	82	38	6	282
House heating fuel -----	8 056	1 118	1 445	1 421	1 300	953	1 086	414	216	103	302
Utility gas -----	7 341	1 062	1 392	1 319	1 210	877	942	328	143	68	296
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	375
Electricity -----	289	19	18	33	5	17	77	40	53	27	476
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	414	37	35	69	85	47	67	46	20	8	339
Other -----	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	375

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Hamilton city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	5 215	101	743	1 408	1 332	838	498	209	86	107
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	1 664	73	363	584	327	197	77	30	13	92
2 persons -----	2 310	19	318	600	680	363	201	89	40	108
3 persons -----	698	9	38	123	207	131	117	52	21	122
4 persons -----	328	—	17	65	71	96	43	30	6	128
5 persons -----	102	—	—	9	26	32	29	—	6	138
6 persons -----	55	—	—	14	10	5	18	8	—	142
7 persons -----	36	—	—	5	11	14	6	—	—	129
8 or more persons -----	22	—	7	8	—	—	7	—	—	88
Median -----	1.91	1.19	1.53	1.70	2.00	2.11	2.36	2.34	2.25	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	2 816	17	252	684	804	501	346	150	62	114
15 to 24 years -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years -----	63	—	—	11	12	10	30	—	—	146
35 to 44 years -----	121	—	—	5	48	42	11	15	—	129
45 to 64 years -----	1 424	11	77	336	414	269	188	92	37	117
65 years and over -----	1 202	6	175	326	330	180	117	43	25	107
Male householder, no wife present -----	451	19	107	110	84	60	55	11	5	98
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	88
35 to 44 years -----	14	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	100
45 to 64 years -----	130	—	29	28	7	27	35	4	—	126
65 years and over -----	300	19	71	75	77	26	20	7	5	95
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 948	65	384	614	444	277	97	48	19	96
15 to 24 years -----	15	—	—	—	—	4	5	6	—	185
25 to 34 years -----	18	—	6	—	12	—	—	—	—	106
35 to 44 years -----	50	7	—	18	6	8	5	—	6	100
45 to 64 years -----	523	4	78	132	174	105	13	10	7	107
65 years and over -----	1 342	54	300	464	252	160	74	32	6	92
Median age -----	66.6	72.4	72.8	68.6	64.8	62.3	61.1	62.8	60.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	94	—	—	23	42	16	13	—	—	114
1975 to 1978 -----	333	—	19	86	63	83	51	31	—	124
1970 to 1974 -----	338	4	45	76	94	55	31	22	11	112
1960 to 1969 -----	1 320	16	149	324	339	229	183	54	26	113
1959 or earlier -----	3 130	81	530	899	794	455	220	102	49	102
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	67	7	23	15	17	5	—	—	—	81
4 rooms -----	970	20	292	365	166	97	23	—	7	87
5 rooms -----	2 054	63	304	611	569	337	126	37	7	102
6 rooms -----	1 255	11	87	336	371	236	140	46	28	113
7 rooms -----	566	—	19	66	160	122	132	59	8	133
8 or more rooms -----	303	—	18	15	49	41	77	67	36	169
Median -----	5.3	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.4	6.2	6.9	6.6	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	23	—	—	5	—	6	6	6	—	154
1970 to 1974 -----	32	—	—	—	—	17	8	7	—	149
1960 to 1969 -----	402	—	11	69	85	71	94	41	31	138
1950 to 1959 -----	1 351	—	131	307	391	299	133	70	20	115
1940 to 1949 -----	937	6	115	270	287	186	46	20	7	107
1939 or earlier -----	2 470	95	486	757	569	259	211	65	28	97
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	121	18	34	35	27	7	—	—	—	81
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	560	14	143	130	145	70	24	28	6	99
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 025	56	236	385	204	77	49	12	6	89
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 317	7	216	431	344	216	82	14	7	100
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 055	6	91	315	362	155	108	11	7	108
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	532	—	23	95	166	158	53	37	—	122
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	371	—	—	17	78	116	121	26	13	145
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	111	—	—	—	6	39	42	18	6	163
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	113	—	—	—	—	—	19	63	31	230
\$150,000 or more -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	250+
Median -----	\$36 700	\$21 700	\$28 400	\$33 500	\$38 400	\$42 700	\$49 000	\$61 800	\$96 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	2 584	34	364	596	715	484	258	109	24	110
10 to 14 percent -----	958	39	134	342	195	116	70	47	15	97
15 to 19 percent -----	622	22	90	176	159	84	70	14	7	104
20 to 24 percent -----	318	6	50	102	85	50	19	—	6	100
25 to 29 percent -----	244	—	34	102	46	20	16	12	14	97
30 to 34 percent -----	148	—	28	30	55	15	5	8	7	107
35 percent or more -----	301	—	31	42	72	64	60	19	13	127
Not computed -----	40	—	12	18	5	5	—	—	—	86
Median -----	10.0	12.1	10.1	11.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	17.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	5 215	101	743	1 408	1 332	838	498	209	86	107
Steam or hot water system -----	204	—	20	55	23	42	24	24	16	127
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	4 771	101	657	1 269	1 256	783	462	179	64	107
Other built-in electric units -----	17	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	6	115
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	84	—	30	28	8	13	5	—	—	86
Other means -----	139	—	36	51	39	—	7	6	—	91
Air conditioning -----	3 748	26	407	978	1 000	681	397	189	70	112
Central system -----	2 042	—	123	437	579	434	280	128	61	120
1 or more individual room units -----	1 706	26	284	541	421	247	117	61	9	100
House heating fuel -----	5 215	101	743	1 408	1 332	838	498	209	86	107
Utility gas -----	4 755	101	731	1 338	1 212	712	427	180	54	104
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	44	—	—	7	11	—	6	12	8	183
Electricity -----	27	—	—	5	6	4	6	—	6	141
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	380	—	12	58	103	113	59	17	18	129
Other -----	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	138

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Hamilton city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	14 907	449	453	1 482	6 518	6 005	8 886	615	1 069	1 203	2 438	3 561
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	10 206	339	331	1 200	4 823	3 513	3 664	229	392	469	1 036	1 538
15 to 24 years	447	20	—	21	204	202	1 002	138	135	162	307	260
25 to 34 years	2 178	72	66	227	1 172	641	1 178	56	111	140	353	518
35 to 44 years	1 614	112	82	217	664	539	522	11	39	57	119	296
45 to 64 years	4 329	135	183	591	2 125	1 295	578	6	52	69	187	264
65 years and over	1 638	—	—	144	658	836	384	18	55	41	70	200
Male householder, no wife present	1 237	59	50	57	411	660	1 594	106	237	235	356	660
15 to 24 years	93	6	5	—	18	64	378	25	85	79	111	78
25 to 34 years	222	16	10	17	102	77	524	60	81	75	124	184
35 to 44 years	160	21	9	11	49	70	156	21	15	40	24	56
45 to 64 years	370	16	18	11	158	167	351	—	37	28	45	241
65 years and over	392	—	8	18	84	282	185	—	19	13	52	101
Female householder, no husband present	3 464	51	72	225	1 284	1 832	3 628	280	440	499	1 046	1 363
15 to 24 years	36	7	8	—	—	21	571	52	73	58	169	219
25 to 34 years	273	—	—	28	119	126	840	74	115	134	282	235
35 to 44 years	247	12	14	29	99	93	350	18	28	73	113	118
45 to 64 years	1 092	21	32	79	431	529	807	38	68	105	219	377
65 years and over	1 816	11	18	89	635	1 063	1 060	98	156	129	263	414
Median age	53.1	41.7	46.7	50.2	51.9	57.7	34.7	29.1	31.8	32.8	33.0	40.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 501	218	75	173	512	523	4 013	390	459	640	1 129	1 395
1975 to 1978	3 333	231	155	299	1 522	1 126	3 067	225	419	401	824	1 198
1970 to 1974	2 210	—	223	263	974	750	957	—	191	129	216	421
1960 to 1969	3 441	—	—	747	1 459	1 235	598	—	—	33	172	393
1959 or earlier	4 422	—	—	—	2 051	2 371	251	—	—	—	97	154
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	182	—	7	7	36	132
2 rooms	55	6	—	—	5	44	698	92	141	81	79	305
3 rooms	231	—	—	21	60	150	2 595	309	371	395	615	905
4 rooms	2 126	33	29	123	1 000	941	2 589	172	388	422	707	900
5 rooms	5 099	67	105	433	2 565	1 929	1 642	21	132	172	631	686
6 rooms	4 061	72	88	358	1 802	1 741	841	17	30	106	262	426
7 or more rooms	3 335	271	231	547	1 086	1 200	339	4	—	20	108	207
Median	5.5	7.2	6.6	6.0	5.4	5.5	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 815	449	453	1 482	6 507	5 924	8 551	615	1 041	1 171	2 383	3 341
0.50 or less	9 711	313	275	939	4 143	4 041	4 492	364	723	633	1 178	1 594
0.51 to 1.00	4 734	130	159	494	2 232	1 719	3 573	247	310	473	1 059	1 484
1.01 to 1.50	339	6	19	40	127	147	416	4	—	60	146	206
1.51 or more	31	—	—	9	5	17	70	—	8	5	—	57
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	92	—	—	—	11	81	335	—	28	32	55	220
0.50 or less	58	—	—	—	5	53	120	—	21	14	13	72
0.51 to 1.00	30	—	—	—	6	24	192	—	7	18	35	132
1.01 to 1.50	4	—	—	—	—	4	16	—	—	—	7	9
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	2 766	64	43	160	1 008	1 491	3 166	288	510	463	732	1 173
2 persons	5 169	128	99	492	2 382	2 068	2 381	239	378	280	587	897
3 persons	2 843	76	123	273	1 385	986	1 451	60	100	241	456	594
4 persons	2 258	100	92	320	1 020	726	1 041	24	53	126	388	450
5 persons	1 185	50	37	168	463	467	479	—	21	49	170	239
6 or more persons	686	31	59	69	260	267	368	4	7	44	105	208
Median	2.41	2.93	3.19	2.83	2.45	2.23	2.04	1.58	1.56	1.99	2.33	2.18
Total persons	41 193	1 505	1 581	4 437	18 050	15 620	21 400	1 126	1 844	2 674	6 541	9 215
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	13 943	352	381	1 405	6 316	5 489	2 805	23	52	179	1 094	1 457
2	487	7	—	8	90	382	1 843	35	20	60	615	1 113
3 and 4	166	8	10	5	47	96	1 475	80	133	287	444	531
5 to 9	50	—	—	7	26	17	811	27	205	272	169	138
10 to 49	38	—	—	—	28	10	1 385	302	495	340	65	183
50 or more	16	5	—	—	—	11	480	142	131	46	33	128
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	207	77	62	57	11	—	87	6	33	19	18	11
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	14 902	449	453	1 482	6 518	6 000	8 880	615	1 069	1 197	2 438	3 561
Steam or hot water system	555	—	12	30	98	415	1 095	7	123	72	241	652
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	13 525	416	406	1 381	6 136	5 186	5 999	209	647	942	1 791	2 410
Other built-in electric units	83	19	13	18	16	17	758	362	215	73	55	53
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	175	—	6	9	74	86	175	8	—	31	48	88
Other means	564	14	16	44	194	296	853	29	84	79	303	358
Air conditioning	11 242	388	406	1 267	5 318	3 863	4 454	597	945	804	916	1 192
Control system	5 385	373	331	923	2 739	1 019	1 605	190	458	432	210	315
1 or more individual room units	5 857	15	75	344	2 579	2 844	2 849	407	487	372	706	877
House heating fuel	14 902	449	453	1 482	6 518	6 000	8 880	615	1 069	1 197	2 438	3 561
Utility gas	13 396	121	347	1 368	5 908	5 652	7 180	102	644	977	2 170	3 287
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	131	45	23	21	37	5	91	—	20	37	19	15
Electricity	388	246	23	30	55	34	1 300	505	371	174	131	119
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	967	37	60	63	518	289	255	8	27	9	99	112
Other	20	—	—	—	—	20	54	—	7	—	19	28
Income in 1979 below poverty level	980	15	10	52	311	592	2 428	96	193	248	760	1 131
Percent below poverty level	6.6	3.3	2.2	3.5	4.8	9.9	27.3	15.6	18.1	20.6	31.2	31.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 416	15	10	83	394	914	2 366	150	194	257	703	1 062
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 126	11	28	108	801	1 178	2 328	139	262	337	638	952
\$10,000 to \$12,499	872	4	10	82	370	406	901	64	147	144	244	302
\$12,500 to \$14,999	981	33	17	76	441	414	642	57	66	65	175	279
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 288	42	74	212	1 012	948	1 305	140	178	172	361	454
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 367	39	66	256	1 192	814	779	30	164	123	184	278
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 816	138	82	298	1 476	822	417	14	50	66	105	182
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 467	111	71	237	650	398	129	21	8	32	23	45
\$50,000 or more	574	56	95	130	182	111	19	—	—	7	5	7
Median	\$19 527	\$29 726	\$27 150	\$23 652	\$20 955	\$15 482	\$9 461	\$10 723	\$11 335	\$10 130	\$9 059	\$8 781
Mean	\$21 314	\$31 308	\$32 899	\$27 593	\$21 935	\$17 469	\$11 335	\$11 750	\$12 562	\$12 429	\$10 783	\$10 903

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hamilton city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	14 907	13 943	757	207	8 886	2 805	1 843	1 475	811	1 385	480	87
Condominium housing units	43	24	19	—	35	—	—	15	17	—	3	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	10 206	9 765	341	100	3 664	1 578	833	491	226	452	79	5
15 to 24 years	447	406	26	15	1 002	275	221	193	64	227	17	5
25 to 34 years	2 178	2 072	77	29	1 178	576	283	121	97	89	12	—
35 to 44 years	1 614	1 594	20	—	522	250	133	60	18	44	17	—
45 to 64 years	4 329	4 158	129	42	578	310	123	64	36	39	6	—
65 years and over	1 638	1 535	89	14	384	167	73	53	11	53	27	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 237	1 014	177	46	1 594	311	245	335	186	398	89	30
15 to 24 years	93	56	26	11	378	40	70	107	60	85	16	—
25 to 34 years	222	148	55	19	524	104	107	75	47	164	12	15
35 to 44 years	160	129	26	5	156	28	20	40	18	44	6	—
45 to 64 years	370	342	23	5	351	98	25	94	23	64	32	15
65 years and over	392	339	47	6	185	41	23	19	38	41	23	—
Female householder, no husband present	3 464	3 164	239	61	3 628	916	765	649	399	535	312	52
15 to 24 years	36	15	6	15	571	113	145	108	48	128	29	—
25 to 34 years	273	241	27	5	840	236	195	106	113	158	23	9
35 to 44 years	247	237	4	6	350	109	93	48	28	46	12	14
45 to 64 years	1 092	1 005	62	25	807	240	132	155	158	58	42	22
65 years and over	1 816	1 666	140	10	1 060	218	200	232	52	145	206	7
Median age	53.1	53.1	56.3	39.3	34.7	36.2	33.0	36.7	33.6	30.2	66.6	45.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 501	1 296	118	87	4 013	1 118	867	733	288	793	170	44
1975 to 1978	3 333	3 053	196	84	3 067	1 016	625	446	322	446	176	36
1970 to 1974	2 210	2 093	88	29	957	284	177	99	157	119	114	7
1960 to 1969	3 441	3 319	115	7	598	254	128	150	33	16	17	—
1959 or earlier	4 422	4 182	240	—	251	133	46	47	11	11	3	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	182	—	—	18	26	65	69	4
2 rooms	55	16	33	6	698	26	63	145	132	150	175	7
3 rooms	231	102	117	12	2 595	173	703	602	187	710	177	43
4 rooms	2 126	1 858	203	65	2 589	648	742	490	279	371	26	33
5 rooms	5 099	4 802	187	110	1 642	1 056	225	138	135	67	21	—
6 rooms	4 061	3 941	106	14	841	612	82	75	38	22	12	—
7 or more rooms	3 335	3 224	111	—	339	290	28	7	14	—	—	—
Median	5.5	5.5	4.6	4.7	3.9	5.0	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.2	2.5	3.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 815	13 911	697	207	8 551	2 793	1 735	1 381	789	1 348	418	87
0.50 or less	9 711	9 089	515	107	4 492	1 309	748	797	413	842	319	64
0.51 to 1.00	4 734	4 487	153	94	3 573	1 324	848	495	309	486	92	19
1.01 to 1.50	339	309	24	6	416	156	111	83	39	20	7	—
1.51 or more	31	26	5	—	70	4	28	6	28	—	—	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	92	32	60	—	335	12	108	94	22	37	62	—
0.50 or less	58	24	34	—	120	7	28	43	14	14	14	—
0.51 to 1.00	30	8	22	—	192	5	71	37	8	23	48	—
1.01 to 1.50	4	—	4	—	16	—	9	7	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	7	7	—	—	262	5	19	38	37	77	82	4
1	700	433	251	16	3 709	327	903	782	329	992	339	37
2	5 411	4 955	301	155	3 377	1 369	792	527	320	283	40	46
3	7 100	6 942	122	36	1 344	966	107	113	106	33	19	—
4	1 470	1 411	59	—	184	128	22	15	19	—	—	—
5 or more	219	195	24	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 416	1 232	147	37	2 366	602	545	396	282	254	241	46
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 126	1 960	133	33	2 328	662	472	455	212	377	129	21
\$10,000 to \$12,499	872	809	35	28	901	269	189	150	84	192	17	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	981	888	84	9	642	189	178	101	50	99	19	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 288	2 137	110	41	1 305	476	282	149	99	245	40	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 367	2 247	92	28	779	333	83	146	59	127	31	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 816	2 707	89	20	417	196	79	61	20	58	3	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 467	1 424	38	5	129	59	15	17	5	33	—	—
\$50,000 or more	574	539	29	6	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$19 527	\$19 881	\$14 390	\$14 028	\$9 461	\$11 287	\$9 159	\$8 530	\$8 397	\$10 801	\$4 986	\$4 798
Mean	\$21 314	\$21 625	\$17 295	\$15 027	\$11 335	\$13 150	\$10 462	\$10 642	\$9 487	\$12 273	\$7 450	\$6 802
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	14 902	13 943	752	207	8 880	2 805	1 843	1 475	805	1 385	480	87
Steam or hot water system	555	470	85	—	1 095	94	187	316	101	269	128	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	13 525	12 778	588	159	5 999	2 288	1 321	936	558	661	200	35
Other built-in electric units	83	67	5	11	758	54	39	82	57	400	113	13
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	175	167	8	—	175	59	48	44	—	7	17	—
Other means	564	461	66	37	853	310	248	97	89	48	22	39
Air conditioning	11 242	10 579	520	143	4 454	1 212	581	653	404	1 177	404	23
Central system	5 385	5 156	130	99	1 605	321	120	267	139	471	280	7
Vehicles available	13 537	12 718	644	175	6 489	2 209	1 342	968	546	1 146	231	47
1	5 107	4 606	389	112	4 156	1 176	950	628	341	825	195	41
2 or more	8 430	8 112	255	63	2 333	1 033	392	340	205	321	36	6
House heating fuel	14 902	13 943	752	207	8 880	2 805	1 843	1 475	805	1 385	480	87
Utility gas	13 396	12 704	686	6	7 180	2 569	1 682	1 241	662	766	256	4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	131	50	—	81	91	15	14	6	23	14	—	19
Electricity	388	335	27	26	1 300	132	87	168	115	576	203	19
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	967	839	34	94	255	84	48	46	5	16	11	45
Other	20	15	5	—	54	5	12	14	—	13	10	—
Water heating fuel	14 889	13 925	757	207	8 876	2 800	1 843	1 475	811	1 385	475	87
Utility gas	13 209	12 508	696	5	7 044	2 511	1 612	1 227	689	776	219	10
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	114	77	—	37	142	29	32	10	21	27	14	9
Electricity	1 521	1 312	52	157	1 667	260	199	238	101	576	225	68
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	40	28	4	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Other	5	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Family householder	11 938	11 376	422	140	5 350	2 199	1 269	737	482	544	96	23
With own children under 18 years	5 423	5 174	162	87	3 292	1 466	862	441	318	155	27	23
With own children under 6 years	2 199	2 078	64	57	2 129	874	605	308	203	115	11	13
Female householder, no husband present	1 294	1 209	50	35	1 460	526	383	215	219	88	11	18
With own children under 18 years	546	496	22	28	1 157	398	324	165	184	62	6	18
With own children under 6 years	138	119	6	13	612	177	209	86	91	35	6	8
Nonfamily householder	2 969	2 567	335	67	3 536	606	574	738	329	841	384	64
Income in 1979 below poverty level	980	836	107	37	2 428	750	581	419	287	187	173	31
Percent below poverty level	6.6	6.0	14.1	17.9	27.3	26.7	31.5	28.4	35.4	13.5	36.0	35.6

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hamilton city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	14 907	2 766	5 169	2 843	2 258	1 185	381	205	100	2.41	41 193
Nonrelatives present	374	—	167	86	30	44	20	7	20	2.73	1 225
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	286	125	100	31	16	14	—	—	—	1.68	543
4 rooms	2 126	735	828	333	155	67	8	—	—	1.90	4 348
5 rooms	5 099	1 013	2 043	972	648	290	83	37	13	2.25	12 791
6 rooms	4 061	608	1 236	790	742	453	126	75	31	2.74	12 253
7 rooms	1 906	187	607	420	378	195	67	33	19	2.88	6 174
8 or more rooms	1 429	98	355	297	319	166	97	60	37	3.38	5 084
Median	5.5	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 815	2 744	5 142	2 829	2 243	1 171	381	205	100	2.41	40 893
1.00 or less	14 445	2 744	5 142	2 829	2 231	1 090	290	93	26	2.37	38 612
1.01 to 1.50	339	—	—	—	12	67	91	112	57	6.49	2 115
1.51 or more	31	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	17	7.80	166
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	92	22	27	14	15	14	—	—	—	2.39	300
1.00 or less	88	22	27	14	11	14	—	—	—	2.31	279
1.01 to 1.50	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4.00	21
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	13 943	2 388	4 886	2 702	2 192	1 138	352	190	95	2.44	38 628
2 or more	757	311	236	88	53	20	29	15	5	1.79	1 915
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	207	67	47	53	13	27	—	—	—	2.28	650
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	13 271	2 267	4 624	2 560	2 134	1 072	341	183	90	2.44	36 681
Less than \$10,000	152	72	58	22	—	—	—	—	—	1.57	238
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 081	312	339	151	113	71	41	30	24	2.17	2 656
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 271	554	768	335	278	199	84	30	23	2.26	6 017
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 164	564	1 054	756	495	198	49	36	12	2.47	8 389
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 114	417	1 060	576	626	296	64	56	19	2.64	9 206
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 475	180	573	293	256	144	18	11	—	2.47	4 168
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 271	130	527	236	186	108	65	7	12	2.46	3 712
\$80,000 to \$99,999	415	25	111	108	125	33	—	13	—	3.16	1 306
\$100,000 to \$149,999	284	13	112	78	49	12	20	—	—	2.72	818
\$150,000 or more	44	—	22	5	6	11	—	—	—	2.50	171
Median	\$39 900	\$33 700	\$40 800	\$40 300	\$42 600	\$42 300	\$38 300	\$39 300	\$27 100	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	14 907	2 766	5 169	2 843	2 258	1 185	381	205	100	2.41	41 193
Median income	\$19 527	\$6 648	\$18 549	\$23 673	\$23 490	\$22 643	\$28 015	\$24 696	\$30 417	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.1	20.7	13.2	13.6	15.9	16.9	14.1	13.2	13.5	...	...
With a mortgage	17.9	27.0	18.0	16.6	17.4	17.8	15.8	14.7	14.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.0	18.5	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	980	535	252	78	51	42	11	7	4	1.42	...
Median income	\$3 156	\$2 725	\$3 365	\$4 464	\$4 712	\$3 750	\$8 750	\$8 750	\$13 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	45.3	44.8	40.8	45.8	50+	50+	26.1	45.0	22.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	49.6	50+	50+	26.1	45.0	22.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	35.1	38.3	31.3	10.5	22.5	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	8 886	3 166	2 381	1 451	1 041	479	207	122	39	2.04	21 400
Nonrelatives present	522	—	285	123	74	35	5	—	—	2.42	1 436
ROOMS											
1 room	182	171	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.03	209
2 rooms	698	516	138	23	21	—	—	—	—	1.18	927
3 rooms	2 595	1 340	814	290	115	23	—	9	4	1.47	4 486
4 rooms	2 589	744	805	614	278	114	34	—	—	2.18	6 111
5 rooms	1 642	298	400	337	405	116	56	21	9	2.86	4 994
6 rooms	841	80	143	149	163	155	94	43	14	3.80	3 236
7 or more rooms	339	17	70	38	59	71	23	49	12	4.25	1 437
Median	3.9	3.2	3.8	4.2	4.8	5.4	5.6	6.2	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 551	3 006	2 310	1 390	1 005	472	207	122	39	2.05	20 767
1.00 or less	8 065	3 006	2 306	1 367	878	342	117	49	—	1.95	18 042
1.01 to 1.50	416	—	—	23	106	107	90	64	26	5.24	2 317
1.51 or more	70	—	4	—	21	23	—	9	13	4.93	408
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	335	160	71	61	36	7	—	—	—	1.61	633
1.00 or less	312	160	64	61	27	—	—	—	—	1.47	549
1.01 to 1.50	16	—	—	—	9	7	—	—	—	4.39	65
1.51 or more	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	19
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 805	516	714	581	468	257	141	102	26	2.80	8 643
2	1 843	477	550	371	321	101	10	9	4	2.31	4 670
3 and 4	1 475	635	422	224	91	67	27	5	4	1.74	3 068
5 to 9	811	318	175	140	97	54	22	—	5	2.00	1 972
10 to 49	1 385	783	431	118	47	—	—	6	—	1.38	2 231
50 or more	480	373	77	12	11	—	7	—	—	1.14	692
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	87	64	12	5	6	—	—	—	—	1.18	124
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 743	3 136	2 356	1 412	1 036	473	199	97	34	2.02	20 998
Less than \$100	846	549	97	89	55	16	25	11	4	1.27	1 781
\$100 to \$149	1 028	492	275	134	78	32	12	—	5	1.58	1 951
\$150 to \$199	1 908	697	557	410	148	77	19	—	—	1.96	4 198
\$200 to \$249	2 223	796	712	317	237	114	22	21	4	1.94	4 826
\$250 to \$299	1 477	347	422	268	263	91	59	18	9	2.43	4 096
\$300 to \$349	493	92	120	96	96	38	20	26	5	2.86	1 643
\$350 to \$399	311	37	67	54	64	60	16	6	7	3.45	1 120
\$400 to \$499	164	7	14	25	48	35	26	9	—	4.25	763
\$500 or more	17	—	—	—	6	5	—	6	—	5.00	109
No cash rent	276	119	92	19	41	5	—	—	—	1.71	511
Median	\$209	\$179	\$213	\$209	\$247	\$248	\$283	\$296	\$275	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	8 886	3 166	2 381	1 451	1 041	479	207	122	39	2.04	21 400
Median income	\$9 461	\$6 709	\$11 241	\$11 483	\$10 712	\$12 266	\$12 566	\$16 750	\$14 219	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.5	28.1	21.9	22.3	25.2	25.4	22.7	20.5	18.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 428	856	476	390	390	180	83	39	14	2.25	...
Median income	\$3 476	\$2 942	\$2 922	\$3 567	\$4 338	\$7 177	\$6 250	\$8 512	\$9 000	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	48.2	36.0	19.5	...	...

Table B — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Hamilton city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
Owner-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	14 907	447	2 178	1 614	4 329	1 638	93	222	160	370	392	36	273	247	1 092	1 816	53.1
2 persons	2 766	159	415	142	2 011	1 365	57	151	69	163	263	9	48	72	564	1 370	69.8
3 persons	5 169	162	491	336	1 159	1 192	18	52	46	122	102	—	104	19	283	336	59.8
4 persons	2 843	115	748	574	566	42	5	12	22	47	15	21	82	84	120	82	47.8
5 persons	1 185	6	380	370	345	20	—	7	5	13	12	6	19	54	68	24	39.2
6 or more persons	686	290	144	192	248	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	6	17	4	40.7
Median	2.41	2.90	3.74	4.07	2.63	2.10	1.32	1.24	1.74	1.68	1.25	2.93	2.35	2.89	1.47	1.16	44.1
Total persons	41 193	1 338	8 047	6 889	12 983	3 738	162	333	335	770	543	95	669	704	2 148	2 439	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 815	447	2 156	1 608	4 325	1 615	93	222	160	370	386	36	273	247	1 078	1 799	53.0
1.01 or more persons per room	370	6	77	109	116	14	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	12	18	—	42.9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	92	—	22	6	4	23	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	14	17	65.0
1.01 or more persons per room	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	47.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
With a mortgage	13 271	399	2 006	1 520	3 951	1 445	56	148	114	332	327	15	241	219	942	1 556	52.8
Less than 15 percent	8 056	393	1 943	1 399	2 527	243	56	141	100	202	27	15	223	169	419	1 214	42.7
15 to 19 percent	2 983	30	367	337	1 565	35	7	23	27	96	12	—	17	34	110	23	48.0
20 to 24 percent	1 789	120	582	347	436	36	17	25	13	43	4	—	38	18	100	10	37.8
25 to 29 percent	1 218	90	479	200	228	29	5	41	7	26	—	—	32	21	68	5	34.3
30 to 34 percent	774	71	269	102	115	17	16	18	7	23	6	—	44	23	27	13	34.1
35 percent or more	395	30	130	39	55	49	5	11	7	5	—	—	22	27	30	7	35.0
Not computed	856	52	110	67	122	77	6	23	46	17	5	—	70	30	79	158	47.2
Median	41	22.6	20.2	15.9	13.2	30.5	21.0	22.7	32.1	15.6	16.9	—	27.8	25.8	20.0	43.6	40.7
Not mortgaged	5 215	6	63	121	1 424	1 202	—	7	14	130	300	15	18	50	523	1 342	66.6
Less than 10 percent	2 584	6	58	109	1 176	603	—	—	—	104	108	—	6	6	152	249	60.9
10 to 14 percent	958	—	—	7	147	270	—	—	7	11	79	—	—	23	130	279	70.4
15 to 19 percent	622	—	—	—	36	183	—	—	—	9	25	11	6	15	75	262	71.1
20 to 24 percent	318	—	—	—	6	53	—	—	—	6	22	—	6	6	47	172	72.5
25 to 29 percent	244	—	—	5	11	60	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	31	124	72.8
30 to 34 percent	148	—	—	—	13	16	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	48	43	70.5
35 percent or more	301	—	—	—	30	17	—	—	—	—	26	4	—	—	34	190	75.7
Not computed	40	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	23	76.5
Median	10.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.0	—	10—	20.0	10—	12.5	18.4	17.5	14.1	14.1	17.5	...
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT	8 886	1 002	1 178	522	578	384	378	524	156	351	185	571	840	350	807	1 060	34.7
1 person	3 166	—	—	—	—	—	204	387	125	276	152	208	297	107	506	904	53.8
2 persons	2 381	485	267	97	263	297	128	66	22	56	18	164	186	63	148	121	32.0
3 persons	1 451	324	350	75	66	68	34	31	4	5	—	143	165	93	65	28	28.0
4 persons	1 041	122	358	119	121	13	12	14	5	14	8	45	125	34	57	7	30.9
5 persons	479	47	132	102	55	13	—	14	—	—	—	11	61	36	8	—	33.3
6 or more persons	368	24	71	129	73	6	—	12	—	—	7	—	6	17	23	—	38.4
Median	2.04	2.55	3.42	4.25	2.89	2.15	1.43	1.18	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.97	2.16	2.55	1.30	1.09	...
Total persons	21 400	2 832	4 153	2 249	2 008	902	606	763	215	466	246	1 203	1 977	1 090	1 442	1 248	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 551	965	1 140	503	561	380	373	509	156	320	180	547	816	338	756	1 007	34.6
1.01 or more persons per room	486	71	118	124	59	6	—	19	—	—	—	29	22	14	17	7	33.3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	335	37	38	19	17	4	5	15	—	31	5	24	24	12	51	53	39.0
1.01 or more persons per room	23	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 743	989	1 159	496	564	379	378	517	156	346	185	556	820	338	807	1 053	34.8
Less than 15 percent	1 566	177	324	150	161	105	40	134	50	101	39	46	56	45	87	51	35.2
15 to 19 percent	1 238	270	276	68	82	53	50	109	34	74	—	74	117	52	101	119	31.2
20 to 24 percent	771	145	163	89	74	42	74	66	13	17	34	57	136	45	96	187	34.3
25 to 29 percent	719	93	77	26	53	10	39	78	7	28	22	28	120	8	94	88	32.3
30 to 34 percent	1 015	80	92	91	28	40	45	27	12	17	16	46	38	35	45	108	36.7
35 to 49 percent	1 537	127	115	60	72	61	79	36	19	33	44	83	121	43	131	145	38.7
50 percent or more	418	18	43	—	39	55	15	27	6	37	23	190	200	100	233	289	38.6
Not computed	24.5	21.3	19.2	21.7	21.3	20.5	27.2	20.2	18.0	18.5	28.6	36.3	28.5	32.0	31.7	32.2	48.3
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table B—11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hamilton city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	2 766	703	57	151	69	163	263	2 063	9	48	72	564	1 370
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 744	697	57	151	69	163	257	2 047	9	48	72	560	1 358
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	6	—	—	—	—	6	16	—	—	—	4	12
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 388	531	39	88	48	141	215	1 857	9	33	68	509	1 238
2 or more	311	131	12	44	16	17	42	180	—	15	4	39	122
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	67	41	6	19	5	5	6	26	—	—	—	16	10
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 056	156	12	5	19	7	113	900	4	5	7	173	711
\$5,000 to \$9,999	809	130	—	11	12	26	81	679	—	7	13	196	463
\$10,000 to \$12,499	223	53	14	10	—	18	11	170	—	13	5	76	76
\$12,500 to \$14,999	155	75	5	25	4	24	17	80	5	6	6	35	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999	280	130	12	41	6	47	24	150	—	17	25	56	52
\$20,000 to \$24,999	114	89	14	46	14	15	—	25	—	—	4	15	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	93	57	—	13	6	26	12	36	—	—	12	13	11
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$50,000 or more	29	13	—	—	8	—	5	16	—	—	—	—	16
Median	\$6 648	\$12 917	\$13 750	\$18 350	\$14 688	\$15 580	\$5 841	\$5 774	\$12 750	\$12 308	\$15 658	\$8 287	\$4 891
Mean	\$9 393	\$13 703	\$13 153	\$17 801	\$17 041	\$15 926	\$9 216	\$7 924	\$8 984	\$11 577	\$15 058	\$9 099	\$6 931
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 267	526	39	88	43	141	215	1 741	9	33	68	470	1 161
With a mortgage	603	249	39	81	36	93	—	354	—	33	31	159	131
Less than \$200	149	35	14	—	—	21	—	114	—	6	—	58	50
\$200 to \$249	159	80	—	23	18	39	—	79	—	21	—	32	26
\$250 to \$299	122	44	9	19	—	16	—	78	—	—	5	41	32
\$300 to \$349	68	24	5	8	6	5	—	44	—	—	7	23	14
\$350 to \$399	67	50	6	20	12	12	—	17	—	6	6	—	5
\$400 to \$499	26	11	5	6	—	—	—	15	—	—	6	5	4
\$500 to \$599	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
\$600 to \$749	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$248	\$261	\$281	\$296	\$275	\$233	—	\$240	—	\$225	\$379	\$234	\$230
Not mortgaged	1 664	277	—	7	7	48	215	1 387	9	—	37	311	1 030
Less than \$50	73	19	—	—	—	—	19	54	—	—	7	—	47
\$50 to \$74	363	66	—	—	7	16	43	297	—	—	—	62	235
\$75 to \$99	584	93	—	7	—	23	63	491	—	—	13	91	387
\$100 to \$124	327	57	—	—	—	—	57	270	—	—	6	113	151
\$125 to \$149	197	23	—	—	—	5	18	174	4	—	5	38	127
\$150 to \$199	77	8	—	—	—	—	8	69	5	—	—	—	64
\$200 to \$249	30	11	—	—	—	4	7	19	—	—	—	—	19
\$250 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	6	7	—
Median	\$92	\$89	—	\$88	\$63	\$84	\$93	\$92	\$155	—	\$97	\$101	\$90
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	20.7	18.2	19.9	22.8	44.2	16.4	14.2	21.4	19.5	22.5	19.0	22.2	21.3
With a mortgage	27.0	22.6	19.9	23.3	50.0	19.4	—	31.9	—	22.5	23.8	27.3	50+
Not mortgaged	18.5	13.0	—	10—	27.5	10—	14.2	19.3	19.5	—	14.2	18.5	19.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	535	96	12	5	19	7	53	439	4	5	7	113	310
Percent below poverty level	19.3	13.7	21.1	3.3	27.5	4.3	20.2	21.3	44.4	10.4	9.7	20.0	22.6
Renter-occupied housing units	3 166	1 144	204	387	125	276	152	2 022	208	297	107	506	904
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 006	1 102	199	372	125	259	147	1 904	197	273	95	469	870
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	160	42	5	15	—	17	5	118	11	24	12	37	34
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	516	167	15	44	24	60	24	349	34	27	18	118	152
2	477	141	38	56	16	13	18	336	14	56	39	72	155
3 and 4	635	232	52	61	31	69	19	403	33	39	13	115	203
5 to 9	318	138	27	43	18	23	27	180	8	26	—	97	49
10 to 49	783	357	66	156	30	64	41	426	97	127	25	45	132
50 or more	373	79	6	12	6	32	23	294	22	17	12	37	206
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	64	30	—	15	—	15	—	34	—	5	—	22	7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 246	234	12	36	31	73	82	1 012	72	40	27	265	608
\$5,000 to \$9,999	954	326	91	139	—	46	50	628	89	112	47	154	226
\$10,000 to \$12,499	317	152	45	53	27	27	—	165	11	79	15	37	23
\$12,500 to \$14,999	169	89	29	39	—	15	6	80	20	24	6	22	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	302	217	21	107	40	49	—	85	16	35	6	20	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	130	95	6	—	21	54	14	35	—	7	6	8	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999	23	11	—	—	6	5	—	12	—	—	—	—	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	25	20	—	13	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 709	\$10 197	\$9 950	\$10 873	\$16 023	\$11 759	\$4 746	\$4 997	\$6 600	\$9 877	\$8 536	\$4 816	\$4 261
Mean	\$8 367	\$11 409	\$10 314	\$11 920	\$14 241	\$13 059	\$6 249	\$6 646	\$7 121	\$10 055	\$8 741	\$6 007	\$5 526
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 136	1 139	204	387	125	271	152	1 997	208	286	100	506	897
Less than \$100	549	125	7	16	7	38	57	424	30	24	5	69	296
\$100 to \$149	492	196	18	48	8	71	51	296	14	30	18	119	115
\$150 to \$199	697	215	47	73	28	46	21	482	31	49	27	141	234
\$200 to \$249	796	336	107	155	14	41	19	460	107	118	27	106	102
\$250 to \$299	347	147	18	58	39	28	4	200	18	61	18	34	69
\$300 to \$349	92	31	—	16	7	8	—	61	8	—	5	14	34
\$350 to \$399	37	33	7	7	7	12	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	119	56	—	14	15	27	—	63	—	—	—	16	47
Median	\$179	\$201	\$212	\$216	\$221	\$159	\$125	\$173	\$210	\$211	\$200	\$165	\$152
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.1	23.1	26.0	21.0	18.7	19.2	29.0	32.3	35.7	23.9	30.3	37.3	32.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	856	193	12	36	23	53	69	663	56	11	14	232	350
Percent below poverty level	27.0	16.9	5.9	9.3	18.4	19.2	45.4	32.8	26.9	3.7	13.1	45.8	38.7

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hamilton city					Hamilton city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----	194	54	99	41	Vacant for rent housing units -----	639	463	101	75
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms -----	10	5	—	5	1 room -----	39	33	6	—
4 rooms -----	17	—	14	3	2 rooms -----	30	25	—	5
5 rooms -----	59	5	43	11	3 rooms -----	160	118	27	15
6 rooms -----	36	13	19	4	4 rooms -----	239	182	34	23
7 rooms -----	37	17	6	14	5 rooms -----	120	85	19	16
8 or more rooms -----	35	14	17	4	6 rooms -----	35	9	15	11
Median -----	5.8	6.7	5.3	5.9	7 or more rooms -----	16	11	—	5
					Median -----	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	189	54	99	36	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	614	438	101	75
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5	—	—	5	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	25	25	—	—
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None -----	—	—	—	—	None -----	47	41	6	—
1 -----	34	5	21	8	1 -----	270	195	44	31
2 -----	43	5	27	11	2 -----	261	197	31	33
3 -----	100	31	51	18	3 -----	41	10	20	11
4 -----	17	13	—	4	4 -----	14	14	—	—
5 or more -----	—	—	—	—	5 or more -----	6	6	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980 -----	57	20	29	8	1975 to March 1980 -----	97	94	3	—
1970 to 1974 -----	8	—	8	—	1970 to 1974 -----	49	37	5	7
1960 to 1969 -----	16	—	11	5	1960 to 1969 -----	23	13	10	—
1950 to 1959 -----	11	—	4	7	1950 to 1959 -----	79	56	11	12
1940 to 1949 -----	47	16	28	3	1940 to 1949 -----	69	57	6	6
1939 or earlier -----	55	18	19	18	1939 or earlier -----	322	206	66	50
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached -----	181	49	99	33	1, detached or attached -----	139	74	32	33
2 or more -----	13	5	—	8	2 -----	147	93	30	24
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	3 and 4 -----	81	65	5	11
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9 -----	55	46	9	—
Central heating system -----	185	54	90	41	10 to 49 -----	168	138	23	7
Other means -----	9	—	9	—	50 or more -----	14	14	—	—
None -----	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer -----	35	33	2	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	156	44	79	33	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	634	458	101	75
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100 -----	72	59	13	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	21	—	12	9	\$100 to \$149 -----	115	65	28	22
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	11	—	7	4	\$150 to \$199 -----	248	180	27	41
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	23	—	13	10	\$200 to \$249 -----	95	62	33	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	51	17	24	10	\$250 to \$299 -----	77	72	—	5
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	5	5	—	—	\$300 to \$399 -----	27	20	—	7
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	19	11	8	—	\$400 or more -----	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	15	6	9	—	Median -----	\$175	\$185	\$164	\$157
\$100,000 or more -----	11	5	6	—					
Median -----	\$44 600	\$62 500	\$42 100	\$35 400					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Hamilton city														
Total -----	156	—	32	74	39	11	44 600	634	72	363	172	27	—	175
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	151	—	27	74	39	11	45 100	609	47	363	172	27	—	180
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	16 300	25	25	—	—	—	—	81
BEDROOMS														
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	25	14	8	—	—	98
1 -----	22	—	14	8	—	—	16 000	270	24	195	51	—	—	171
2 -----	30	—	7	23	—	—	43 300	256	17	122	100	17	—	193
3 -----	87	—	11	31	39	6	51 900	41	6	12	13	10	—	208
4 -----	17	—	—	12	—	5	47 800	14	—	14	—	—	—	135
5 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	115
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980 -----	24	—	—	—	19	5	95 000	97	—	25	59	13	—	259
1970 to 1974 -----	8	—	—	—	8	—	77 500	49	—	20	29	—	—	205
1960 to 1969 -----	16	—	5	11	—	—	37 500	23	7	3	10	3	—	219
1950 to 1959 -----	11	—	4	7	—	—	33 800	79	—	65	14	—	—	175
1940 to 1949 -----	47	—	7	22	12	6	44 300	69	5	47	13	4	—	146
1939 or earlier -----	50	—	16	34	—	—	39 300	317	60	203	47	7	—	158
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	156	—	32	74	39	11	44 600	134	7	93	20	14	—	158
2 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	465	65	237	150	13	—	181
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	33	2	—	—	195

Table C-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Middletown city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 435	66	654	1 616	1 932	1 763	1 160	1 194	488	427	135	42 200	49 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	6 803	26	275	996	1 319	1 347	904	1 018	414	393	111	45 000	53 100
15 to 24 years	197	—	—	46	93	33	11	14	—	—	—	35 800	37 600
25 to 34 years	1 215	—	33	175	270	252	207	161	61	56	—	45 700	49 600
35 to 44 years	1 244	—	20	159	209	183	159	244	144	105	21	53 500	60 400
45 to 64 years	2 886	12	135	366	512	586	404	437	179	196	59	46 100	54 700
65 years and over	1 261	14	87	250	235	293	123	162	30	36	31	41 200	48 100
Male householder, no wife present	646	9	82	175	155	82	48	63	16	6	10	33 100	40 000
15 to 24 years	26	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	33 100	33 500
25 to 34 years	112	—	13	13	23	18	12	22	11	—	—	41 900	47 900
35 to 44 years	55	—	—	14	19	—	6	7	5	—	4	35 400	56 000
45 to 64 years	227	—	32	79	44	31	17	12	—	6	6	30 700	39 600
65 years and over	226	9	37	69	43	33	13	22	—	—	—	29 600	33 400
Female householder, no husband present	1 986	31	297	445	458	334	208	113	58	28	14	35 300	38 700
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
25 to 34 years	107	—	7	22	29	34	7	—	—	8	—	37 800	42 100
35 to 44 years	208	—	11	40	29	67	19	30	7	—	5	43 800	46 700
45 to 64 years	674	11	109	128	155	122	86	45	5	13	—	35 500	37 700
65 years and over	991	20	170	255	239	111	96	38	46	7	9	33 200	37 400
Median age	54.0	69.5	62.1	57.8	54.3	53.2	52.2	49.4	46.8	49.7	56.1	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	884	—	31	118	185	146	149	144	41	66	4	45 900	53 300
1975 to 1978	2 152	12	65	310	444	459	251	318	136	157	—	45 900	51 700
1970 to 1974	1 412	5	158	230	211	264	169	193	111	36	35	42 700	50 100
1960 to 1969	2 285	14	124	368	475	373	259	345	135	128	64	43 700	53 600
1959 or earlier	2 702	35	276	590	617	521	332	194	65	40	32	36 700	41 600
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	49	—	20	23	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 900	21 500
4 rooms	1 071	15	188	367	291	185	19	6	—	—	—	28 900	29 700
5 rooms	2 547	17	271	604	790	566	210	71	13	5	—	34 400	35 300
6 rooms	2 669	26	122	395	571	639	461	358	67	30	—	43 200	44 600
7 rooms	1 694	—	42	204	190	289	323	453	91	85	17	53 300	56 700
8 or more rooms	1 405	8	11	23	84	84	147	306	317	307	118	83 000	89 800
Median	5.9	5.5	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.7	6.3	6.9	8.0	8.3	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
1	143	—	43	54	19	21	6	—	—	—	—	25 800	27 600
2	2 955	27	405	844	859	521	191	79	22	7	—	31 900	33 400
3	4 675	39	186	573	907	1 003	821	772	205	138	31	46 000	50 000
4	1 490	—	7	145	128	218	142	293	229	261	67	64 900	74 100
5 or more	165	—	6	—	19	—	—	50	32	21	37	90 900	105 200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	518	—	18	—	14	118	70	74	90	134	—	69 700	75 400
1970 to 1974	319	—	16	8	18	43	85	70	39	25	15	58 800	68 900
1960 to 1969	1 271	—	5	70	132	149	221	388	132	136	38	62 300	68 700
1950 to 1959	2 658	5	79	336	600	620	379	349	143	101	46	44 200	51 500
1940 to 1949	1 762	—	196	388	478	372	154	109	46	—	19	36 000	39 300
1939 or earlier	2 907	61	340	814	690	461	251	204	38	31	17	33 100	37 800
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	781	32	153	252	183	92	46	16	7	—	—	27 500	30 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 069	20	142	339	237	171	78	38	25	14	5	31 400	35 800
\$10,000 to \$12,499	559	—	66	92	164	147	35	40	15	—	—	37 200	38 400
\$12,500 to \$14,999	605	—	43	158	135	127	72	65	—	—	5	37 000	40 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 209	14	105	267	316	206	161	126	7	7	—	36 600	39 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 374	—	81	220	385	253	187	170	45	20	13	40 000	45 500
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 072	—	32	217	380	548	357	359	118	54	7	46 400	50 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 266	—	27	65	120	194	206	311	168	155	20	60 900	67 500
\$50,000 or more	500	—	5	6	12	25	18	69	103	177	85	102 400	110 700
Median	\$21 729	\$5 500	\$11 212	\$14 478	\$18 818	\$22 595	\$25 024	\$28 462	\$35 849	\$44 474	\$56 601	...	...
Mean	\$24 032	\$7 627	\$13 413	\$15 794	\$18 927	\$22 343	\$24 706	\$29 494	\$38 763	\$49 670	\$88 821	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	5 644	14	277	829	1 170	1 082	667	811	376	323	95	44 300	52 600
Less than 15 percent	2 175	8	73	262	444	420	278	303	176	176	35	46 400	55 600
15 to 19 percent	1 178	—	86	155	246	269	131	155	85	30	21	43 700	50 800
20 to 24 percent	784	6	30	126	181	136	107	110	37	44	7	43 800	50 100
25 to 29 percent	643	—	13	92	132	115	51	148	29	49	14	46 900	56 200
30 to 34 percent	287	—	—	48	42	81	41	34	23	11	7	44 700	55 700
35 percent or more	564	—	75	146	125	61	52	55	26	13	11	35 500	42 700
Not computed	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54 600	59 400
Median	17.7	14.4	18.8	19.9	17.9	17.2	17.0	18.2	15.7	14.3	18.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	3 791	52	377	787	762	681	493	383	112	104	40	38 700	44 100
Less than 10 percent	1 815	—	138	261	380	345	267	246	70	77	31	43 000	50 300
10 to 14 percent	707	5	59	160	143	135	121	67	7	6	4	38 400	41 600
15 to 19 percent	339	10	46	84	71	74	15	39	—	—	—	32 700	35 400
20 to 24 percent	266	9	46	75	47	26	27	—	29	7	—	30 700	39 100
25 to 29 percent	175	—	25	58	25	30	20	11	6	—	—	31 700	36 500
30 to 34 percent	116	—	15	40	38	18	5	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 100
35 percent or more	335	20	48	97	58	47	31	15	—	14	5	30 700	38 100
Not computed	38	8	—	12	—	6	7	5	—	—	—	29 600	35 300
Median	10.4	23.9	14.3	14.0	10.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 421	66	640	1 616	1 932	1 763	1 160	1 194	488	427	135	42 200	49 200
1.01 or more persons per room	153	4	15	63	50	13	—	8	—	—	—	29 500	31 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	18 800
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	9 427	66	654	1 608	1 932	1 763	1 160	1 194	488	427	135	42 200	49 200
Central heating system	9 118	62	590	1 504	1 883	1 714	1 140	1 180	488	422	135	42 600	49 800
Air conditioning	7 164	20	358	991	1 358	1 405	970	1 067	450	416	129	45 500	53 300
Central system	3 672	5	66	200	392	648	635	788	424	392	122	57 600	67 100
Income in 1979 below poverty level	515	24	100	181	81	73	26	23	7	—	—	26 500	30 800
Percent below poverty level	5.5	36.4	15.3	11.2	4.2	4.1	2.2	1.9	1.4	—	—	...	...

Table C—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Middletown city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 215	402	588	1 392	1 588	1 178	557	197	95	37	181	222
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 361	41	148	359	645	597	276	133	66	27	69	247
15 to 24 years	622	8	44	129	181	179	50	21	3	—	7	237
25 to 34 years	794	21	60	89	221	221	98	33	36	10	5	251
35 to 44 years	239	—	14	23	60	64	36	18	15	—	9	275
45 to 64 years	501	8	18	87	114	98	62	53	12	17	32	254
65 years and over	205	4	12	31	69	35	30	8	—	—	16	234
Male householder, no wife present	1 315	46	154	365	328	190	150	21	6	4	51	209
15 to 24 years	270	9	3	112	75	32	27	—	—	—	12	203
25 to 34 years	502	4	39	126	161	90	69	9	—	—	4	223
35 to 44 years	144	—	32	35	14	21	31	5	—	—	6	207
45 to 64 years	260	33	35	67	52	34	23	—	6	—	10	188
65 years and over	139	—	45	25	26	13	—	7	—	4	19	173
Female householder, no husband present	2 539	315	286	668	615	391	131	43	23	6	61	198
15 to 24 years	455	7	56	143	146	86	17	—	—	—	—	211
25 to 34 years	521	23	56	119	139	108	35	25	16	—	—	230
35 to 44 years	311	—	26	94	89	46	36	13	7	—	—	222
45 to 64 years	559	100	77	114	124	91	36	5	—	—	12	188
65 years and over	693	185	71	198	117	60	7	—	—	6	49	170
Median age	34.6	64.2	38.1	34.3	32.4	31.3	34.0	37.9	34.2	55.6	63.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 917	126	198	619	763	637	324	139	62	20	29	235
1975 to 1978	2 070	123	224	494	573	359	182	31	33	11	40	214
1970 to 1974	724	108	78	151	160	131	35	22	—	6	33	203
1960 to 1969	325	25	58	96	58	43	16	5	—	—	24	189
1959 or earlier	179	20	30	32	34	8	—	—	—	—	55	176
ROOMS												
1 room	254	63	42	88	55	—	—	—	—	—	6	171
2 rooms	376	63	88	85	96	38	—	—	—	6	—	173
3 rooms	1 211	172	208	432	231	138	24	—	—	—	6	175
4 rooms	2 095	45	106	502	700	524	139	34	6	—	39	228
5 rooms	1 473	24	91	192	353	375	258	55	45	4	76	256
6 rooms	600	29	47	76	116	87	96	22	22	12	19	261
7 or more rooms	206	6	6	17	37	16	40	12	22	15	35	304
Median	4.1	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.9	5.6	5.4	6.2	5.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	6 215	402	588	1 392	1 588	1 178	557	197	95	37	181	222
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 111	373	568	1 361	1 578	1 172	557	197	95	37	173	224
0.50 or less	3 596	274	313	811	903	622	366	112	26	22	147	220
0.51 to 1.00	2 240	85	211	505	594	511	166	68	64	10	26	230
1.01 to 1.50	215	14	36	23	64	33	25	10	5	5	—	222
1.51 or more	60	—	8	22	17	6	—	7	—	—	—	200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	104	29	20	31	10	6	—	—	—	—	8	119
0.50 or less	33	8	9	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	4	107
0.51 to 1.00	65	21	11	25	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	118
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 708	265	265	447	325	190	93	44	15	5	59	183
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 656	253	255	435	315	190	93	44	15	5	51	184
1.01 or more persons per room	116	6	17	33	22	23	5	—	—	—	—	202
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	52	12	10	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	8	130
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
BEDROOMS												
None	292	72	66	88	60	—	—	—	—	—	6	156
1	1 853	226	293	634	401	242	31	—	—	6	20	181
2	2 954	65	139	557	899	741	347	74	26	4	102	239
3	940	19	76	97	204	170	135	123	61	19	36	270
4	170	20	14	16	24	22	44	—	8	8	14	257
5 or more	6	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	263
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 920	61	190	259	480	336	262	125	49	23	135	242
2	1 030	22	151	330	256	163	54	6	29	—	19	200
3 and 4	1 281	35	131	347	413	257	81	14	3	—	—	221
5 to 9	570	66	37	111	134	127	56	27	—	4	8	227
10 to 49	945	12	44	298	235	235	74	16	14	4	13	219
50 or more	369	206	35	47	50	19	—	—	—	6	6	93
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	100	—	—	—	20	41	30	9	—	—	—	272
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	662	—	34	145	285	82	56	28	12	4	16	224
1970 to 1974	958	200	38	153	187	243	87	16	23	4	7	229
1960 to 1969	1 352	127	90	250	334	372	106	24	20	7	22	230
1950 to 1959	929	18	66	196	270	170	114	40	18	16	21	237
1940 to 1949	835	4	104	218	217	147	91	21	16	—	17	217
1939 or earlier	1 479	53	256	430	295	164	103	68	6	6	98	194
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	5 951	196	553	1 387	1 588	1 172	557	197	95	31	175	226
4 or more	264	206	35	5	—	6	—	—	—	6	6	75
With elevator	258	206	35	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	75
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 208	64	124	296	350	206	110	27	15	16	...	215
15 to 19 percent	974	35	66	160	278	247	127	46	15	—	...	243
20 to 24 percent	727	91	57	105	214	123	111	13	7	6	...	229
25 to 29 percent	654	103	43	171	157	138	24	6	12	—	...	204
30 to 34 percent	399	26	36	86	111	59	57	11	6	7	...	226
35 to 49 percent	688	36	66	175	164	172	24	23	25	3	...	219
50 percent or more	1 288	36	167	379	298	227	97	64	15	5	...	212
Not computed	277	11	29	20	16	6	7	—	—	—	181	171
Median	25.5	25.3	28.8	28.7	23.7	25.4	21.7	31.4	29.4	22.1	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	6 215	402	588	1 392	1 588	1 178	557	197	95	37	181	222
Central heating system	5 595	361	419	1 281	1 443	1 105	515	187	90	32	162	225
Air conditioning	3 448	147	189	644	1 090	756	319	75	72	32	124	233
Central system	1 638	76	50	111	465	537	200	58	50	32	59	257

Table C—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Middletown city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	10 599	905	1 221	666	698	1 376	1 579	2 218	1 375	561	21 330	23 665	613
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	7 556	120	525	454	436	986	1 242	1 988	1 302	503	25 066	27 686	155
15 to 24 years	274	—	18	36	19	78	56	50	17	—	19 146	19 729	6
25 to 34 years	1 316	24	11	24	69	264	301	430	175	18	24 384	25 589	24
35 to 44 years	1 366	4	20	24	32	140	269	451	290	136	28 801	31 002	16
45 to 64 years	3 194	46	125	143	124	282	528	926	747	273	28 584	30 827	64
65 years and over	1 406	46	351	227	192	222	88	131	73	76	13 529	20 843	45
Male householder, no wife present	806	109	128	71	58	127	124	113	46	30	16 652	18 660	86
15 to 24 years	38	—	—	4	5	8	5	16	—	—	23 500	20 747	—
25 to 34 years	150	13	9	—	21	25	47	23	12	—	20 972	19 951	13
35 to 44 years	96	12	3	9	—	7	20	30	4	11	24 625	25 180	12
45 to 64 years	277	31	35	33	7	53	52	36	18	12	18 347	19 851	31
65 years and over	245	53	81	25	25	34	—	8	12	7	9 102	13 645	30
Female householder, no husband present	2 237	676	568	141	204	263	213	117	27	28	8 936	11 887	372
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	21 250	20 005	—
25 to 34 years	144	16	35	13	12	14	40	9	5	—	14 167	15 663	27
35 to 44 years	225	16	30	19	48	43	44	19	—	6	14 974	16 642	29
45 to 64 years	752	156	207	63	52	115	67	64	17	11	10 516	13 580	120
65 years and over	1 110	488	296	46	92	91	56	25	5	11	6 021	9 244	196
Median age	53.8	69.4	67.8	62.9	61.1	51.6	45.1	46.5	49.3	52.5	...	...	62.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 060	61	71	83	49	198	171	249	144	34	21 753	23 067	69
1975 to 1978	2 535	133	188	130	149	368	525	613	300	129	23 056	24 525	122
1970 to 1974	1 640	102	155	133	115	175	249	378	229	104	22 318	24 823	69
1960 to 1969	2 424	145	252	133	134	294	333	516	422	195	23 742	28 232	112
1959 or earlier	2 940	464	555	187	251	341	301	462	280	99	15 167	18 729	241
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 581	905	1 211	666	690	1 376	1 579	2 218	1 375	561	21 357	23 686	613
1.01 or more persons per room	196	—	12	18	10	34	44	59	19	—	21 935	23 033	33
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	—	10	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	9 750	11 767	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	10 591	897	1 221	666	698	1 376	1 579	2 218	1 375	561	21 342	23 682	605
Central heating system	10 186	824	1 114	620	680	1 340	1 531	2 163	1 360	554	21 632	24 034	552
Air conditioning	8 087	531	788	431	488	965	1 278	1 830	1 234	542	23 275	25 801	312
Central system	4 200	166	340	187	211	391	609	930	883	483	26 667	30 766	89
Vehicles available	9 812	469	1 009	642	637	1 345	1 563	2 218	1 375	554	22 481	24 991	368
1	3 150	350	768	345	369	550	414	229	103	22	13 259	14 820	219
2 or more	6 662	119	241	297	268	795	1 149	1 989	1 272	532	26 906	29 801	149
House heating fuel	10 591	897	1 221	666	698	1 376	1 579	2 218	1 375	561	21 342	23 682	605
Utility gas	9 039	789	1 088	576	592	1 228	1 275	1 908	1 115	468	20 927	23 488	507
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	96	18	10	10	6	15	14	8	15	—	15 667	17 308	17
Electricity	989	68	67	37	71	79	170	238	201	58	25 083	26 090	59
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	448	14	56	43	24	54	114	64	44	35	21 231	24 119	14
Other	19	8	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	13 250	12 391	8
Median rooms	5.8	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.7	8.2	...	...	5.2
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 435	781	1 069	559	605	1 209	1 374	2 072	1 266	500	21 729	24 032	515
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	5 644	240	293	278	250	799	1 001	1 515	937	331	24 778	26 555	238
Less than \$200	558	84	96	55	40	92	98	80	13	—	15 167	15 814	60
\$200 to \$249	790	47	64	97	40	166	145	138	88	5	19 367	20 425	41
\$250 to \$299	1 000	37	63	58	35	132	207	324	124	20	24 167	23 737	51
\$300 to \$349	821	25	38	31	62	122	152	226	135	30	23 981	25 794	18
\$350 to \$399	636	7	20	14	32	98	113	194	143	15	27 024	27 249	20
\$400 to \$499	844	26	12	18	32	125	155	222	183	71	26 810	29 644	34
\$500 to \$599	509	8	—	5	—	40	88	169	117	82	28 640	35 840	8
\$600 to \$749	268	6	—	—	—	12	23	100	77	50	32 517	38 164	6
\$750 or more	218	—	—	—	9	12	20	62	57	58	33 062	42 107	—
Median	\$329	\$238	\$239	\$243	\$308	\$304	\$317	\$348	\$388	\$530	...	...	\$268
Not mortgaged	3 791	541	776	281	355	410	373	557	329	169	14 595	20 277	277
Less than \$50	25	20	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	4 063	7 319	6
\$50 to \$74	166	50	56	25	25	4	—	6	—	—	6 793	8 923	23
\$75 to \$99	610	144	114	91	77	43	47	63	22	9	11 291	14 061	61
\$100 to \$124	941	152	225	76	92	150	70	148	28	—	12 976	14 805	91
\$125 to \$149	914	99	168	59	68	115	119	142	128	17	16 853	19 815	40
\$150 to \$199	795	54	153	13	84	85	96	178	79	53	20 607	23 348	41
\$200 to \$249	210	16	41	10	9	—	25	26	45	38	25 714	30 866	9
\$250 or more	130	6	19	7	—	13	12	—	21	52	37 643	73 424	6
Median	\$129	\$109	\$124	\$108	\$121	\$127	\$139	\$137	\$146	\$207	...	...	\$113
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	5 644	240	293	278	250	799	1 001	1 515	937	331	24 778	26 555	238
Less than 15 percent	2 175	—	—	—	21	122	316	755	690	271	32 946	36 129	6
15 to 19 percent	1 178	—	4	50	53	204	320	375	127	45	24 205	25 909	11
20 to 24 percent	784	—	33	54	35	222	158	186	89	7	21 081	22 977	—
25 to 29 percent	643	—	33	87	62	137	145	140	31	8	20 073	20 985	6
30 to 34 percent	287	—	57	50	48	65	35	32	—	—	14 401	15 711	—
35 percent or more	564	227	166	37	31	49	27	27	—	—	6 297	8 647	202
Not computed	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—9 226	13
Median	17.7	50+	37.0	27.0	26.3	21.7	17.9	15.0	12.2	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	3 791	541	776	281	355	410	373	557	329	169	14 595	20 277	277
Less than 10 percent	1 815	—	11	80	139	234	306	557	323	165	27 387	32 597	—
10 to 14 percent	707	18	165	129	161	163	61	—	6	4	13 144	13 604	—
15 to 19 percent	339	17	200	55	55	6	6	—	—	—	9 198	9 654	10
20 to 24 percent	266	73	176	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	6 875	7 101	17
25 to 29 percent	175	52	116	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 032	6 240	17
30 to 34 percent	116	67	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 664	4 946	11

Table C—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Middletown city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	6 310	1 761	1 425	642	407	943	541	457	90	44	9 894	12 006	1 738
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	2 402	265	431	272	205	500	348	291	66	24	15 228	16 098	339
15 to 24 years -----	635	88	135	93	34	150	47	81	7	—	12 610	14 027	102
25 to 34 years -----	797	85	142	78	101	205	94	68	17	7	14 814	15 262	123
35 to 44 years -----	239	19	12	12	—	52	81	49	14	—	21 134	20 529	25
45 to 64 years -----	524	57	86	39	68	68	94	81	20	11	15 441	17 870	79
65 years and over -----	207	16	56	50	2	25	32	12	8	6	11 575	16 067	10
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 331	267	294	107	111	237	130	148	17	20	12 442	14 274	221
15 to 24 years -----	274	64	56	23	28	53	16	34	—	—	11 848	12 818	44
25 to 34 years -----	514	81	109	56	70	92	41	52	6	7	12 893	13 988	81
35 to 44 years -----	144	—	22	22	7	45	20	26	2	—	17 692	17 893	—
45 to 64 years -----	260	75	49	6	6	37	45	30	5	7	12 500	15 076	68
65 years and over -----	139	47	58	—	—	10	8	6	4	6	6 875	12 951	28
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 577	1 229	700	263	91	206	63	18	7	—	5 408	7 021	1 178
15 to 24 years -----	466	184	141	54	21	43	23	—	—	—	6 944	7 603	222
25 to 34 years -----	521	192	144	74	16	72	12	7	4	—	7 698	8 407	229
35 to 44 years -----	311	110	114	22	27	19	14	5	—	—	7 776	8 009	144
45 to 64 years -----	576	302	82	100	27	51	14	—	—	—	4 789	6 856	307
65 years and over -----	703	441	219	13	—	21	—	6	3	—	4 387	5 307	276
Median age -----	34.7	47.8	34.5	31.8	30.4	31.5	37.7	34.0	42.5	52.9	...	...	38.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 952	813	713	339	189	426	184	226	37	25	9 691	11 784	872
1975 to 1978 -----	2 110	533	446	200	116	383	262	129	35	6	10 950	12 532	517
1970 to 1974 -----	727	240	140	59	75	61	62	72	11	7	9 301	11 825	226
1960 to 1969 -----	342	97	87	26	15	63	22	25	7	—	7 500	11 496	68
1959 or earlier -----	179	78	39	18	12	10	11	5	—	6	6 369	11 191	55
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 206	1 710	1 385	642	407	937	534	457	90	44	10 031	12 102	1 686
0.50 or less -----	3 666	1 090	793	378	249	481	279	295	64	37	9 636	12 130	897
0.51 to 1.00 -----	2 265	570	530	207	127	428	220	150	26	7	10 393	12 116	673
1.01 to 1.50 -----	215	43	44	43	31	28	21	5	—	—	11 192	11 217	100
1.51 or more -----	60	7	18	14	—	—	14	7	—	—	10 893	13 081	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	104	51	40	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	5 100	6 271	52
0.50 or less -----	33	27	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 456	4 033	16
0.51 to 1.00 -----	65	24	34	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5 850	6 566	30
1.01 to 1.50 -----	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 395	6
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	6 310	1 761	1 425	642	407	943	541	457	90	44	9 894	12 006	1 738
Central heating system -----	5 690	1 525	1 266	599	329	879	526	439	83	44	10 225	12 331	1 505
Air conditioning -----	3 470	734	743	292	236	600	422	328	78	37	12 209	14 111	600
Central system -----	1 649	301	248	170	151	288	199	197	64	31	14 247	16 123	235
Vehicles available -----	4 964	883	1 102	554	407	903	537	444	90	44	12 243	13 912	971
1 -----	3 107	771	810	376	237	518	228	128	20	19	9 831	11 369	783
2 or more -----	1 857	112	292	178	170	385	309	316	70	25	16 831	18 167	188
House heating fuel -----	6 310	1 761	1 425	642	407	943	541	457	90	44	9 894	12 006	1 738
Utility gas -----	4 683	1 381	1 083	470	300	653	408	298	57	33	9 396	11 634	1 401
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	83	31	24	13	9	6	—	—	—	—	8 224	7 269	31
Electricity -----	1 423	312	292	146	87	278	133	133	31	11	11 841	13 533	265
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	84	16	17	6	11	6	—	26	2	—	13 182	15 074	20
Other -----	37	21	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 438	4 031	21
Median rooms -----	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	5.3	4.8	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
6 215	1 740	1 380	633	387	943	541	457	90	44	9 955	12 066	1 708	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	922	570	189	42	45	20	40	16	—	—	4 287	6 060	531
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 434	399	368	190	97	179	83	118	—	—	9 359	10 734	425
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 286	572	578	231	151	412	225	96	15	6	9 950	11 536	553
\$200 to \$249 -----	912	115	163	102	68	215	129	87	26	7	15 155	15 377	125
\$250 to \$299 -----	329	12	41	25	19	68	45	81	18	20	19 966	23 223	12
\$300 to \$349 -----	97	—	3	24	—	8	9	34	12	7	26 250	25 723	3
\$350 to \$399 -----	26	—	—	6	—	3	5	—	12	—	22 000	27 368	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	18	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	4	—	18 214	23 013	—
\$500 or more -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	27 083	45 874	—
No cash rent -----	181	72	38	13	—	31	5	19	3	—	6 779	10 458	59
Median -----	\$159	\$134	\$156	\$164	\$160	\$175	\$173	\$185	\$254	\$279	...	...	\$134
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	402	321	51	16	6	—	8	—	—	—	3 598	4 262	265
\$100 to \$149 -----	588	282	167	34	31	34	29	11	—	—	5 306	7 127	265
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 392	465	411	149	78	179	65	45	—	—	7 581	9 114	447
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 588	294	380	179	155	302	153	109	10	6	11 676	12 756	325
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 178	176	244	155	86	211	181	88	30	7	12 907	14 499	190
\$300 to \$349 -----	557	74	54	50	24	129	89	103	14	20	18 151	19 024	93
\$350 to \$399 -----	197	39	32	23	—	25	9	56	13	—	15 662	17 239	44
\$400 to \$499 -----	95	12	3	14	7	22	2	20	8	7	17 054	20 851	15
\$500 or more -----	37	5	—	—	—	10	—	6	12	4	26 458	32 291	5
No cash rent -----	181	72	38	13	—	31	5	19	3	—	6 779	10 458	59
Median -----	\$222	\$176	\$205	\$230	\$231	\$242	\$253	\$278	\$313	\$322	...	...	\$183
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	1 208	—	34	35	65	271	329	343	87	44	23 194	25 024	33
15 to 19 percent -----	974	26	60	104	108	392	200	84	—	—	16 810	17 024	37
20 to 24 percent -----	727	83	110	167	156	193	7	11	—	—	12 556	12 063	66
25 to 29 percent -----	654	120	282	183	44	25	—	—	—	—	9 099	8 865	92
30 to 34 percent -----	399	36	250	82	7	24	—	—	—	—	8 558	8 593	50
35 to 49 percent -----	688	161	464	49	7	7	—	—	—	—	6 572	6 652	182
50 percent or more -----	1 288	146	142	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 008	2 910	1 093
Not computed -----	277	168	38	13	—	31	5	19	3	—	3 059	6 707	155
Median -----	25.5	50+	33.7	25.1	20.7	17.4	13.8	12.4	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table C-5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Middletown city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	5 644	558	790	1 000	821	636	844	509	268	218	329
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	530	128	106	126	35	50	56	—	13	16	262
2 persons -----	1 543	180	290	291	210	91	226	161	63	31	302
3 persons -----	1 329	103	171	271	162	168	228	123	43	60	337
4 persons -----	1 318	68	109	181	279	186	206	130	77	82	356
5 persons -----	530	39	67	77	106	84	56	55	37	9	339
6 persons -----	260	26	32	31	24	23	50	40	14	20	387
7 persons -----	86	—	—	17	5	29	14	—	21	—	386
8 or more persons -----	48	14	15	6	—	5	8	—	—	—	233
Median -----	3.06	2.34	2.50	2.81	3.51	3.55	3.11	3.26	3.69	3.52	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	4 527	363	549	738	698	538	743	476	233	189	344
15 to 24 years -----	197	—	12	34	50	45	36	20	—	—	353
25 to 34 years -----	1 153	28	107	137	215	161	243	170	48	44	378
35 to 44 years -----	1 157	71	107	146	168	138	193	116	106	112	381
45 to 64 years -----	1 769	190	266	397	232	167	255	150	79	33	307
65 years and over -----	251	74	57	24	33	27	16	20	—	—	245
Male householder, no wife present -----	372	44	80	92	21	38	51	9	24	13	284
15 to 24 years -----	26	—	—	—	—	8	18	—	—	—	414
25 to 34 years -----	104	—	8	36	6	24	6	—	24	—	354
35 to 44 years -----	37	—	—	19	—	6	5	—	—	7	299
45 to 64 years -----	157	39	49	30	9	—	15	9	—	6	240
65 years and over -----	48	5	23	7	6	—	7	—	—	—	241
Female householder, no husband present -----	745	151	161	170	102	60	50	24	11	16	268
15 to 24 years -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	475
25 to 34 years -----	107	7	15	35	7	7	12	13	11	—	295
35 to 44 years -----	155	4	19	38	33	25	21	6	—	9	325
45 to 64 years -----	342	78	82	90	50	19	11	5	—	7	256
65 years and over -----	135	62	45	7	12	9	—	—	—	—	206
Median age -----	44.1	55.5	53.7	47.3	41.1	38.3	38.8	38.4	40.3	39.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	781	8	14	67	91	76	196	151	85	93	456
1975 to 1978 -----	1 828	57	172	257	265	307	370	208	127	65	377
1970 to 1974 -----	1 082	80	239	169	215	130	123	70	38	18	312
1960 to 1969 -----	1 489	254	252	427	194	109	130	63	18	42	278
1959 or earlier -----	464	159	113	80	56	14	25	17	—	—	232
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	30	7	15	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	227
4 rooms -----	546	155	128	122	73	34	28	6	—	—	246
5 rooms -----	1 325	232	334	240	195	162	129	26	7	—	270
6 rooms -----	1 498	140	208	322	235	175	243	96	51	28	317
7 rooms -----	1 130	10	91	217	237	131	201	141	52	50	354
8 or more rooms -----	1 115	14	14	99	81	134	235	240	158	140	491
Median -----	6.1	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.6	7.4	7.8	8.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	482	8	8	5	17	57	115	108	115	49	529
1970 to 1974 -----	276	10	21	7	50	29	61	59	16	23	423
1960 to 1969 -----	883	30	62	207	120	76	167	121	66	34	365
1950 to 1959 -----	1 442	130	209	345	257	187	190	48	17	59	307
1940 to 1949 -----	1 078	169	181	247	119	102	170	61	6	23	288
1939 or earlier -----	1 483	211	309	189	258	185	141	112	48	30	306
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	277	114	90	51	22	—	—	—	—	—	214
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	829	152	195	211	149	49	61	—	—	12	266
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 170	187	206	253	181	192	138	13	—	—	288
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 082	54	229	201	167	156	190	70	15	—	317
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	667	11	35	140	126	94	139	88	34	—	361
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	811	19	35	114	109	73	138	185	85	53	433
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	376	7	—	22	46	20	123	68	65	25	471
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	323	—	—	—	21	52	46	68	56	80	563
\$150,000 or more -----	95	—	—	8	—	—	9	17	13	48	750+
Median -----	\$44 300	\$30 000	\$34 500	\$39 300	\$42 500	\$46 100	\$51 900	\$68 500	\$77 500	\$108 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	2 175	297	407	547	324	205	227	120	37	11	285
15 to 19 percent -----	1 178	80	169	196	203	197	178	90	33	32	335
20 to 24 percent -----	784	38	55	93	130	100	157	99	79	33	388
25 to 29 percent -----	643	24	57	39	70	55	150	128	64	56	447
30 to 34 percent -----	287	9	36	37	31	38	54	34	30	18	390
35 percent or more -----	564	110	66	88	63	41	71	38	19	68	314
Not computed -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	446
Median -----	17.7	14.3	14.7	14.4	17.1	17.9	20.4	22.2	23.9	27.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	5 644	558	790	1 000	821	636	844	509	268	218	329
Steam or hot water system -----	153	—	7	6	7	35	31	40	13	14	476
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	5 117	502	686	889	752	579	794	469	255	191	332
Other built-in electric units -----	95	17	6	19	10	18	19	—	—	6	327
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	132	20	34	67	11	—	—	—	—	—	259
Other means -----	147	19	57	19	41	4	—	—	—	7	248
Air conditioning -----	4 366	405	482	809	614	491	689	416	259	201	340
Central system -----	2 289	114	190	265	263	276	421	339	233	188	407
1 or more individual room units -----	2 077	291	292	544	351	215	268	77	26	13	292
House heating fuel -----	5 644	558	790	1 000	821	636	844	509	268	218	329
Utility gas -----	4 805	519	750	936	730	543	673	357	141	156	314
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	550
Electricity -----	618	27	14	34	35	72	131	123	127	55	494
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	206	12	26	30	50	21	40	20	—	7	335
Other -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	325

Table C—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Middletown city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 791	25	166	610	941	914	795	210	130	129
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	1 060	20	94	245	267	218	157	41	18	116
2 persons -----	1 784	5	54	271	504	415	418	53	64	128
3 persons -----	559	—	12	64	112	172	122	55	22	138
4 persons -----	233	—	—	30	46	63	49	38	7	141
5 persons -----	95	—	—	—	12	33	33	17	—	154
6 persons -----	54	—	—	—	—	13	16	6	19	194
7 persons -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	1.97	1.13	1.38	1.72	1.90	2.08	2.08	2.70	2.23	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	2 276	5	60	326	547	577	520	139	102	134
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	62	—	6	12	22	22	—	—	—	115
35 to 44 years -----	87	—	—	13	17	7	6	44	—	201
45 to 64 years -----	1 117	—	—	139	227	334	319	27	71	139
65 years and over -----	1 010	5	54	162	281	214	195	68	31	125
Male householder, no wife present -----	274	—	37	63	68	45	51	10	—	114
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	88
35 to 44 years -----	18	—	—	—	7	7	—	4	—	132
45 to 64 years -----	70	—	6	—	24	25	9	6	—	130
65 years and over -----	178	—	31	55	37	13	42	—	—	102
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 241	20	69	221	326	292	224	61	28	124
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	53	—	—	7	12	29	5	—	—	131
45 to 64 years -----	332	—	—	44	87	72	89	28	12	137
65 years and over -----	856	20	69	170	227	191	130	33	16	119
Median age -----	66.2	80.9	73.1	68.4	66.9	63.9	64.0	63.6	62.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	103	—	—	12	58	27	6	—	—	117
1975 to 1978 -----	324	—	17	18	98	101	50	33	7	132
1970 to 1974 -----	330	—	18	54	73	71	81	15	18	132
1960 to 1969 -----	796	—	24	99	187	151	216	65	54	140
1959 or earlier -----	2 238	25	107	427	525	564	442	97	51	127
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	19	6	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	65
4 rooms -----	525	—	79	112	178	92	55	9	—	110
5 rooms -----	1 222	11	69	346	359	230	159	48	—	113
6 rooms -----	1 171	—	12	128	272	396	308	38	17	136
7 rooms -----	564	8	—	17	101	105	215	60	58	162
8 or more rooms -----	290	—	—	—	31	91	58	55	55	170
Median -----	5.6	5.1	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.1	6.7	7.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	36	—	—	—	14	16	—	6	—	131
1970 to 1974 -----	43	—	—	—	5	—	16	16	6	202
1960 to 1969 -----	388	—	—	18	97	83	126	38	26	149
1950 to 1959 -----	1 216	11	46	190	207	314	300	86	62	137
1940 to 1949 -----	684	—	34	133	178	182	118	30	9	125
1939 or earlier -----	1 424	14	86	269	440	319	235	34	27	119
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	52	—	—	9	20	12	5	—	6	121
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	377	6	28	78	122	76	45	16	6	116
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	787	—	73	227	195	141	151	—	—	112
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	762	14	59	180	190	202	78	33	6	117
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	681	—	6	75	286	145	134	35	—	123
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	493	5	—	21	101	179	146	35	6	142
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	383	—	—	20	27	134	179	16	7	153
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	112	—	—	—	—	25	41	41	5	188
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	104	—	—	—	—	—	16	25	63	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	31	250+
Median -----	\$38 700	\$32 300	\$27 100	\$28 800	\$36 800	\$41 900	\$48 500	\$56 300	\$120 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 815	5	71	316	433	442	376	109	63	130
10 to 14 percent -----	707	14	37	120	179	163	153	25	16	126
15 to 19 percent -----	339	6	23	25	101	97	66	9	12	129
20 to 24 percent -----	266	—	29	49	56	56	59	10	7	125
25 to 29 percent -----	175	—	—	39	33	29	54	13	7	138
30 to 34 percent -----	116	—	—	18	49	22	22	5	—	120
35 percent or more -----	335	—	—	43	84	97	47	39	25	135
Not computed -----	38	—	6	—	6	8	18	—	—	147
Median -----	10.4	12.7	11.2	10—	11.0	10.3	10.4	10—	10.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	3 783	25	166	610	933	914	795	210	130	129
Steam or hot water system -----	89	—	6	16	13	12	24	6	12	145
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	3 397	19	133	505	855	856	726	197	106	130
Other built-in electric units -----	12	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	87
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	123	6	4	37	30	13	21	—	12	112
Other means -----	162	—	17	52	29	33	24	7	—	110
Air conditioning -----	2 798	11	84	388	666	678	674	180	117	134
Central system -----	1 383	—	29	123	277	320	417	132	85	146
1 or more individual room units -----	1 415	11	55	265	389	358	257	48	32	124
House heating fuel -----	3 783	25	166	610	933	914	795	210	130	129
Utility gas -----	3 486	19	160	585	886	807	719	193	117	128
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	38	—	—	—	8	24	6	—	—	136
Electricity -----	57	6	6	6	18	4	11	6	—	115
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	189	—	—	19	16	71	59	11	13	146
Other -----	13	—	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	130

Table C-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Middletown city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	10 599	712	543	1 357	4 743	3 244	6 310	662	974	1 371	1 790	1 513
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	7 556	531	404	1 133	3 460	2 028	2 402	197	315	451	785	654
15 to 24 years	274	33	23	53	120	45	635	70	107	179	181	98
25 to 34 years	1 316	205	103	143	510	355	797	49	137	88	317	206
35 to 44 years	1 366	170	112	282	499	303	239	15	41	41	91	51
45 to 64 years	3 194	115	131	521	1 640	787	524	45	20	80	143	236
65 years and over	1 406	8	35	134	691	538	207	18	10	63	53	63
Male householder, no wife present	806	65	50	67	318	306	1 331	249	194	247	327	314
15 to 24 years	38	5	—	5	24	4	274	73	43	69	48	41
25 to 34 years	150	23	18	—	82	27	514	109	87	70	152	96
35 to 44 years	96	16	15	12	39	14	144	24	18	37	44	21
45 to 64 years	277	21	17	38	93	108	260	23	46	38	49	104
65 years and over	245	—	—	12	80	153	139	20	—	33	34	52
Female householder, no husband present	2 237	116	89	157	965	910	2 577	216	465	673	678	545
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	6	—	466	49	68	141	134	74
25 to 34 years	144	38	13	11	68	14	521	91	105	106	145	74
35 to 44 years	225	14	11	13	126	61	311	18	32	90	114	57
45 to 64 years	752	22	54	60	374	242	576	35	93	122	172	154
65 years and over	1 110	42	11	73	391	593	703	23	167	214	113	186
Median age	53.8	37.3	43.0	50.8	55.1	59.0	34.7	30.0	32.9	37.0	33.7	47.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 060	239	69	138	338	276	2 952	476	435	646	848	547
1975 to 1978	2 535	473	201	342	975	544	2 110	186	385	469	566	504
1970 to 1974	1 640	—	273	240	709	418	727	—	154	170	217	186
1960 to 1969	2 424	—	—	637	1 128	659	342	—	—	86	106	150
1959 or earlier	2 940	—	—	—	1 593	1 347	179	—	—	—	53	126
ROOMS												
1 room	3	—	—	—	3	—	254	131	32	59	9	23
2 rooms	14	—	—	—	—	14	376	83	83	92	43	75
3 rooms	84	—	—	4	25	55	1 231	147	206	236	333	309
4 rooms	1 315	47	59	96	753	360	2 131	145	339	662	572	413
5 rooms	2 919	172	153	237	1 548	809	1 494	110	241	212	507	424
6 rooms	2 931	152	111	344	1 371	953	614	33	54	85	244	198
7 or more rooms	3 333	341	220	676	1 043	1 053	210	13	19	25	82	71
Median	5.8	6.4	6.0	6.5	5.5	5.9	4.1	3.3	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 581	712	543	1 357	4 743	3 226	6 206	662	966	1 361	1 757	1 460
0.50 or less	7 394	464	421	932	3 253	2 324	3 666	330	640	899	914	883
0.51 to 1.00	2 991	248	100	425	1 372	846	2 265	293	295	448	720	509
1.01 to 1.50	163	—	17	—	98	48	215	—	31	14	109	61
1.51 or more	33	—	5	—	20	8	60	39	—	—	14	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	—	—	—	—	18	104	—	8	10	33	53
0.50 or less	10	—	—	—	—	10	33	—	8	3	—	22
0.51 to 1.00	8	—	—	—	—	8	65	—	—	7	27	31
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 895	107	87	119	784	798	2 286	295	432	542	469	548
2 persons	3 748	157	157	514	1 834	1 086	1 916	236	282	490	496	412
3 persons	2 071	161	120	286	961	543	1 020	69	103	180	423	245
4 persons	1 712	185	132	248	716	431	531	30	82	95	147	177
5 persons	674	87	31	135	243	178	326	32	28	50	145	71
6 or more persons	499	15	16	55	205	208	231	—	47	14	110	60
Median	2.41	3.07	2.73	2.66	2.37	2.26	1.95	1.65	1.70	1.79	2.36	2.01
Total persons	29 221	2 241	1 603	3 977	12 786	8 612	14 285	1 172	2 081	2 736	4 758	3 538
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	9 887	569	386	1 304	4 632	2 996	2 015	63	82	160	978	732
2	241	—	8	17	65	151	1 030	26	83	154	405	362
3 and 4	131	20	9	3	38	61	1 281	149	143	399	285	305
5 to 9	116	32	56	—	5	23	570	115	135	179	63	78
10 to 49	45	11	23	4	3	4	945	256	306	307	46	30
50 or more	9	—	—	—	—	9	369	23	155	172	13	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	170	80	61	29	—	—	100	30	70	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	10 591	712	543	1 357	4 743	3 236	6 310	662	974	1 371	1 790	1 513
Steam or hot water system	288	9	3	24	93	159	643	7	83	280	80	193
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	9 338	607	414	1 238	4 269	2 810	4 237	349	697	918	1 288	985
Other built-in electric units	277	84	112	30	28	23	570	275	129	97	36	33
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	283	—	—	34	181	68	240	19	38	29	103	51
Other means	405	12	14	31	172	176	620	12	27	47	283	251
Air conditioning	8 087	649	491	1 162	3 688	2 097	3 470	551	655	966	698	600
Central system	4 200	553	428	904	1 740	575	1 649	316	421	656	160	96
1 or more individual room units	3 887	96	63	258	1 948	1 522	1 821	235	234	310	538	504
House heating fuel	10 591	712	543	1 357	4 743	3 236	6 310	662	974	1 371	1 790	1 513
Utility gas	9 039	38	303	1 294	4 311	3 093	4 683	117	504	1 085	1 585	1 392
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	96	47	27	4	14	4	83	16	27	13	16	11
Electricity	989	622	213	37	54	63	1 423	529	425	262	139	68
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	448	5	—	22	358	63	84	—	—	11	43	30
Other	19	—	—	—	6	13	37	—	18	—	7	12
Income in 1979 below poverty level	613	38	36	13	196	330	1 738	102	307	324	567	438
Percent below poverty level	5.8	5.3	6.6	1.0	4.1	10.2	27.5	15.4	31.5	23.6	31.7	28.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	905	47	43	48	285	482	1 761	121	300	362	508	470
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 221	34	23	72	585	507	1 425	188	164	336	390	347
\$10,000 to \$14,999	666	15	65	57	305	224	642	91	91	130	184	146
\$15,000 to \$19,999	698	57	20	55	334	232	407	37	73	79	119	99
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 376	63	55	129	665	464	943	116	155	156	315	201
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 579	109	82	187	754	447	541	44	91	158	122	126
\$30,000 to \$34,999	2 218	171	126	344	1 013	564	457	56	60	110	115	116
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 375	164	93	258	618	242	90	9	15	27	31	8
\$50,000 or more	561	52	36	207	184	82	44	—	25	13	6	—
Median	\$21 330	\$26 582	\$24 018	\$27 633	\$21 143	\$16 639	\$9 894	\$10 604	\$10 632	\$9 808	\$9 960	\$9 078
Mean	\$23 665	\$27 557	\$26 472	\$31 502	\$23 861	\$18 777	\$12 006	\$12 633	\$13 007	\$12 597	\$11 695	\$10 921

Table C—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Middletown city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	10 599	9 887	542	170	6 310	2 015	1 030	1 281	570	945	369	100
Condominium housing units	192	72	120	—	109	28	6	26	37	—	12	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	7 556	7 147	303	106	2 402	1 087	423	401	178	236	28	49
15 to 24 years	274	209	10	55	635	197	126	118	57	119	13	5
25 to 34 years	1 316	1 257	43	16	797	404	165	134	40	36	—	18
35 to 44 years	1 366	1 324	42	—	239	120	43	33	—	22	—	21
45 to 64 years	3 194	3 027	136	31	524	289	69	67	59	35	—	5
65 years and over	1 406	1 330	72	4	207	77	20	49	22	24	15	—
Male householder, no wife present	806	666	104	36	1 331	310	201	250	153	313	59	45
15 to 24 years	38	26	7	5	274	65	39	53	36	68	6	7
25 to 34 years	150	129	21	—	514	134	64	108	45	131	6	26
35 to 44 years	96	55	17	24	144	21	43	26	13	29	—	12
45 to 64 years	277	230	40	7	260	53	39	36	45	61	26	—
65 years and over	245	226	19	—	139	37	16	27	14	24	21	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 237	2 074	135	28	2 577	618	406	630	239	396	282	6
15 to 24 years	6	6	—	—	466	83	84	119	21	120	39	—
25 to 34 years	144	136	8	—	521	127	95	137	77	85	—	—
35 to 44 years	225	208	11	6	311	64	73	77	15	61	21	—
45 to 64 years	752	703	49	—	576	158	80	149	66	61	56	6
65 years and over	1 110	1 021	67	22	703	186	74	148	60	69	166	—
Median age	53.8	54.0	55.1	40.2	34.7	35.0	33.6	33.9	40.5	30.6	67.0	33.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 060	912	77	71	2 952	842	446	623	258	588	124	71
1975 to 1978	2 535	2 279	186	70	2 110	589	419	455	232	278	119	18
1970 to 1974	1 640	1 508	103	29	727	238	119	130	67	64	98	11
1960 to 1969	2 424	2 365	59	—	342	198	41	59	5	11	28	—
1959 or earlier	2 940	2 823	117	—	179	148	5	14	8	4	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	3	—	3	—	254	—	—	—	44	136	67	7
2 rooms	14	14	—	—	376	16	13	108	26	141	72	—
3 rooms	84	35	49	—	1 231	169	256	265	164	193	184	—
4 rooms	1 315	1 106	132	77	2 131	491	436	608	148	350	46	52
5 rooms	2 919	2 667	168	84	1 494	787	190	232	145	99	—	41
6 rooms	2 931	2 811	111	9	614	415	81	49	43	26	—	—
7 or more rooms	3 333	3 254	79	—	210	137	54	19	—	—	—	—
Median	5.8	5.9	5.0	4.6	4.1	4.9	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.5	2.7	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 581	9 873	538	170	6 206	2 011	1 001	1 253	558	929	354	100
0.50 or less	7 394	6 898	406	90	3 666	1 158	463	774	402	602	226	41
0.51 to 1.00	2 991	2 817	106	68	2 265	738	476	442	146	288	128	47
1.01 to 1.50	163	128	23	12	215	94	62	37	10	7	—	5
1.51 or more	33	30	3	—	60	21	—	—	—	32	—	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	14	4	—	104	4	29	28	12	16	15	—
0.50 or less	10	6	4	—	33	4	15	6	—	—	8	—
0.51 to 1.00	8	8	—	—	65	—	8	22	12	16	7	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	10	7	3	—	292	8	10	15	44	141	67	7
1	234	149	85	—	1 879	297	334	419	217	356	256	—
2	3 507	3 119	281	107	3 005	1 009	506	707	247	424	46	66
3	5 048	4 878	116	54	949	599	129	116	54	24	—	27
4	1 611	1 556	46	9	179	96	51	24	8	—	—	—
5 or more	189	178	11	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	905	819	50	36	1 761	540	319	305	133	235	223	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 221	1 104	111	6	1 425	355	246	341	141	249	64	29
\$10,000 to \$12,499	666	577	50	39	642	192	120	151	79	82	13	5
\$12,500 to \$14,999	698	653	33	12	407	142	69	99	34	49	—	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 376	1 271	53	52	943	364	123	171	95	129	25	36
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 579	1 452	114	13	541	161	93	119	58	67	38	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 218	2 136	70	12	457	212	53	89	13	84	6	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 375	1 329	46	—	90	36	—	—	13	36	—	5
\$50,000 or more	561	546	15	—	44	13	7	6	4	14	—	—
Median	\$21 330	\$21 713	\$17 045	\$13 333	\$9 894	\$11 465	\$9 277	\$9 925	\$10 348	\$9 775	\$4 406	\$14 286
Mean	\$23 665	\$24 066	\$19 669	\$13 099	\$12 006	\$12 988	\$10 732	\$11 539	\$12 217	\$13 530	\$7 131	\$13 737
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	10 591	9 879	542	170	6 310	2 015	1 030	1 281	570	945	369	100
Steam or hot water system	288	252	36	—	643	65	84	64	67	175	188	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	9 338	8 851	366	121	4 237	1 528	667	932	408	509	112	81
Other built-in electric units	277	164	101	12	570	30	69	91	86	229	56	9
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	283	270	8	5	240	117	53	59	—	—	6	5
Other means	405	342	31	32	620	275	157	135	9	32	7	5
Air conditioning	8 087	7 545	421	121	3 470	810	370	767	410	835	252	26
Central system	4 200	3 919	227	54	1 649	192	118	452	304	437	141	5
Vehicles available	9 812	9 142	508	162	4 964	1 661	786	1 015	474	774	160	94
1	3 150	2 811	257	82	3 107	889	494	642	328	573	129	52
2 or more	6 662	6 331	251	80	1 857	772	292	373	146	201	31	42
House heating fuel	10 591	9 879	542	170	6 310	2 015	1 030	1 281	570	945	369	100
Utility gas	9 039	8 606	376	57	4 683	1 764	880	965	347	484	227	16
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	96	47	4	45	83	6	17	17	11	7	7	18
Electricity	989	789	145	55	1 423	182	127	282	212	437	117	66
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	448	418	17	13	84	63	6	10	—	5	—	—
Other	19	19	—	—	37	—	—	7	—	12	18	—
Water heating fuel	10 599	9 887	542	170	6 310	2 015	1 030	1 281	570	945	369	100
Utility gas	8 605	8 209	370	26	4 516	1 665	839	973	373	443	213	10
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	90	67	17	6	116	43	17	22	19	—	6	9
Electricity	1 904	1 611	155	138	1 673	307	174	286	178	502	145	81
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Family householder	8 610	8 135	349	126	3 706	1 438	728	730	287	404	70	49
With own children under 18 years	3 735	3 525	129	81	2 217	878	532	449	101	186	37	34
With own children under 6 years	1 248	1 138	46	64	1 249	549	283	209	41	109	29	29
Female householder, no husband present	813	777	30	6	1 137	277	278	300	97	153	32	—
With own children under 18 years	327	319	8	—	909	216	234	242	62	123	32	—
With own children under 6 years	31	31	—	—	410	122	105	94	14	51	24	—
Nonfamily householder	1 989	1 752	193	44	2 604	577	302	551	283	541	299	51
Income in 1979 below poverty level	613	535	43	35	1 738	609	319	299	123	213	169	6
Percent below poverty level	5.8	5.4	7.9	20.6	27.5	30.2	31.0	23.3	21.6	22.5	45.8	6.0

Table C-9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Middletown city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	10 599	1 895	3 748	2 071	1 712	674	330	116	53	2.41	29 221
Nonrelatives present	238	—	70	57	35	30	14	19	13	3.36	890
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	101	67	17	5	4	—	—	—	8	1.25	291
4 rooms	1 315	377	506	237	127	43	16	—	9	2.05	3 131
5 rooms	2 919	692	1 178	512	370	105	37	25	—	2.15	7 025
6 rooms	2 931	501	1 084	606	407	194	103	26	10	2.39	8 023
7 rooms	1 787	204	529	381	422	167	54	23	7	2.92	5 369
8 or more rooms	1 546	54	434	330	382	165	120	42	19	3.36	5 382
Median	5.8	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 581	1 895	3 738	2 063	1 712	674	330	116	53	2.41	29 182
1.00 or less	10 385	1 895	3 735	2 063	1 708	631	277	65	11	2.38	27 814
1.01 to 1.50	163	—	—	—	4	43	53	51	12	6.15	1 012
1.51 or more	33	—	3	—	—	—	—	30	—	8.5+	356
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	—	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	2.40	39
1.00 or less	18	—	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	2.40	39
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	9 887	1 668	3 532	1 941	1 619	655	319	100	53	2.43	27 161
2 or more	542	183	170	97	58	13	5	16	—	2.02	1 610
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	170	44	46	33	35	6	6	—	—	2.39	450
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 435	1 590	3 327	1 888	1 551	625	314	92	48	2.44	25 552
Less than \$10,000	66	29	19	8	—	—	10	—	—	1.71	170
\$10,000 to \$19,999	654	238	203	128	46	12	20	—	7	1.94	1 357
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 616	381	512	268	237	120	53	28	17	2.33	4 347
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 932	396	672	318	348	115	48	24	11	2.35	5 003
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 763	187	655	452	271	128	59	6	5	2.59	4 976
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 160	175	456	253	188	74	14	—	—	2.39	2 982
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 194	102	455	234	237	89	62	7	8	2.67	3 487
\$80,000 to \$99,999	488	57	154	89	105	44	19	20	—	2.87	1 486
\$100,000 to \$149,999	427	20	136	119	93	37	22	—	—	2.98	1 317
\$150,000 or more	135	5	65	19	26	6	7	—	—	2.46	427
Median	\$42 200	\$34 600	\$43 000	\$44 100	\$45 500	\$46 200	\$44 200	\$34 700	\$30 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	10 599	1 895	3 748	2 071	1 712	674	330	116	53	2.41	29 221
Median income	\$21 330	\$7 569	\$20 504	\$25 403	\$26 720	\$27 630	\$25 370	\$31 250	\$21 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.0	23.8	13.0	14.1	15.8	13.8	17.6	19.3	16.2	...	...
With a mortgage	17.7	28.9	16.6	17.4	17.5	14.7	19.4	20.7	16.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.4	22.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	613	327	124	55	66	8	10	4	19	1.44	...
Median income	\$3 194	\$2 860	\$2 846	\$4 187	\$3 929	\$6 250	\$10 417	\$11 250	\$10 938	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	44.5	50+	50+	50+	17.5	—	19.3	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.6	50+	—	—	19.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	44.9	47.6	37.7	28.8	50+	—	17.5	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	6 310	2 286	1 916	1 020	531	326	129	75	27	1.95	14 285
Nonrelatives present	492	—	272	96	71	24	19	7	3	2.40	1 461
ROOMS											
1 room	254	215	26	13	—	—	—	—	—	1.09	280
2 rooms	376	279	72	17	8	—	—	—	—	1.17	495
3 rooms	1 231	767	335	118	11	—	—	—	—	1.30	1 754
4 rooms	2 131	645	794	416	203	66	7	—	—	2.03	4 623
5 rooms	1 494	262	515	321	207	101	55	20	13	2.44	4 082
6 rooms	614	73	134	104	86	136	42	34	5	3.46	2 223
7 or more rooms	210	45	40	31	16	23	25	21	9	3.15	828
Median	4.1	3.3	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.6	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 206	2 240	1 897	987	531	326	123	75	27	1.95	14 045
1.00 or less	5 931	2 240	1 871	957	512	260	67	21	3	1.89	12 612
1.01 to 1.50	215	—	—	17	11	66	56	54	11	5.74	1 189
1.51 or more	60	—	26	13	8	—	—	—	13	2.81	244
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	104	46	19	33	—	—	6	—	—	1.82	240
1.00 or less	98	46	19	33	—	—	—	—	—	1.66	198
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6.00	42
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 015	490	589	384	222	195	75	39	21	2.38	5 693
2	1 030	270	278	235	126	51	41	23	6	2.38	2 727
3 and 4	1 281	470	409	214	117	63	—	8	—	1.92	2 633
5 to 9	570	270	215	39	25	8	8	5	—	1.57	968
10 to 49	945	460	355	103	27	—	—	—	—	1.54	1 531
50 or more	369	290	58	21	—	—	—	—	—	1.14	452
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	100	36	12	24	14	9	5	—	—	2.58	281
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 215	2 264	1 873	1 010	523	323	120	75	27	1.95	14 034
Less than \$100	402	300	64	10	7	—	—	8	6	1.17	583
\$100 to \$149	588	303	108	71	59	26	21	—	—	1.47	1 146
\$150 to \$199	1 392	590	432	238	95	21	6	10	—	1.75	2 667
\$200 to \$249	1 588	504	541	262	129	107	25	20	—	2.04	3 651
\$250 to \$299	1 178	332	338	270	133	68	31	—	6	2.26	2 934
\$300 to \$349	557	98	240	99	41	49	17	13	—	2.25	1 426
\$350 to \$399	197	34	59	29	34	15	7	12	7	2.69	638
\$400 to \$499	95	4	16	19	21	22	8	5	—	3.90	425
\$500 or more	37	6	8	8	—	3	—	7	5	3.06	163
No cash rent	181	93	67	4	4	5	5	—	3	1.47	401
Median	\$222	\$191	\$230	\$238	\$239	\$249	\$260	\$224	\$325	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	6 310	2 286	1 916	1 020	531	326	129	75	27	1.95	14 285
Median income	\$9 894	\$6 177	\$12 774	\$10 083	\$12 561	\$10 865	\$15 163	\$15 750	\$21 042	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.5	29.5	19.9	28.0	23.4	27.9	19.5	23.4	17.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 738	729	327	308	181	118	47	17	11	1.93	...
Median income	\$2 994	\$2500—	\$2 951	\$3 473	\$3 926	\$3 438	\$8 456	\$4 625	\$12 708	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	38.1	50+	10—	...	...

Table C-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Middletown city																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	1 895	274	1 316	1 566	1 406	38	150	96	277	245	6	144	225	752	1 110	53.8
2 persons	3 748	100	265	1 477	1 167	9	120	52	156	175	6	43	59	431	844	66.2
3 persons	2 071	81	381	863	187	13	24	21	63	57	—	69	44	175	179	61.0
4 persons	1 712	75	504	417	48	—	6	14	43	6	—	16	82	45	53	48.0
5 persons	674	6	128	217	265	—	—	9	9	—	—	7	26	60	16	39.0
6 or more persons	499	12	38	225	172	8	—	—	—	7	—	9	14	35	—	44.1
Median	2.41	2.96	3.52	4.06	2.10	2.65	1.13	1.42	1.39	1.20	1.00	1.92	2.62	1.37	1.16	43.1
Total persons	29 221	875	4 878	9 657	3 048	106	189	180	471	341	4	337	525	1 476	1 522	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 581	274	1 316	1 366	1 400	38	150	96	277	245	6	144	225	752	1 110	53.8
1.01 or more persons per room	196	12	29	56	4	11	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	43.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61.3
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	9 435	197	1 215	1 244	1 261	26	112	55	227	226	6	107	208	674	991	54.0
Less than 15 percent	5 644	197	1 153	1 177	1 251	26	104	37	157	48	6	107	155	342	135	44.1
15 to 19 percent	2 175	39	293	518	58	—	6	12	56	4	—	5	20	51	7	47.7
20 to 24 percent	1 784	56	310	214	313	—	25	20	56	7	—	14	46	75	5	42.0
25 to 29 percent	643	33	162	145	31	26	13	5	24	11	6	20	23	50	5	35.3
30 to 34 percent	287	25	68	52	26	—	24	—	8	7	—	11	13	23	31	39.2
35 percent or more	564	6	61	64	38	—	13	—	6	12	—	49	37	128	87	40.0
Not computed	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53.2
Median	17.7	21.9	19.6	16.4	21.5	22.5	24.6	16.6	17.0	24.3	27.5	32.2	22.5	24.5	45.4	65.4
Not mortgaged	3 791	—	62	87	1 010	—	8	18	70	178	—	—	33	332	856	66.2
Less than 10 percent	1 815	—	56	92	397	—	—	18	36	59	—	—	35	99	146	61.4
10 to 14 percent	707	—	—	14	90	—	—	—	6	35	—	—	7	39	170	71.1
15 to 19 percent	339	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	6	43	92	71.0
20 to 24 percent	266	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	37	—	—	5	55	91	71.2
25 to 29 percent	175	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	43	68	68.7
30 to 34 percent	116	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	3	78	73.5
35 percent or more	335	—	6	4	34	—	—	—	22	8	—	—	—	50	198	71.6
Not computed	38	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	75.8
Median	10.4	—	10—	10—	11.5	—	10—	10—	10—	14.3	—	—	10—	18.3	20.7	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	2 286	635	797	239	207	274	514	144	260	139	466	521	311	576	703	34.7
2 persons	1 916	357	190	48	184	167	383	98	194	124	136	131	77	368	608	49.7
3 persons	1 020	201	251	53	129	93	79	14	47	9	197	132	63	169	74	32.2
4 persons	531	69	171	45	54	14	24	12	13	—	86	124	71	22	18	31.0
5 persons	326	8	115	45	31	—	28	7	—	—	36	91	14	—	—	29.4
6 or more persons	231	—	70	48	50	—	—	6	6	6	5	36	54	8	3	34.9
Median	1.95	2.39	3.33	3.91	2.06	1.32	1.17	1.23	1.17	1.06	1.99	2.48	2.72	1.28	1.08	...
Total persons	14 285	1 646	2 859	1 026	461	401	699	253	346	174	942	1 413	858	805	842	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 206	635	797	235	207	271	510	144	247	139	456	506	307	564	664	34.5
1.01 or more persons per room	275	45	61	37	34	7	8	—	—	—	14	20	44	12	39	33.3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	104	—	—	4	—	3	4	—	13	—	10	15	4	—	—	50.0
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	22.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	6 215	622	794	239	501	270	502	144	260	139	455	521	311	559	693	34.6
15 to 19 percent	1 208	151	213	103	147	67	142	71	86	29	46	48	17	25	10	33.1
20 to 24 percent	974	128	159	47	134	50	89	28	44	24	49	35	27	93	28	34.2
25 to 29 percent	727	98	118	47	50	25	66	12	14	18	39	62	22	76	66	32.3
30 to 34 percent	654	73	62	6	18	30	42	16	19	6	35	66	49	36	126	36.0
35 to 39 percent	399	28	63	6	12	—	27	5	—	—	67	61	26	36	43	31.8
40 to 49 percent	688	84	84	5	66	29	35	6	31	15	159	76	38	207	173	39.7
50 percent or more	1 288	84	83	16	42	45	91	6	37	28	159	164	111	207	198	36.3
Not computed	277	14	12	9	32	12	10	6	29	19	15	9	21	24	49	56.9
Median	25.5	21.3	20.8	16.3	18.3	22.4	21.1	14.8	18.4	21.9	33.8	33.7	35.7	31.3	37.7	...

Table C-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Middletown city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 895	512	9	120	52	156	175	1 383	6	43	59	431	844
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 895	512	9	120	52	156	175	1 383	6	43	59	431	844
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 668	412	5	99	30	118	160	1 256	6	40	51	390	769
2 or more	183	78	4	21	7	31	15	105	—	3	8	41	53
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	44	22	—	—	15	7	—	22	—	—	—	—	22
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	699	101	—	13	12	28	48	598	—	—	—	117	481
\$5,000 to \$9,999	477	91	—	3	3	13	72	386	—	9	4	150	223
\$10,000 to \$12,499	117	48	4	—	—	26	18	69	—	7	4	32	26
\$12,500 to \$14,999	136	36	—	21	—	7	8	100	—	6	11	38	45
\$15,000 to \$19,999	186	69	—	25	—	23	21	117	—	14	13	54	36
\$20,000 to \$24,999	183	99	5	42	17	35	—	84	6	7	27	18	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999	77	62	—	10	20	24	8	15	—	—	—	15	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	7	7
Median	\$7 569	\$13 611	\$22 750	\$19 643	\$24 118	\$17 500	\$7 015	\$6 250	\$21 250	\$14 792	\$18 958	\$8 601	\$4 652
Mean	\$10 591	\$14 655	\$18 466	\$18 367	\$19 490	\$15 799	\$9 457	\$9 086	\$20 005	\$14 566	\$16 940	\$10 827	\$7 291
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 590	395	5	82	30	118	160	1 195	6	34	51	365	739
With a mortgage	530	199	5	74	23	67	30	331	6	34	38	163	90
Less than \$200	128	28	—	—	—	28	—	100	—	—	—	45	55
\$200 to \$249	106	39	—	8	—	15	16	67	—	—	—	32	35
\$250 to \$299	126	55	—	30	12	6	7	71	—	13	16	42	—
\$300 to \$349	35	9	—	—	—	9	—	26	—	—	7	19	—
\$350 to \$399	50	30	—	24	6	—	—	20	—	7	6	7	—
\$400 to \$499	56	32	5	6	5	9	7	24	6	7	—	11	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	13	6	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$750 or more	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	9	7	—
Median	\$262	\$280	\$425	\$298	\$298	\$218	\$247	\$249	\$475	\$379	\$321	\$255	\$188
Not mortgaged	1 060	196	—	8	7	51	130	864	—	—	13	202	649
Less than \$50	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	20
\$50 to \$74	94	30	—	—	—	6	24	64	—	—	—	—	64
\$75 to \$99	245	58	—	8	—	—	50	187	—	—	7	34	146
\$100 to \$124	267	52	—	—	7	19	26	215	—	—	—	57	158
\$125 to \$149	218	29	—	—	—	21	8	189	—	—	6	44	139
\$150 to \$199	157	27	—	—	—	5	22	130	—	—	—	53	77
\$200 to \$249	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	8	33
\$250 or more	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	6	12
Median	\$116	\$105	—	\$88	\$113	\$126	\$95	\$119	—	—	\$98	\$131	\$115
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.8	18.8	22.5	21.7	13.3	17.3	19.3	26.5	27.5	42.1	18.5	24.2	28.6
With a mortgage	28.9	19.6	22.5	22.6	14.8	16.9	31.8	45.2	27.5	42.1	21.0	50+	50+
Not mortgaged	22.1	15.6	—	10—	10—	22.1	17.1	23.4	—	—	10—	19.5	25.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	327	71	—	13	12	28	18	256	—	—	—	67	189
Percent below poverty level	17.3	13.9	—	10.8	23.1	17.9	10.3	18.5	—	—	—	15.5	22.4
Renter-occupied housing units	2 286	966	167	383	98	194	124	1 320	136	131	77	368	608
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 240	959	164	379	98	194	124	1 281	136	131	77	356	581
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	46	7	3	4	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	12	27
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	490	188	32	82	2	41	31	302	12	34	7	86	163
2	270	142	26	44	23	33	16	128	19	22	—	40	47
3 and 4	470	176	24	87	19	19	27	294	42	—	17	96	139
5 to 9	270	134	29	45	13	33	14	136	8	44	7	36	41
10 to 49	460	247	50	101	29	52	15	213	49	31	33	48	52
50 or more	290	49	6	6	—	16	21	241	6	—	13	56	166
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	36	30	—	18	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	989	237	46	75	—	69	47	752	12	20	40	251	429
\$5,000 to \$9,999	550	246	41	89	15	43	58	304	88	35	7	31	143
\$10,000 to \$12,499	193	82	23	44	15	—	—	111	6	30	4	58	13
\$12,500 to \$14,999	136	92	28	64	—	—	—	44	15	8	14	7	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	248	164	21	74	27	37	5	84	8	38	6	15	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999	98	79	8	22	20	21	8	19	7	—	6	6	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	57	51	—	15	19	17	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	13	13	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 177	\$10 000	\$9 539	\$11 563	\$18 571	\$6 944	\$6 250	\$4 527	\$8 367	\$10 875	\$2500—	\$3 604	\$4 115
Mean	\$8 670	\$12 199	\$9 676	\$11 462	\$18 355	\$13 528	\$10 928	\$6 088	\$9 318	\$10 402	\$7 263	\$5 095	\$4 888
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 264	954	167	371	98	194	124	1 310	136	131	77	368	598
Less than \$100	300	38	9	—	—	29	—	262	—	—	—	77	185
\$100 to \$149	303	135	3	26	26	35	45	168	13	17	7	65	66
\$150 to \$199	590	293	85	113	21	54	20	297	40	8	33	67	149
\$200 to \$249	504	222	43	124	7	28	20	282	46	47	17	68	104
\$250 to \$299	332	131	19	61	16	22	13	201	37	42	13	55	54
\$300 to \$349	98	67	—	34	17	16	—	31	—	—	7	24	—
\$350 to \$399	34	21	—	9	5	—	7	13	—	13	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
\$500 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
No cash rent	93	47	8	4	6	10	19	46	—	—	—	12	34
Median	\$191	\$197	\$188	\$219	\$199	\$175	\$159	\$188	\$220	\$245	\$199	\$179	\$156
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.5	22.9	26.4	23.5	14.3	20.2	24.0	35.5	30.1	31.9	50+	50+	37.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	729	172	22	60	—	62	28	557	12	14	40	227	264
Percent below poverty level	31.9	17.8	13.2	15.7	—	32.0	22.6	42.2	8.8	10.7	51.9	61.7	43.4

Table C—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Middletown city					Middletown city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	194	69	61	64	Vacant for rent housing units	469	295	120	54
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	23	13	10	—	1 room	19	6	13	—
4 rooms	30	25	5	—	2 rooms	29	12	6	11
5 rooms	62	10	23	29	3 rooms	90	58	30	2
6 rooms	32	11	4	17	4 rooms	168	109	46	13
7 rooms	10	—	—	10	5 rooms	151	104	19	28
8 or more rooms	37	10	19	8	6 rooms	6	—	6	—
Median	5.2	4.4	5.2	5.7	7 or more rooms	6	6	—	—
					Median	4.1	4.2	3.7	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	190	65	61	64	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	454	295	107	52
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	4	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	—	13	2
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	4	4	—	—	None	19	6	13	—
1	19	9	10	—	1	178	115	50	13
2	56	30	6	20	2	161	107	39	15
3	78	16	26	36	3	111	67	18	26
4	37	10	19	8	4	—	—	—	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	57	21	19	17	1975 to March 1980	52	35	7	10
1970 to 1974	16	—	5	11	1970 to 1974	58	48	—	10
1960 to 1969	30	13	1	16	1960 to 1969	120	94	18	8
1950 to 1959	48	16	21	11	1950 to 1959	58	53	3	2
1940 to 1949	13	4	—	9	1940 to 1949	27	14	13	—
1939 or earlier	30	15	15	—	1939 or earlier	154	51	79	24
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	143	37	46	60	1, detached or attached	67	55	12	—
2 or more	46	27	15	4	2	118	53	57	8
Mobile home or trailer	5	5	—	—	3 and 4	107	65	17	25
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	64	46	12	6
Central heating system	194	69	61	64	10 to 49	71	49	22	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	50 or more	10	10	—	—
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	32	17	—	15
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	143	37	46	60	Specified vacant for rent housing units	469	295	120	54
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100	31	6	23	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999	30	—	5	25	\$100 to \$149	134	70	39	25
\$20,000 to \$29,999	17	6	1	10	\$150 to \$199	166	99	46	21
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5	—	—	5	\$200 to \$249	89	71	12	6
\$40,000 to \$49,999	38	21	17	—	\$250 to \$299	40	40	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	10	6	4	—	\$300 to \$399	9	9	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	12	—	—	12	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	14	4	2	8	Median	\$161	\$169	\$149	\$150
\$100,000 or more	17	—	17	—					
Median	\$47 100	\$47 200	\$50 000	\$28 800					

Table C—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Middletown city															
Total	143	—	47	43	36	17	47 100		469	31	300	129	9	—	161
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	143	—	47	43	36	17	47 100		454	18	298	129	9	—	163
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		15	13	2	—	—	—	84
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		19	13	6	—	—	—	86
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		178	16	101	61	—	—	172
2	28	—	23	5	—	—	17 000		161	—	128	24	9	—	153
3	78	—	24	38	16	—	45 700		111	2	65	44	—	—	187
4	37	—	—	—	20	17	97 500		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	41	—	—	10	14	17	94 200		52	2	32	18	—	—	167
1970 to 1974	11	—	11	—	—	—	16 300		58	—	33	25	—	—	188
1960 to 1969	23	—	11	—	12	—	55 400		120	—	25	86	9	—	240
1950 to 1959	48	—	11	27	10	—	47 400		58	2	56	—	—	—	151
1940 to 1949	9	—	9	—	—	—	14 500		27	—	27	—	—	—	141
1939 or earlier	11	—	5	6	—	—	40 400		154	27	127	—	—	—	140
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	143	—	47	43	36	17	47 100		67	—	67	—	—	—	138
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		370	31	201	129	9	—	164
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		32	—	32	—	—	—	167

Table C-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Middletown city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 590	32	521	1 283	1 802	1 635	1 124	1 157	488	413	135	43 500	50 900
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	6 309	18	217	818	1 224	1 258	881	989	414	379	111	46 400	54 500
15 to 24 years	197	—	—	46	93	33	11	14	—	—	—	35 800	37 600
25 to 34 years	1 167	—	24	159	264	246	207	157	61	49	—	46 200	49 900
35 to 44 years	1 129	—	11	107	191	166	152	232	144	105	21	56 400	63 100
45 to 64 years	2 651	12	95	282	470	545	396	424	179	189	59	48 100	56 600
65 years and over	1 165	6	87	224	206	268	115	162	30	36	31	41 700	49 200
Male householder, no wife present	542	9	49	119	155	82	41	55	16	6	10	35 200	42 500
15 to 24 years	26	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	33 100	33 500
25 to 34 years	91	—	—	13	23	18	12	14	11	—	—	42 600	49 800
35 to 44 years	55	—	—	14	19	—	6	7	5	—	4	35 400	56 000
45 to 64 years	179	—	21	42	44	31	17	12	—	6	6	36 800	44 400
65 years and over	191	9	28	50	43	33	6	22	—	—	—	31 200	34 500
Female householder, no husband present	1 739	5	255	346	423	295	202	113	58	28	14	36 600	40 500
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
25 to 34 years	91	—	7	15	29	7	—	—	—	8	—	37 300	43 500
35 to 44 years	174	—	—	33	20	60	19	30	7	—	5	46 300	50 700
45 to 64 years	538	—	89	71	136	99	80	45	5	13	—	38 000	40 300
65 years and over	930	5	159	227	232	111	96	38	46	7	9	34 700	38 500
Median age	54.1	66.8	65.7	59.1	54.3	53.2	51.8	49.6	46.8	50.4	56.1	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	803	—	18	101	184	116	149	131	41	59	4	47 200	54 000
1975 to 1978	2 004	12	35	253	444	436	238	300	136	150	—	46 500	52 800
1970 to 1974	1 311	—	138	188	192	249	169	193	111	36	35	43 800	52 000
1960 to 1969	2 015	6	79	259	412	338	255	339	135	128	64	47 200	57 000
1959 or earlier	2 457	14	251	482	570	496	313	194	65	40	32	38 000	42 900
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	41	—	20	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 100	21 100
4 rooms	941	10	140	320	278	168	19	6	—	—	—	30 000	30 400
5 rooms	2 314	14	230	503	757	517	204	71	13	5	—	34 900	36 000
6 rooms	2 376	8	91	274	506	616	450	334	67	30	—	44 700	46 300
7 rooms	1 578	—	29	159	171	275	312	446	91	78	17	54 500	58 100
8 or more rooms	1 340	—	11	12	84	59	139	300	317	300	118	84 900	91 900
Median	5.9	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.3	6.9	8.0	8.3	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
1	103	—	20	46	19	12	6	—	—	—	—	27 600	28 800
2	2 631	19	339	675	824	492	174	79	22	7	—	32 800	34 300
3	4 305	13	142	446	831	943	814	742	205	138	31	47 500	51 600
4	1 379	—	7	116	109	188	130	286	229	247	67	66 800	76 200
5 or more	165	—	6	—	19	—	—	50	32	21	37	90 900	105 200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	479	—	18	—	14	105	63	69	90	120	—	70 800	75 600
1970 to 1974	301	—	16	—	12	43	85	66	39	25	15	59 400	70 900
1960 to 1969	1 224	—	5	60	132	126	221	374	132	136	38	62 800	69 500
1950 to 1959	2 544	5	66	277	573	605	379	349	143	101	46	44 700	52 500
1940 to 1949	1 534	—	143	303	420	356	144	103	46	—	19	37 500	40 900
1939 or earlier	2 508	27	273	643	651	400	232	196	38	31	17	34 300	39 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	645	9	122	193	182	77	39	16	7	—	—	29 900	31 700
\$5,000 to \$9,999	953	15	132	284	208	154	78	38	25	14	5	32 500	36 800
\$10,000 to \$12,499	535	—	55	82	161	147	35	40	15	—	—	37 900	39 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999	543	—	43	137	122	111	68	57	—	—	5	36 900	40 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 104	8	75	218	310	192	161	126	7	7	—	37 800	40 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 268	—	54	177	367	247	181	164	45	20	13	41 300	46 900
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 847	—	25	148	326	488	345	343	118	47	7	48 200	52 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 208	—	10	44	114	194	199	304	168	155	20	62 000	69 300
\$50,000 or more	487	—	5	—	12	25	18	69	103	170	85	102 500	111 800
Median	\$21 936	\$8 667	\$10 295	\$14 005	\$18 596	\$22 679	\$25 000	\$28 365	\$35 849	\$44 459	\$56 601	...	...
Mean	\$24 476	\$9 903	\$12 459	\$15 158	\$18 767	\$22 583	\$24 756	\$29 557	\$38 763	\$49 203	\$88 821	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	5 079	14	195	608	1 076	985	639	782	376	309	95	46 100	54 700
Less than 15 percent	1 973	8	38	193	388	398	265	303	176	169	35	48 800	57 900
15 to 19 percent	1 074	—	64	104	235	263	127	145	85	30	21	45 100	52 800
20 to 24 percent	743	6	30	115	181	113	107	103	37	44	7	44 200	50 500
25 to 29 percent	578	—	6	75	118	100	51	136	29	49	14	48 800	58 200
30 to 34 percent	234	—	—	29	39	57	41	34	23	4	7	47 300	58 000
35 percent or more	471	—	57	92	115	54	48	55	26	13	11	38 000	46 200
Not computed	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	67 500	67 500
Median	17.6	14.4	19.6	20.3	18.2	16.8	17.1	17.9	15.7	14.3	18.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	3 511	18	326	675	726	650	485	375	112	104	40	40 100	45 500
Less than 10 percent	1 680	—	103	215	356	331	259	238	70	77	31	44 000	51 800
10 to 14 percent	696	5	59	149	143	135	121	67	7	6	4	39 100	41 800
15 to 19 percent	298	4	46	70	59	65	15	39	—	—	—	33 500	36 100
20 to 24 percent	258	9	46	67	47	26	27	—	29	7	—	31 600	39 600
25 to 29 percent	175	—	25	58	25	30	20	11	6	—	—	31 700	36 500
30 to 34 percent	113	—	12	40	38	18	5	—	—	—	—	33 800	32 500
35 percent or more	267	—	35	70	58	39	31	15	—	14	5	36 300	42 700
Not computed	24	—	—	6	—	6	7	5	—	—	—	50 000	46 100
Median	10.5	20.0	15.1	14.0	10.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 576	32	507	1 283	1 802	1 635	1 124	1 157	488	413	135	43 500	51 000
1.01 or more persons per room	103	4	15	37	26	13	—	8	—	—	—	29 300	32 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	18 800
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	8 590	32	521	1 283	1 802	1 635	1 124	1 157	488	413	135	43 500	50 900
Central heating system	8 305	28	466	1 184	1 753	1 592	1 108	1 143	488	408	135	43 900	51 600
Air conditioning	6 614	9	285	785	1 255	1 316	945	1 038	450	402	129	47 000	55 000
Central system	3 493	—	66	146	386	596	616	759	424	378	122	58 600	68 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level	368	4	69	114	80	58	13	23	7	—	—	29 700	33 200
Percent below poverty level	4.3	12.5	13.2	8.9	4.4	3.5	1.2	2.0	1.4	—	—	...	...

Table C-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Middletown city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 328	289	471	1 217	1 390	1 008	502	178	83	37	153	224
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 199	33	142	336	603	546	263	126	60	27	63	247
15 to 24 years.....	597	8	44	117	181	166	50	21	3	—	7	237
25 to 34 years.....	742	13	60	89	201	203	98	33	30	10	5	251
35 to 44 years.....	209	—	8	23	48	57	31	18	15	—	9	280
45 to 64 years.....	457	8	18	76	109	91	54	46	12	17	26	253
65 years and over.....	194	4	12	31	64	29	30	8	—	—	16	234
Male householder, no wife present	1 104	36	111	328	284	161	130	21	—	4	29	209
15 to 24 years.....	209	9	—	85	60	24	27	—	—	—	4	206
25 to 34 years.....	435	4	23	119	132	82	62	9	—	—	4	225
35 to 44 years.....	133	—	32	35	14	16	25	5	—	—	6	198
45 to 64 years.....	210	23	27	64	52	26	16	—	—	—	2	188
65 years and over.....	117	—	29	25	26	13	7	—	—	4	13	187
Female householder, no husband present	2 025	220	218	553	503	301	109	31	23	6	61	199
15 to 24 years.....	341	—	38	123	98	65	17	—	—	—	—	209
25 to 34 years.....	387	16	24	85	120	83	25	18	16	—	—	235
35 to 44 years.....	229	—	26	72	63	24	24	13	7	—	—	215
45 to 64 years.....	450	50	69	95	112	76	36	—	—	—	12	201
65 years and over.....	618	154	61	178	110	53	7	—	—	6	49	181
Median age	34.7	67.2	39.5	34.6	33.0	31.0	33.4	37.2	34.1	55.6	65.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 511	84	176	539	660	552	284	125	56	20	15	236
1975 to 1978.....	1 803	78	169	438	527	315	167	31	27	11	40	217
1970 to 1974.....	591	100	56	118	131	96	35	22	—	6	27	204
1960 to 1969.....	265	15	40	90	43	37	16	—	—	—	24	191
1959 or earlier.....	158	12	30	32	29	8	—	—	—	—	47	177
ROOMS												
1 room.....	211	63	35	81	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	158
2 rooms.....	321	50	77	78	78	32	—	—	—	6	—	172
3 rooms.....	1 070	140	175	397	205	130	17	—	—	—	6	177
4 rooms.....	1 831	15	80	431	641	463	128	34	—	—	39	229
5 rooms.....	1 248	8	63	147	307	321	242	43	45	4	68	261
6 rooms.....	480	7	35	66	95	59	75	96	22	12	13	278
7 or more rooms.....	167	6	6	17	32	3	40	5	16	15	27	307
Median	4.1	2.7	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.9	5.6	5.4	6.2	5.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	5 328	289	471	1 217	1 390	1 008	502	178	83	37	153	224
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	5 227	260	454	1 186	1 380	1 002	502	178	83	37	145	226
0.50 or less.....	3 118	176	249	722	807	549	341	107	20	22	125	223
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 888	78	168	436	506	414	144	54	58	10	20	230
1.01 to 1.50.....	161	6	29	6	50	33	17	10	5	5	—	235
1.51 or more.....	60	—	8	22	17	6	—	7	—	—	—	200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	101	29	17	31	10	6	—	—	—	—	8	150
0.50 or less.....	30	8	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	108
0.51 to 1.00.....	65	21	11	25	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	118
1.01 to 1.50.....	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 304	174	193	361	243	161	81	32	9	5	45	187
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 252	162	183	349	233	161	81	32	9	5	37	189
1.01 or more persons per room.....	84	6	10	16	14	23	5	5	—	5	—	218
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	52	12	10	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	8	130
1.01 or more persons per room.....	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
BEDROOMS												
None.....	241	72	51	81	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	139
1.....	1 658	181	257	599	357	214	24	—	—	6	20	182
2.....	2 533	19	94	453	810	654	324	69	26	4	80	242
3.....	779	11	55	78	167	137	118	109	49	19	36	278
4.....	111	6	14	6	19	—	36	—	8	8	14	305
5 or more.....	6	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	263
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 587	15	141	207	434	270	233	106	37	23	121	244
2.....	912	6	131	300	241	134	54	6	29	—	11	203
3 and 4.....	1 127	28	97	314	371	232	68	14	3	—	—	224
5 to 9.....	426	28	30	85	105	90	49	27	—	4	8	228
10 to 49.....	854	12	44	270	178	229	74	16	14	4	13	224
50 or more.....	335	200	28	41	41	19	—	—	—	6	91	91
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	87	—	—	—	20	34	24	9	—	—	—	272
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	549	—	15	117	219	82	56	28	12	4	16	230
1970 to 1974.....	778	134	38	117	155	210	81	9	23	4	7	235
1960 to 1969.....	1 168	98	61	210	309	324	99	24	20	7	16	233
1950 to 1959.....	801	18	50	164	245	129	106	40	12	16	21	238
1940 to 1949.....	690	4	82	190	190	119	62	16	10	—	17	214
1939 or earlier.....	1 342	35	225	419	272	144	98	61	6	6	76	194
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	5 083	89	443	1 212	1 390	1 002	502	178	83	31	153	228
4 or more.....	245	200	28	5	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	75
With elevator.....	239	200	28	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	74
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 104	43	109	285	321	178	110	27	15	16	...	217
15 to 19 percent.....	889	27	57	154	266	224	107	39	15	—	...	242
20 to 24 percent.....	583	56	39	82	179	103	98	13	7	6	...	234
25 to 29 percent.....	566	87	40	145	143	109	24	6	12	—	...	205
30 to 34 percent.....	327	19	36	61	88	57	11	—	—	7	...	232
35 to 49 percent.....	607	18	59	160	158	141	20	23	25	3	...	219
50 percent or more.....	1 035	28	127	317	219	199	79	52	9	5	...	211
Not computed.....	217	11	4	13	16	6	7	7	—	—	153	231
Median	24.8	25.7	28.6	27.8	22.8	24.8	21.6	30.2	26.9	22.1	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	5 328	289	471	1 217	1 390	1 008	502	178	83	37	153	224
Central heating system.....	4 794	263	324	1 116	1 259	942	465	173	78	32	142	226
Air conditioning	3 108	132	174	590	941	680	308	75	66	32	110	234
Central system.....	1 532	76	50	107	423	494	189	58	50	32	53	257

Table C-16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Middletown city

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	6 981	91	468	425	397	933	1 137	1 796	1 244	490	25 190	28 006	114
15 to 24 years	274	—	18	36	19	78	56	50	17	—	19 146	19 729	6
25 to 34 years	1 268	24	11	24	69	240	301	413	168	18	24 384	25 609	24
35 to 44 years	1 242	4	12	24	32	129	247	396	268	130	28 404	31 114	8
45 to 64 years	2 897	35	104	118	104	270	450	826	724	266	29 440	31 509	53
65 years and over	1 300	28	323	223	173	216	83	111	67	76	13 598	21 310	23
Male householder, no wife present	689	65	114	71	45	94	124	100	46	30	17 682	19 934	42
15 to 24 years	38	—	—	4	5	8	5	16	—	—	23 500	20 747	—
25 to 34 years	123	—	9	—	13	25	47	17	12	—	22 014	22 048	—
35 to 44 years	96	12	3	9	—	7	20	30	4	11	24 625	25 180	12
45 to 64 years	226	12	29	33	7	34	52	29	18	12	19 583	21 406	12
65 years and over	206	41	73	25	20	20	—	8	12	7	9 141	14 463	18
Female householder, no husband present	1 981	601	517	138	191	234	177	76	19	28	8 853	11 631	294
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	21 250	20 005	—
25 to 34 years	128	16	35	13	12	14	33	—	5	—	12 500	14 559	27
35 to 44 years	185	10	24	16	41	43	26	19	—	6	15 144	17 265	23
45 to 64 years	616	120	177	63	46	95	56	39	9	11	10 437	13 233	70
65 years and over	1 046	455	281	46	92	82	56	18	5	11	6 104	9 284	174
Median age	53.8	71.1	68.5	63.4	60.5	51.0	44.0	45.9	49.2	52.9	...	...	63.5

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	960	47	71	83	41	183	157	200	144	34	21 545	23 229	55
1975 to 1978	2 379	113	174	109	142	360	492	581	286	122	23 101	24 646	88
1970 to 1974	1 518	88	127	130	102	172	224	346	225	104	22 766	25 413	55
1960 to 1969	2 139	115	220	133	131	248	294	421	388	189	23 695	28 945	74
1959 or earlier	2 655	394	507	179	217	298	271	424	266	99	15 426	19 156	178

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 633	757	1 089	634	625	1 261	1 438	1 972	1 309	548	21 506	24 091	450
1.01 or more persons per room	127	—	4	10	10	28	18	38	19	—	21 597	24 044	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	—	10	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	9 750	11 767	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	9 651	757	1 099	634	633	1 261	1 438	1 972	1 309	548	21 476	24 068	450
Central heating system	9 289	687	995	588	615	1 229	1 410	1 921	1 303	541	21 809	24 464	400
Air conditioning	7 459	472	705	423	440	901	1 159	1 647	1 177	535	23 372	26 154	243
Central system	3 997	158	315	183	200	382	590	844	849	476	26 615	30 948	69
Vehicles available	8 994	393	920	610	581	1 236	1 432	1 972	1 309	541	22 533	25 295	274
1	2 911	300	741	321	351	514	386	181	95	22	13 166	14 747	169
2 or more	6 083	93	179	289	230	722	1 046	1 791	1 214	519	27 217	30 343	105
House heating fuel	9 651	757	1 099	634	633	1 261	1 438	1 972	1 309	548	21 476	24 068	450
Utility gas	8 219	663	980	548	534	1 117	1 150	1 709	1 056	462	21 109	23 944	370
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	90	18	10	10	6	15	8	8	15	—	15 167	16 928	17
Electricity	892	62	53	33	64	79	165	191	194	51	24 737	25 922	49
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	439	14	56	43	24	50	109	64	44	35	21 213	24 206	14
Other	11	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	22 708	19 551	—
Median rooms	5.9	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.8	8.2	...	...	5.1

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	5 079	181	210	254	219	717	921	1 352	901	324	25 213	27 277	165
Less than \$200	438	71	64	44	26	71	85	64	13	—	15 897	16 351	55
\$200 to \$249	701	47	44	97	40	142	134	113	79	5	19 187	20 275	41
\$250 to \$299	832	10	46	48	35	124	166	272	111	20	24 589	24 672	10
\$300 to \$349	770	21	32	28	56	108	145	215	135	30	24 538	26 390	14
\$350 to \$399	613	—	20	14	25	89	113	194	143	15	27 623	27 825	13
\$400 to \$499	791	18	4	18	28	119	147	210	176	71	27 134	30 345	18
\$500 to \$599	490	8	—	5	—	40	88	150	117	82	28 603	36 084	8
\$600 to \$749	238	6	—	—	—	12	23	84	70	43	32 714	36 874	6
\$750 or more	206	—	—	—	9	12	20	50	57	58	33 566	42 724	—
Median	\$337	\$221	\$247	\$243	\$308	\$310	\$326	\$353	\$389	\$526	...	...	\$234
Not mortgaged	3 511	464	743	281	324	387	347	495	307	163	14 564	20 424	203
Less than \$50	25	20	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	4 063	7 319	6
\$50 to \$74	166	50	56	25	25	4	—	—	6	—	6 793	8 923	23
\$75 to \$99	590	144	114	91	69	43	43	55	22	9	11 016	13 747	61
\$100 to \$124	866	110	220	76	87	139	65	141	28	—	13 276	15 225	52
\$125 to \$149	851	83	148	59	68	115	113	128	120	17	16 985	20 071	24
\$150 to \$199	703	44	145	13	75	79	84	151	65	47	19 696	22 936	31
\$200 to \$249	186	7	41	10	—	—	25	20	45	38	26 786	32 851	—
\$250 or more	124	6	19	7	—	7	12	—	21	52	38 775	76 093	6
Median	\$128	\$104	\$123	\$108	\$120	\$127	\$138	\$135	\$145	\$211	...	...	\$106

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	5 079	181	210	254	219	717	921	1 352	901	324	25 213	27 277	165
Less than 15 percent	1 973	—	—	—	21	86	286	655	661	264	33 903	36 845	—
15 to 19 percent	1 074	—	4	39	39	187	278	355	127	45	24 803	26 493	11
20 to 24 percent	743	—	28	54	35	208	158	171	82	7	21 047	22 961	—
25 to 29 percent	578	—	18	87	56	122	137	119	31	8	20 192	21 096	6
30 to 34 percent	234	—	31	37	41	65	35	25	—	—	15 645	16 487	—
35 percent or more	471	175	129	37	27	49	27	27	—	—	6 644	9 343	142
Not computed	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—19 990	6
Median	17.6	50+	37.9	27.0	26.3	22.1	18.1	15.3	12.3	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	3 511	464	743	281	324	387	347	495	307	163	14 564	20 424	203
Less than 10 percent	1 680	—	11	80	131	223	280	495	301	159	27 212	32 725	—
10 to 14 percent	696	18	165	129	156	157	61	—	6	4	13 077	13 565	—
15 to 19 percent	298	17	183	55	37	—	6	—	—	—	9 027	9 282	10
20 to 24 percent	258	73	168	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	6 944	7 126	17
25 to 29 percent	175	52	116	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 032	6 240	17
30 to 34 percent	113	67	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 608	4 899	11
35 percent or more	267	213	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 844	3 895	124
Not computed	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	24
Median	10.5	34.5	20.4	12.3	11.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	43.0

Table C—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Middletown city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	5 410	1 378	1 212	563	354	857	497	415	90	44	10 511	12 568	1 321
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 240	244	409	252	194	468	319	264	66	24	15 187	16 135	312
15 to 24 years	610	81	130	93	34	145	47	73	7	—	12 574	13 982	95
25 to 34 years	745	71	142	64	95	199	82	68	17	7	15 010	15 446	109
35 to 44 years	209	19	6	12	—	45	69	44	14	—	21 197	20 806	25
45 to 64 years	480	57	80	39	63	54	89	67	20	11	15 046	17 762	73
65 years and over	196	16	51	44	2	25	32	12	8	6	11 761	16 488	10
Male householder, no wife present	1 120	196	242	89	99	201	123	133	17	20	13 333	15 140	157
15 to 24 years	213	49	49	13	28	32	16	26	—	—	11 635	12 815	36
25 to 34 years	447	66	94	48	58	82	41	45	6	7	13 168	14 419	66
35 to 44 years	133	—	16	22	7	40	20	26	2	—	17 798	18 352	—
45 to 64 years	210	40	41	6	6	37	38	30	5	7	16 304	17 471	33
65 years and over	117	41	42	—	—	10	8	6	4	6	6 902	14 294	22
Female householder, no husband present	2 050	938	561	222	61	188	55	18	7	—	5 711	7 265	852
15 to 24 years	346	128	104	41	13	37	23	—	—	—	7 296	8 014	153
25 to 34 years	387	122	106	61	8	67	12	7	4	—	8 487	9 224	146
35 to 44 years	229	86	88	12	20	12	6	5	—	—	6 926	7 298	112
45 to 64 years	467	232	55	95	20	51	14	—	—	—	5 150	7 305	228
65 years and over	621	370	208	13	—	21	—	6	3	—	4 537	5 586	213
Median age	34.7	49.2	34.4	31.8	29.7	31.6	37.4	34.1	42.5	52.9	...	...	38.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 540	650	623	296	164	372	169	204	37	25	9 978	12 211	678
1975 to 1978	1 836	397	377	175	116	364	245	121	35	6	12 057	13 274	376
1970 to 1974	594	206	102	53	52	48	50	65	11	7	9 389	12 087	186
1960 to 1969	282	63	71	21	15	63	22	20	7	—	10 833	12 534	34
1959 or earlier	158	62	39	18	7	10	11	5	—	6	7 024	11 976	47
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 309	1 330	1 172	563	354	851	490	415	90	44	10 677	12 687	1 269
0.50 or less	3 175	851	706	326	202	448	260	281	64	37	10 234	12 814	670
0.51 to 1.00	1 913	446	412	201	121	375	203	122	26	7	11 225	12 541	515
1.01 to 1.50	161	26	36	22	31	28	13	5	—	—	12 102	11 763	68
1.51 or more	60	7	18	14	—	—	14	7	—	—	10 893	13 081	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	101	48	40	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	5 250	6 310	52
0.50 or less	30	24	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 393	3 939	16
0.51 to 1.00	65	24	34	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5 850	6 566	30
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 395	6
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	5 410	1 378	1 212	563	354	857	497	415	90	44	10 511	12 568	1 321
Central heating system	4 876	1 200	1 059	520	284	793	489	404	83	44	10 861	12 929	1 138
Air conditioning	3 130	632	646	269	210	566	391	301	78	37	12 714	14 482	504
Central system	1 543	275	221	157	132	288	185	190	64	31	14 744	16 471	213
Vehicles available	4 371	721	953	475	354	832	493	409	90	44	12 758	14 365	775
1	2 648	609	692	318	192	492	201	105	20	19	10 181	11 746	600
2 or more	1 723	112	261	157	162	340	292	304	70	25	17 028	18 390	175
House heating fuel	5 410	1 378	1 212	563	354	857	497	415	90	44	10 511	12 568	1 321
Utility gas	4 062	1 072	972	408	280	605	364	271	57	33	9 931	12 145	1 059
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	78	31	19	13	9	6	—	—	—	—	8 553	7 350	31
Electricity	1 149	238	195	129	54	240	133	118	31	11	13 079	14 510	190
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	84	16	17	6	11	6	—	26	2	—	13 182	15 074	20
Other	37	21	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 438	4 031	21
Median rooms	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	5.3	4.8	...	...	3.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 328	1 370	1 167	554	334	857	497	415	90	44	10 573	12 623	1 304
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	640	376	134	34	32	20	28	16	—	—	4 496	6 541	323
\$100 to \$149	1 219	333	307	144	89	169	78	99	—	—	9 535	10 939	345
\$150 to \$199	2 040	501	497	216	133	371	212	89	15	6	10 255	11 763	476
\$200 to \$249	818	90	147	92	61	202	122	71	26	7	15 386	15 609	100
\$250 to \$299	307	12	41	25	12	60	38	81	18	20	21 750	23 693	12
\$300 to \$349	97	—	3	24	—	8	9	34	12	7	26 250	25 723	3
\$350 to \$399	26	—	—	6	—	3	5	—	12	—	22 000	27 368	—
\$400 to \$499	18	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	4	—	18 214	23 013	—
\$500 or more	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	27 083	45 874	—
No cash rent	153	58	38	13	—	17	5	19	3	—	6 779	10 556	45
Median	\$162	\$143	\$158	\$170	\$160	\$175	\$174	\$187	\$254	\$279	...	...	\$145
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	289	229	38	8	6	—	8	—	—	—	3 743	4 390	174
\$100 to \$149	471	214	133	27	23	34	29	11	—	—	5 736	7 799	193
\$150 to \$199	1 217	387	347	127	78	173	60	45	—	—	8 110	9 503	361
\$200 to \$249	1 390	220	338	157	131	285	146	97	10	6	12 182	13 216	243
\$250 to \$299	1 008	162	194	135	65	181	169	65	30	7	13 000	14 580	161
\$300 to \$349	502	62	44	50	24	116	69	103	14	20	18 415	19 622	81
\$350 to \$399	178	27	32	23	—	25	9	49	13	—	16 029	17 755	32
\$400 to \$499	83	6	3	14	7	16	2	20	8	7	18 594	22 412	9
\$500 or more	37	5	—	—	—	10	—	6	12	4	26 458	32 291	5
No cash rent	153	58	38	13	—	17	5	19	3	—	6 779	10 556	45
Median	\$224	\$178	\$206	\$234	\$229	\$240	\$251	\$284	\$313	\$322	...	...	\$187
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 104	—	21	20	57	255	312	308	87	44	23 386	25 560	19
15 to 19 percent	889	18	51	98	103	369	173	77	—	—	16 711	17 029	29
20 to 24 percent	583	48	85	135	131	166	7	11	—	—	12 948	12 600	31
25 to 29 percent	566	101	248	163	29	25	—	—	—	—	9 118	8 916	78
30 to 34 percent	327	29	197	76	7	18	—	—	—	—	8 719	8 692	35
35 to 49 percent	607	134	410	49	7	7	—	—	—	—	6 575	6 749	144
50 percent or more	1 035	918	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 931	2 884	859
Not computed	217	122	38	13	—	17	5	19	3	—	4 112	7 282	109
Median	24.8	50+	34.0	25.5	20.3	17.2	13.6	12.3	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table C—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Middletown city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 079	438	701	832	770	613	791	490	238	206	337
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	458	114	94	94	28	50	49	—	13	16	261
2 persons	1 400	131	272	235	197	91	226	161	56	31	316
3 persons	1 200	76	144	237	150	154	228	113	43	55	348
4 persons	1 239	68	97	167	260	186	186	130	70	75	357
5 persons	466	22	47	63	106	84	52	55	28	9	348
6 persons	224	13	32	24	24	23	50	31	7	20	391
7 persons	52	—	—	6	5	20	—	—	21	—	388
8 or more persons	40	14	15	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	220
Median	3.07	2.30	2.44	2.87	3.54	3.56	3.03	3.24	3.60	3.51	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	4 154	269	498	644	669	531	697	466	203	177	350
15 to 24 years	197	—	12	34	50	45	36	20	—	—	353
25 to 34 years	1 105	19	98	124	215	161	237	166	48	37	380
35 to 44 years	1 056	71	90	129	153	138	162	116	90	107	381
45 to 64 years	1 593	137	250	333	218	167	246	144	65	33	318
65 years and over	203	42	48	24	33	20	16	20	—	—	274
Male householder, no wife present	316	33	61	79	15	38	44	9	24	13	291
15 to 24 years	26	—	—	—	—	8	18	—	—	—	414
25 to 34 years	91	—	8	23	6	24	6	—	24	—	368
35 to 44 years	37	—	—	19	—	6	5	—	—	7	299
45 to 64 years	136	33	34	30	9	—	15	9	—	6	252
65 years and over	26	—	19	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	234
Female householder, no husband present	609	136	142	109	86	44	50	15	11	16	262
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	475
25 to 34 years	91	7	15	28	7	7	12	4	11	—	292
35 to 44 years	127	4	19	27	23	18	21	6	—	9	329
45 to 64 years	281	78	63	54	44	19	11	5	—	7	250
65 years and over	104	47	45	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	206
Median age	43.2	54.7	53.5	46.4	40.1	37.8	38.5	38.7	39.5	39.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	708	8	5	54	91	76	181	136	76	81	456
1975 to 1978	1 700	40	165	220	253	300	347	204	106	65	379
1970 to 1974	1 008	58	217	158	200	130	119	70	38	18	318
1960 to 1969	1 280	221	214	329	170	93	130	63	18	42	281
1959 or earlier	383	111	100	71	56	14	14	17	—	—	240
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	22	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
4 rooms	466	115	120	90	73	34	28	6	—	—	249
5 rooms	1 151	173	296	202	177	155	121	20	7	—	276
6 rooms	1 332	119	176	270	210	175	223	92	44	23	324
7 rooms	1 037	10	80	183	229	122	184	141	45	43	357
8 or more rooms	1 071	14	14	87	81	127	235	231	142	140	490
Median	6.2	5.1	5.2	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.6	7.4	7.9	8.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	443	8	8	5	17	50	108	102	108	37	525
1970 to 1974	258	10	21	7	44	29	53	55	16	23	420
1960 to 1969	836	30	51	185	120	76	167	121	52	34	371
1950 to 1959	1 383	130	209	297	247	187	189	48	17	59	311
1940 to 1949	896	115	147	189	112	102	150	52	6	23	299
1939 or earlier	1 263	145	265	149	230	169	124	112	39	30	316
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
\$10,000 to \$19,999	195	76	70	27	22	—	—	—	—	—	215
\$20,000 to \$29,999	608	107	152	134	126	40	37	—	—	12	267
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 076	150	203	220	165	192	133	13	—	—	292
\$40,000 to \$49,999	985	54	206	179	159	142	184	55	6	—	317
\$50,000 to \$59,999	639	11	35	134	122	94	121	88	34	—	359
\$60,000 to \$79,999	782	19	35	108	109	73	138	181	71	48	428
\$80,000 to \$99,999	376	7	—	22	46	20	123	68	65	25	471
\$100,000 to \$149,999	309	—	—	—	21	52	46	68	49	73	552
\$150,000 or more	95	—	—	8	—	—	9	17	13	48	750+
Median	\$46 100	\$31 600	\$35 500	\$41 800	\$43 400	\$46 700	\$53 100	\$69 200	\$87 300	\$109 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	1 973	247	353	470	317	205	220	120	30	11	291
15 to 19 percent	1 074	55	154	159	192	197	166	86	33	32	344
20 to 24 percent	743	33	55	93	116	100	157	84	72	33	387
25 to 29 percent	578	12	54	39	64	46	136	128	48	51	455
30 to 34 percent	234	—	19	27	28	31	54	34	30	11	417
35 percent or more	471	91	66	44	53	34	58	38	19	68	333
Not computed	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	675
Median	17.6	13.8	14.9	14.2	16.8	17.6	20.3	22.3	23.7	27.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	5 079	438	701	832	770	613	791	490	238	206	337
Steam or hot water system	147	—	7	—	7	35	31	40	13	14	484
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 616	391	619	742	705	556	749	450	225	179	339
Other built-in electric units	78	8	6	19	10	18	11	—	—	6	330
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	110	20	27	52	11	—	—	—	—	—	258
Other means	128	19	42	19	37	4	—	—	—	7	258
Air conditioning	4 001	316	446	695	586	468	666	397	238	189	346
Central system	2 156	108	190	238	250	260	402	320	212	176	406
1 or more individual room units	1 845	208	256	457	336	208	264	77	26	13	300
House heating fuel	5 079	438	701	832	770	613	791	490	238	206	337
Utility gas	4 315	413	661	775	679	527	635	344	125	156	323
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	550
Electricity	543	13	14	27	35	65	116	117	113	43	501
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	206	12	26	30	50	21	40	20	—	7	335
Other	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	325

Table C—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Middletown city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 511	25	166	590	866	851	703	186	124	128
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	983	20	94	237	227	202	144	41	18	115
2 persons -----	1 690	5	54	271	476	381	386	53	64	128
3 persons -----	520	—	12	60	105	166	109	46	22	138
4 persons -----	195	—	—	22	46	56	35	29	7	138
5 persons -----	83	—	—	—	12	33	21	17	—	147
6 persons -----	34	—	—	—	—	13	8	—	13	175
7 persons -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	1.96	1.13	1.38	1.71	1.93	2.09	2.04	2.48	2.19	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	2 155	5	60	314	542	555	453	124	102	132
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	62	—	6	12	22	22	—	—	—	115
35 to 44 years -----	73	—	—	5	17	7	—	44	—	209
45 to 64 years -----	1 058	—	—	135	227	327	277	21	71	138
65 years and over -----	962	5	54	162	276	199	176	59	31	124
Male householder, no wife present -----	226	—	37	55	44	29	51	10	—	112
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	18	—	—	—	7	7	—	4	—	132
45 to 64 years -----	43	—	6	—	5	17	9	6	—	140
65 years and over -----	165	—	31	55	32	5	42	—	—	98
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 130	20	69	221	280	267	199	52	22	123
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	47	—	—	7	12	23	5	—	—	130
45 to 64 years -----	257	—	—	44	67	53	68	19	6	133
65 years and over -----	826	20	69	170	201	191	126	33	16	119
Median age -----	66.6	80.9	73.1	68.8	67.0	64.1	64.7	64.6	63.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	95	—	—	4	58	27	6	—	—	119
1975 to 1978 -----	304	—	17	18	90	101	38	33	7	132
1970 to 1974 -----	303	—	18	50	73	53	76	15	18	130
1960 to 1969 -----	735	—	24	91	187	129	200	50	54	138
1959 or earlier -----	2 074	25	107	427	458	541	383	88	45	126
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	19	6	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	65
4 rooms -----	475	—	79	108	167	80	41	—	—	108
5 rooms -----	1 163	11	69	338	335	207	155	48	—	112
6 rooms -----	1 044	—	12	120	237	376	250	38	11	135
7 rooms -----	541	8	—	17	101	105	207	45	58	160
8 or more rooms -----	269	—	—	—	26	83	50	55	55	175
Median -----	5.6	5.1	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.1	6.7	7.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	36	—	—	—	14	16	—	6	—	131
1970 to 1974 -----	43	—	—	—	5	—	16	16	6	202
1960 to 1969 -----	388	—	—	18	97	83	126	38	26	149
1950 to 1959 -----	1 161	11	46	182	193	301	280	86	62	137
1940 to 1949 -----	638	—	34	129	171	169	102	24	9	123
1939 or earlier -----	1 245	14	86	261	386	282	179	16	21	117
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	18	—	—	9	5	4	—	—	—	100
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	326	6	28	74	111	68	26	7	6	112
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	675	—	73	219	166	113	104	—	—	107
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	726	14	59	180	185	190	65	27	6	115
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	650	—	6	75	271	138	134	26	—	123
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	485	5	—	21	101	179	138	35	6	141
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	375	—	—	12	27	134	179	16	7	154
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	112	—	—	—	—	25	41	41	5	188
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	104	—	—	—	—	—	16	25	63	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	31	250+
Median -----	\$40 100	\$32 300	\$27 100	\$29 100	\$38 100	\$43 800	\$51 700	\$59 500	\$122 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 680	5	71	296	410	415	317	103	63	128
10 to 14 percent -----	696	14	37	120	174	163	147	25	16	125
15 to 19 percent -----	298	6	23	25	96	85	57	—	6	125
20 to 24 percent -----	258	—	29	49	56	48	59	10	7	123
25 to 29 percent -----	175	—	—	39	33	29	54	13	7	138
30 to 34 percent -----	113	—	—	18	49	22	19	5	—	120
35 percent or more -----	267	—	—	43	42	89	38	30	25	139
Not computed -----	24	—	6	—	6	—	12	—	—	137
Median -----	10.5	12.7	11.2	10.0	10.6	10.3	11.0	10—	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	3 511	25	166	590	866	851	703	186	124	128
Steam or hot water system -----	89	—	6	16	13	12	24	6	12	145
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	3 159	19	133	485	788	806	649	173	106	130
Other built-in electric units -----	12	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	87
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	94	6	4	37	30	5	6	—	6	100
Other means -----	157	—	17	52	29	28	24	7	—	108
Air conditioning -----	2 613	11	84	380	637	630	595	165	111	133
Central system -----	1 337	—	29	123	269	313	386	132	85	145
1 or more individual room units -----	1 276	11	55	257	368	317	209	33	26	121
House heating fuel -----	3 511	25	166	590	866	851	703	186	124	128
Utility gas -----	3 222	19	160	565	819	752	627	169	111	127
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	38	—	—	—	8	24	6	—	—	136
Electricity -----	57	6	6	6	18	4	11	6	—	115
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	189	—	—	19	16	71	59	11	13	146
Other -----	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	113

Table C—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Middletown city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	9 651	666	498	1 310	4 378	2 799	5 410	549	787	1 181	1 517	1 376
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 981	492	377	1 101	3 249	1 762	2 240	197	295	426	707	615
15 to 24 years	274	33	23	53	120	45	610	70	102	172	173	93
25 to 34 years	1 268	198	99	143	495	333	745	49	129	76	285	206
35 to 44 years	1 242	158	104	272	446	262	209	15	34	41	79	40
45 to 64 years	2 897	95	116	499	1 509	678	480	45	20	80	122	213
65 years and over	1 300	8	35	134	679	444	196	18	10	57	48	63
Male householder, no wife present	689	65	44	67	297	216	1 120	208	168	208	273	263
15 to 24 years	38	5	—	5	24	4	213	61	30	58	31	33
25 to 34 years	123	23	12	—	69	19	447	80	80	70	129	88
35 to 44 years	96	16	15	12	39	14	133	24	12	37	39	21
45 to 64 years	226	21	17	38	85	65	210	23	46	23	40	78
65 years and over	206	—	—	12	80	114	117	20	—	20	34	43
Female householder, no husband present	1 981	109	77	142	832	821	2 050	144	324	547	537	498
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	6	—	346	26	48	92	106	74
25 to 34 years	128	38	13	4	59	14	387	48	82	86	102	69
35 to 44 years	185	7	5	13	99	61	229	12	14	84	70	49
45 to 64 years	616	22	48	52	291	203	467	35	50	89	152	141
65 years and over	1 046	42	11	73	377	543	621	23	130	196	107	165
Median age	53.8	36.7	43.0	50.7	55.5	58.7	34.7	32.0	31.9	37.3	33.8	46.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	960	214	57	138	307	244	2 540	402	368	522	741	507
1975 to 1978	2 379	452	189	321	916	501	1 836	147	300	430	474	485
1970 to 1974	1 518	—	252	229	662	375	594	—	119	153	170	152
1960 to 1969	2 139	—	—	622	1 003	514	282	—	—	76	79	127
1959 or earlier	2 655	—	—	—	1 490	1 165	158	—	—	—	53	105
ROOMS												
1 room	3	—	—	—	3	—	211	101	32	46	9	23
2 rooms	14	—	—	—	—	14	321	65	76	70	43	67
3 rooms	76	—	—	4	17	55	1 083	131	177	197	294	284
4 rooms	1 163	47	53	88	676	299	1 861	131	281	573	478	398
5 rooms	2 655	159	130	215	1 442	709	1 269	97	170	196	424	382
6 rooms	2 603	133	95	334	1 248	793	494	11	32	80	200	171
7 or more rooms	3 137	327	220	669	992	929	171	13	19	19	69	51
Median	5.9	6.5	6.2	6.5	5.5	5.9	4.1	3.3	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 633	666	498	1 310	4 378	2 781	5 309	549	779	1 174	1 484	1 323
0.50 or less	6 875	452	389	932	3 043	2 059	3 175	292	516	775	816	776
0.51 to 1.00	2 631	214	92	378	1 257	690	1 913	218	240	392	584	479
1.01 to 1.50	102	—	12	—	66	24	161	—	23	7	70	61
1.51 or more	25	—	5	—	12	8	60	39	—	—	14	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	—	—	—	—	18	101	—	8	7	33	53
0.50 or less	10	—	—	—	—	10	30	—	8	—	—	22
0.51 to 1.00	8	—	—	—	—	8	65	—	—	7	27	31
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 736	107	81	119	722	707	1 948	234	352	468	420	474
2 persons	3 487	150	139	514	1 733	951	1 718	219	244	418	453	384
3 persons	1 873	143	112	256	887	475	867	63	76	155	343	230
4 persons	1 587	171	124	238	668	386	432	11	55	76	118	172
5 persons	585	80	31	135	218	121	271	22	21	50	107	71
6 or more persons	383	15	11	48	150	159	174	—	39	14	76	45
Median	2.39	3.03	2.76	2.59	2.35	2.23	1.94	1.68	1.67	1.79	2.25	2.06
Total persons	26 086	2 060	1 450	3 798	11 584	7 194	12 058	954	1 638	2 379	3 859	3 228
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	9 014	530	363	1 257	4 286	2 578	1 669	63	31	128	801	646
2	228	—	8	17	65	138	912	26	65	146	348	327
3 and 4	95	13	3	3	19	57	1 127	98	127	352	253	297
5 to 9	106	32	56	—	5	13	426	94	58	141	63	70
10 to 49	41	11	19	4	3	4	854	215	300	270	39	30
50 or more	9	—	—	—	—	9	335	23	149	144	13	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	158	80	49	29	—	—	87	30	57	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	9 651	666	498	1 310	4 378	2 799	5 410	549	787	1 181	1 517	1 376
Steam or hot water system	282	9	3	24	87	159	564	7	83	233	66	175
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	8 518	561	377	1 206	3 930	2 444	3 643	305	536	805	1 101	896
Other built-in electric units	260	84	104	30	28	14	465	206	123	67	36	33
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	229	—	—	19	166	44	204	19	32	29	73	51
Other means	362	12	14	31	167	138	534	12	13	47	241	221
Air conditioning	7 459	603	465	1 126	3 428	1 837	3 130	480	591	871	632	556
Central system	3 997	514	408	875	1 676	524	1 543	286	400	605	156	96
1 or more individual room units	3 462	89	57	251	1 752	1 313	1 587	194	191	266	476	460
House heating fuel	9 651	666	498	1 310	4 378	2 799	5 410	549	787	1 181	1 517	1 376
Utility gas	8 219	38	283	1 254	3 946	2 698	4 062	95	399	954	1 359	1 255
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	90	47	21	4	14	4	78	16	22	13	16	11
Electricity	892	576	194	30	54	38	1 149	438	348	203	92	68
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	439	5	—	22	358	54	84	—	—	11	43	30
Other	11	—	—	—	6	5	37	—	18	—	7	12
Income in 1979 below poverty level	450	38	30	13	134	235	1 321	72	208	218	439	384
Percent below poverty level	4.7	5.7	6.0	1.0	3.1	8.4	24.4	13.1	26.4	18.5	28.9	27.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	757	47	37	48	237	388	1 378	87	214	259	410	408
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 099	34	23	64	548	430	1 212	138	123	288	337	326
\$10,000 to \$12,499	634	15	65	57	281	216	563	84	79	118	149	133
\$12,500 to \$14,999	633	50	14	55	314	200	354	25	59	79	97	94
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 261	63	55	126	634	383	857	106	128	156	285	182
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 438	109	71	180	674	404	497	44	91	139	107	116
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 972	146	108	322	906	490	415	56	53	102	95	109
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 309	157	89	251	600	212	90	9	15	27	31	8
\$50,000 or more	548	45	36	207	184	76	44	—	25	13	6	—
Median	\$21 476	\$25 765	\$23 889	\$27 864	\$21 142	\$16 916	\$10 511	\$11 473	\$11 788	\$10 922	\$10 193	\$9 258
Mean	\$24 068	\$26 767	\$26 829	\$31 743	\$24 247	\$19 063	\$12 568	\$13 632	\$14 162	\$13 495	\$11 980	\$11 085

Table C—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Middletown city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	9 651	9 014	479	158	5 410	1 669	912	1 127	426	854	335	87
Condominium housing units	186	72	114	—	95	28	6	20	29	—	12	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 981	6 628	253	100	2 240	983	405	388	171	223	28	42
15 to 24 years	274	209	10	55	610	192	113	118	57	112	13	5
25 to 34 years	1 268	1 209	43	16	745	370	160	128	33	36	—	18
35 to 44 years	1 242	1 200	42	—	209	104	43	26	—	22	—	14
45 to 64 years	2 897	2 779	93	25	480	245	69	67	59	35	—	5
65 years and over	1 300	1 231	65	4	196	72	20	49	22	18	15	—
Male householder, no wife present	689	559	94	36	1 120	251	145	234	131	280	40	39
15 to 24 years	38	26	7	5	213	48	28	41	29	60	—	7
25 to 34 years	123	108	15	—	447	119	41	104	45	106	6	26
35 to 44 years	96	55	17	24	133	16	43	26	13	29	—	6
45 to 64 years	226	179	40	7	210	31	26	36	30	61	26	—
65 years and over	206	191	15	—	117	37	7	27	14	24	8	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 981	1 827	132	22	2 050	435	362	505	124	351	267	6
15 to 24 years	6	6	—	—	346	49	84	95	—	88	30	—
25 to 34 years	128	120	8	—	387	84	81	99	51	72	—	—
35 to 44 years	185	174	11	—	229	45	49	53	—	61	21	—
45 to 64 years	616	567	49	—	467	125	74	122	29	61	50	6
65 years and over	1 046	960	64	22	621	132	74	136	44	69	166	—
Median age	53.8	54.0	54.7	36.9	34.7	34.5	33.6	34.1	34.7	32.6	67.9	32.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	960	831	64	65	2 540	699	412	554	202	511	97	65
1975 to 1978	2 379	2 126	183	70	1 836	507	375	402	159	270	112	11
1970 to 1974	1 518	1 399	96	23	594	171	95	109	52	58	98	11
1960 to 1969	2 139	2 084	55	—	282	165	25	48	5	11	28	—
1959 or earlier	2 655	2 574	81	—	158	127	5	14	8	4	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	3	—	3	—	211	—	—	—	37	113	54	7
2 rooms	14	14	—	—	321	8	10	101	26	110	66	—
3 rooms	76	27	49	—	1 083	123	230	241	140	171	178	—
4 rooms	1 163	976	116	71	1 861	395	406	550	93	341	37	39
5 rooms	2 655	2 422	155	78	1 269	671	158	203	103	93	—	41
6 rooms	2 603	2 510	84	9	494	360	62	19	27	26	—	—
7 or more rooms	3 137	3 065	72	—	171	112	46	13	—	—	—	—
Median	5.9	5.9	5.0	4.6	4.1	5.0	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.6	2.8	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 633	9 000	475	158	5 309	1 665	886	1 099	414	838	320	87
0.50 or less	6 875	6 427	370	78	3 175	961	396	708	291	570	214	35
0.51 to 1.00	2 631	2 470	93	68	1 913	604	446	368	113	236	106	40
1.01 to 1.50	102	81	9	12	161	79	44	23	10	—	—	5
1.51 or more	25	22	3	—	60	21	—	—	—	32	—	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	14	4	—	101	4	26	28	12	16	15	—
0.50 or less	10	6	4	—	30	4	12	6	—	—	8	—
0.51 to 1.00	8	8	—	—	65	—	8	22	12	16	7	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	10	7	3	—	241	—	10	15	37	118	54	7
1	194	109	85	—	1 677	237	305	381	186	318	250	—
2	3 142	2 788	253	101	2 578	834	437	651	178	394	31	53
3	4 628	4 487	93	48	788	531	115	74	17	24	—	27
4	1 488	1 445	34	9	120	61	45	6	8	—	—	—
5 or more	189	178	11	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	757	680	47	30	1 378	393	281	232	67	197	202	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 099	988	105	6	1 212	286	218	318	98	212	57	23
\$10,000 to \$12,499	634	553	42	39	563	150	112	128	79	76	13	5
\$12,500 to \$14,999	633	588	33	12	354	131	53	87	20	49	—	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 261	1 166	43	52	857	316	115	171	88	119	19	29
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 438	1 332	99	7	497	151	88	104	44	67	38	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 972	1 903	57	12	415	193	38	81	13	84	6	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 309	1 271	38	—	90	36	—	—	13	36	—	5
\$50,000 or more	548	533	15	—	44	13	7	6	4	14	—	—
Median	\$21 476	\$21 892	\$16 359	\$13 333	\$10 511	\$12 605	\$9 311	\$10 264	\$11 519	\$10 592	\$4 436	\$14 196
Mean	\$24 068	\$24 501	\$19 497	\$13 220	\$12 568	\$13 862	\$10 650	\$12 005	\$13 596	\$14 237	\$7 272	\$14 115
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	9 651	9 014	479	158	5 410	1 669	912	1 127	426	854	335	87
Steam or hot water system	282	246	36	—	564	50	74	64	59	151	166	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	8 518	8 099	310	109	3 643	1 268	592	819	294	496	106	68
Other built-in electric units	260	147	101	12	465	24	66	77	64	175	50	9
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	229	216	8	5	204	93	41	59	—	—	6	5
Other means	362	306	24	32	534	234	139	108	9	32	7	5
Air conditioning	7 459	6 982	368	109	3 130	724	344	718	337	750	231	26
Central system	3 997	3 740	209	48	1 543	188	111	429	253	431	126	5
Vehicles available	8 994	8 396	448	150	4 371	1 470	710	905	360	700	145	81
1	2 911	2 597	238	76	2 648	784	445	532	229	499	114	45
2 or more	6 083	5 799	210	74	1 723	686	265	373	131	201	31	36
House heating fuel	9 651	9 014	479	158	5 410	1 669	912	1 127	426	854	335	87
Utility gas	8 219	7 834	328	57	4 062	1 475	793	857	269	453	199	16
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	90	47	4	39	78	6	12	17	11	7	7	18
Electricity	892	709	134	49	1 149	125	101	236	146	377	111	53
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	439	413	13	13	84	63	6	10	—	5	—	—
Other	11	11	—	—	37	—	—	7	—	12	18	—
Water heating fuel	9 651	9 014	479	158	5 410	1 669	912	1 127	426	854	335	87
Utility gas	7 779	7 431	322	26	3 884	1 381	750	861	291	412	179	10
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	67	48	13	6	89	29	12	22	11	—	6	9
Electricity	1 805	1 535	144	126	1 432	259	150	244	124	442	145	68
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Family householder	7 832	7 422	296	114	3 168	1 191	666	623	216	369	61	42
With own children under 18 years	3 426	3 234	111	81	1 802	699	470	361	60	157	28	27
With own children under 6 years	1 186	1 076	46	64	1 035	438	259	174	35	87	20	22
Female householder, no husband present	631	604	27	—	787	145	234	214	40	131	23	—
With own children under 18 years	266	258	8	—	615	105	190	175	21	101	23	—
With own children under 6 years	31	31	—	—	282	51	99	73	8	36	15	—
Nonfamily householder	1 819	1 592	183	44	2 242	478	246	504	210	485	274	45
Income in 1979 below poverty level	450	385	36	29	1 321	441	276	224	51	175	148	6
Percent below poverty level	4.7	4.3	7.5	18.4	24.4	26.4	30.3	19.9	12.0	20.5	44.2	6.9

Table C—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Middletown city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	9 651	1 736	3 487	1 873	1 587	585	269	69	45	2.39	26 086
Nonrelatives present	215	—	59	49	35	30	14	15	13	3.49	776
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	93	67	17	5	4	—	—	—	—	1.19	160
4 rooms	1 163	340	473	192	106	27	16	—	9	2.01	2 682
5 rooms	2 655	633	1 083	440	362	105	24	8	—	2.14	6 321
6 rooms	2 603	457	987	549	361	136	92	11	10	2.36	6 939
7 rooms	1 664	185	513	374	390	161	26	8	7	2.86	4 874
8 or more rooms	1 473	54	414	313	364	156	111	42	19	3.36	5 110
Median	5.9	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.7	6.6	8.5+	7.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 633	1 736	3 477	1 865	1 587	585	269	69	45	2.39	26 047
1.00 or less	9 506	1 736	3 474	1 865	1 583	558	229	50	11	2.37	25 192
1.01 to 1.50	102	—	—	—	4	27	40	19	12	6.00	630
1.51 or more	25	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	22	8.5+	225
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	—	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	2.40	39
1.00 or less	18	—	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	2.40	39
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	9 014	1 519	3 289	1 765	1 498	579	258	61	45	2.41	24 377
2 or more	479	173	164	75	54	—	5	8	—	1.91	1 280
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	158	44	34	33	35	6	6	—	—	2.53	429
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 590	1 441	3 090	1 720	1 434	549	258	58	40	2.42	22 938
Less than \$10,000	32	14	6	8	—	—	4	—	—	1.83	74
\$10,000 to \$19,999	521	192	170	95	37	—	20	—	7	1.90	1 106
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 283	308	432	217	193	75	38	11	9	2.27	3 271
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 802	396	606	302	340	105	29	13	11	2.33	4 564
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 635	187	627	393	254	119	50	—	5	2.51	4 532
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 124	168	446	253	169	74	14	—	—	2.38	2 853
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 157	94	455	225	224	89	55	7	8	2.63	3 351
\$80,000 to \$99,999	488	57	154	89	105	44	19	20	—	2.87	1 486
\$100,000 to \$149,999	413	20	129	119	86	37	22	7	—	2.98	1 274
\$150,000 or more	135	5	65	19	26	6	7	—	—	2.46	427
Median	\$43 500	\$36 000	\$44 000	\$45 400	\$45 900	\$48 300	\$47 900	\$63 600	\$34 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	9 651	1 736	3 487	1 873	1 587	585	269	69	45	2.39	26 086
Median income	\$21 476	\$7 723	\$20 620	\$25 782	\$26 688	\$27 883	\$24 816	\$39 423	\$31 500	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.8	23.5	12.9	13.9	15.6	13.8	18.6	15.0	15.2	...	...
With a mortgage	17.6	28.6	16.7	17.3	17.3	14.6	19.7	17.1	15.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.5	21.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	450	261	80	42	46	—	10	—	11	1.36	...
Median income	\$3 257	\$3 023	\$2 561	\$5 000	\$5 227	—	\$10 417	—	\$15 536	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	49.0	46.4	—	17.5	—	17.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.9	—	—	—	17.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	43.0	46.5	35.5	28.8	37.5	—	17.5	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	5 410	1 948	1 718	867	432	271	105	42	27	1.94	12 058
Nonrelatives present	433	—	248	96	50	24	12	—	3	2.37	1 216
ROOMS											
1 room	211	172	26	13	—	—	—	—	—	1.11	230
2 rooms	321	247	56	10	8	—	—	—	—	1.15	416
3 rooms	1 083	632	328	112	11	—	—	—	—	1.36	1 589
4 rooms	1 861	559	709	363	171	52	7	—	—	2.02	4 004
5 rooms	1 269	236	455	252	169	86	48	10	13	2.38	3 378
6 rooms	494	65	109	93	69	110	25	18	5	3.28	1 756
7 or more rooms	171	37	35	24	4	23	25	14	9	3.06	685
Median	4.1	3.4	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.5	5.4	6.1	5.6	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 309	1 905	1 699	834	432	271	99	42	27	1.94	11 821
1.00 or less	5 088	1 905	1 673	811	413	219	50	14	3	1.88	10 679
1.01 to 1.50	161	—	—	10	11	52	49	28	11	5.65	898
1.51 or more	60	—	26	13	8	—	—	—	13	2.81	244
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	101	43	19	33	—	—	6	—	—	1.89	237
1.00 or less	95	43	19	33	—	—	—	—	—	1.74	195
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6.00	42
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 669	391	509	321	180	164	59	24	21	2.37	4 639
2	912	214	270	210	115	43	41	13	6	2.40	2 443
3 and 4	1 127	430	383	176	91	47	—	—	—	1.85	2 235
5 to 9	426	204	163	34	12	8	—	5	—	1.56	716
10 to 49	854	414	323	90	27	—	—	—	—	1.54	1 384
50 or more	335	265	58	12	—	—	—	—	—	1.13	407
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	87	30	12	24	7	9	5	—	—	2.56	234
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 328	1 933	1 681	857	424	268	96	42	27	1.93	11 833
Less than \$100	289	232	40	4	—	7	—	—	6	1.12	390
\$100 to \$149	471	240	97	47	47	26	14	—	—	1.48	911
\$150 to \$199	1 217	531	395	198	76	11	6	—	—	1.70	2 235
\$200 to \$249	1 390	436	473	235	124	85	17	20	—	2.05	3 181
\$250 to \$299	1 008	294	304	239	90	53	22	—	6	2.19	2 419
\$300 to \$349	502	85	233	80	41	41	17	5	—	2.21	1 248
\$350 to \$399	178	34	54	29	27	15	7	5	7	2.53	541
\$400 to \$499	83	4	16	13	15	22	8	5	—	4.07	375
\$500 or more	37	6	8	8	—	3	—	7	5	3.06	163
No cash rent	153	71	61	4	4	5	5	—	3	1.59	370
Median	\$224	\$194	\$232	\$240	\$237	\$255	\$280	\$310	\$325	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	5 410	1 948	1 718	867	432	271	105	42	27	1.94	12 058
Median income	\$10 511	\$6 435	\$13 718	\$10 795	\$12 636	\$11 937	\$16 467	\$16 500	\$21 042	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.8	29.3	19.1	26.5	23.5	26.2	18.4	30.9	17.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 321	566	250	235	137	92	23	7	11	1.88	...
Median income	\$3 003	\$2500—	\$2 854	\$3 532	\$3 815	\$3 750	\$9 191	\$6 250	\$12 708	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	36.6	45.0	10—	...	...

Table C-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Middletown city																	
Owner-occupied housing units -----																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
Total	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
9 651	274	1 268	1 242	2 897	1 300	38	123	96	226	206	6	128	185	616	1 046	53.8	
1 736	100	265	88	1 379	1 112	9	93	52	115	152	6	43	41	414	811	66.7	
3 487	81	368	257	782	164	8	24	21	60	47	6	69	35	119	160	61.1	
1 873	75	497	503	381	24	13	6	14	36	6	6	7	26	24	50	47.4	
1 587	6	113	208	219	6	6	6	9	9	7	6	7	14	16	16	38.4	
585	12	25	186	136	1	8	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	9	43.3	
383	2.96	3.50	4.05	2.59	2.08	2.65	1.16	1.42	1.48	1.18	1.00	1.80	2.74	1.24	1.14	42.8	
239	875	4 641	5 006	8 585	2 712	106	164	180	403	276	4	262	457	1 031	1 384	...	
26 086																...	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
9 633	274	1 268	1 242	2 885	1 294	38	123	96	226	206	6	128	185	616	1 046	53.8	
127	12	29	29	39	6	11	6	6	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	40.4	
18	1	1	1	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	6	6	6	6	61.3	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																	
With a mortgage -----																	
8 590	197	1 167	1 129	2 651	1 165	26	91	55	179	191	6	91	174	538	930	54.1	
5 079	197	1 105	1 056	1 593	203	26	91	37	136	26	6	91	127	281	104	43.2	
1 973	38	271	206	470	52	6	6	12	41	7	6	5	20	34	5	47.5	
1 074	39	297	133	270	47	6	25	20	56	5	6	7	28	67	5	41.2	
743	56	259	133	84	26	26	23	5	24	5	6	11	23	50	5	34.9	
578	33	156	139	142	26	6	13	7	8	7	6	11	13	17	15	38.4	
234	25	61	52	28	8	6	24	6	8	6	6	8	6	7	7	34.9	
471	6	61	56	39	31	6	6	6	6	6	6	49	37	106	79	52.5	
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	...	
17.6	21.9	19.7	16.4	13.1	20.3	22.5	23.2	16.6	17.4	30.7	27.5	36.6	23.4	23.9	50+	47.5	
3 511	6	62	73	1 058	962	6	6	18	43	165	6	6	47	257	826	66.6	
1 680	6	56	55	848	366	6	6	18	25	59	6	6	35	72	146	61.7	
696	6	14	14	90	346	6	6	6	6	30	6	6	7	33	170	71.1	
298	6	6	6	39	117	6	6	6	6	24	6	6	5	31	87	71.5	
258	6	6	6	8	64	6	6	6	6	29	6	6	5	55	91	70.8	
20 to 24 percent -----	6	6	6	24	40	6	6	6	6	15	6	6	6	43	68	68.7	
25 to 29 percent -----	6	6	6	10	10	6	6	6	6	8	6	6	6	23	78	73.6	
30 to 34 percent -----	6	6	4	34	13	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	13	73.3	
35 percent or more -----	6	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	13.9	6	6	6	18.8	20.2	...	
Not computed -----	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	...	
Median -----	10.5	10	10	10	11.6	10	10	10	10	13.9	10	10	10	18.8	20.2	...	
Renter-occupied housing units -----																	
5 410	610	745	209	480	196	213	447	133	210	117	346	387	229	467	621	34.7	
1 948	357	177	42	249	173	121	326	92	157	102	104	110	66	333	537	50.5	
1 718	181	251	41	111	16	86	69	14	40	9	155	111	57	116	63	31.7	
867	64	154	33	54	2	6	24	7	7	7	59	87	55	10	18	31.0	
432	8	101	45	23	5	6	28	7	6	6	17	53	14	8	5	29.7	
271	6	62	48	43	1	6	6	6	6	6	5	26	31	6	3	34.6	
174	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	3	37.3	
1.94	2.35	3.28	4.15	2.46	2.07	1.38	1.19	1.22	1.17	1.07	1.95	2.25	2.35	1.20	1.08	...	
12 058	1 565	2 619	908	1 405	439	308	612	229	283	156	680	978	531	614	731	...	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
5 309	610	745	205	480	196	213	443	133	197	117	336	372	225	455	582	34.5	
221	38	47	37	34	5	7	8	6	6	6	10	13	18	12	39	32.8	
101	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	13	6	14	15	4	1	1	50.6	
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	22.5	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																	
5 328	597	742	209	457	194	209	435	133	210	117	341	387	229	450	618	34.7	
1 104	143	200	91	135	53	53	117	71	86	29	39	41	17	19	10	33.6	
889	123	152	42	122	39	43	89	23	37	15	37	35	19	93	20	33.8	
583	98	112	34	42	14	15	62	12	14	6	24	50	5	36	54	30.1	
566	73	56	6	18	30	32	27	16	19	6	21	46	42	56	118	40.0	
327	23	57	6	12	19	6	19	5	6	6	59	42	18	30	37	32.2	
607	46	84	5	60	11	25	35	6	21	15	37	64	20	19	165	39.8	
1 035	84	69	16	42	12	37	76	6	20	28	118	100	87	181	165	38.2	
217	7	12	9	26	16	4	10	6	13	13	33.9	32.0	36.2	32.2	49	59.2	
24.8	21.5	20.6	16.1	18.3	19.6	22.2	20.5	14.3	16.7	23.6	33.9	32.0	36.2	32.2	37.8	...	

Table C—24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Middletown city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 736	421	9	93	52	115	152	1 315	6	43	41	414	811
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 736	421	9	93	52	115	152	1 315	6	43	41	414	811
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 519	331	5	78	30	77	141	1 188	6	40	33	373	736
2 or more	173	68	4	15	7	31	11	105	—	3	8	41	53
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	44	22	—	—	15	7	—	22	—	—	—	—	22
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	622	65	—	—	12	12	41	557	—	—	—	109	448
\$5,000 to \$9,999	460	77	—	3	3	7	64	383	—	9	4	147	223
\$10,000 to \$12,499	117	48	4	—	—	26	18	69	—	7	4	32	26
\$12,500 to \$14,999	128	28	—	13	—	7	8	100	—	6	11	38	45
\$15,000 to \$19,999	153	42	—	25	—	4	13	111	—	14	13	48	36
\$20,000 to \$24,999	165	99	5	42	17	35	—	66	6	7	9	18	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999	71	56	—	4	20	24	8	15	—	—	—	15	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	7	7
Median	\$7 723	\$14 330	\$22 750	\$20 764	\$24 118	\$20 536	\$7 134	\$6 365	\$21 250	\$14 792	\$15 536	\$8 668	\$4 731
Mean	\$10 693	\$15 729	\$18 466	\$20 680	\$19 490	\$17 838	\$9 657	\$9 081	\$20 005	\$14 566	\$15 595	\$10 904	\$7 450
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 441	314	5	61	30	77	141	1 127	6	34	33	348	706
With a mortgage	458	161	5	61	23	53	19	297	6	34	20	155	82
Less than \$200	114	22	—	—	—	22	—	92	—	—	—	45	47
\$200 to \$249	94	27	—	8	—	7	12	67	—	—	—	32	35
\$250 to \$299	94	42	—	17	12	6	7	52	—	13	5	34	—
\$300 to \$349	28	9	—	—	—	9	—	19	—	—	—	19	—
\$350 to \$399	50	30	—	24	6	—	—	20	—	7	6	7	—
\$400 to \$499	49	25	5	6	5	9	—	24	6	7	—	11	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	13	6	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$750 or more	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	9	7	—
Median	\$261	\$288	\$425	\$361	\$298	\$232	\$240	\$242	\$475	\$379	\$392	\$251	\$193
Not mortgaged	983	153	—	—	7	24	122	830	—	—	13	193	624
Less than \$50	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	20
\$50 to \$74	94	30	—	—	—	6	24	64	—	—	—	—	64
\$75 to \$99	237	50	—	—	—	—	50	187	—	—	7	34	146
\$100 to \$124	227	33	—	—	7	—	26	194	—	—	—	57	137
\$125 to \$149	202	13	—	—	—	13	—	189	—	—	6	44	139
\$150 to \$199	144	27	—	—	—	5	22	117	—	—	—	44	73
\$200 to \$249	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	8	33
\$250 or more	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	6	12
Median	\$115	\$98	—	—	\$113	\$137	\$93	\$119	—	—	\$98	\$128	\$115
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.5	18.4	22.5	21.2	13.3	17.0	18.7	26.2	27.5	42.1	23.5	24.0	27.5
With a mortgage	28.6	19.3	22.5	21.2	14.8	17.0	33.2	46.6	27.5	42.1	34.2	50+	50+
Not mortgaged	21.7	14.9	—	—	10—	15.0	15.9	22.9	—	—	10—	19.8	24.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	261	35	—	—	12	12	11	226	—	—	—	59	167
Percent below poverty level	15.0	8.3	—	—	23.1	10.4	7.2	17.2	—	—	—	14.3	20.6
Renter-occupied housing units	1 948	798	121	326	92	157	102	1 150	104	110	66	333	537
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 905	794	121	322	92	157	102	1 111	104	110	66	321	510
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	43	4	—	4	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	12	27
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	391	140	15	67	2	25	31	251	12	34	7	78	120
2	214	86	15	21	23	20	7	128	19	22	—	40	47
3 and 4	430	168	20	83	19	19	27	262	34	—	13	88	127
5 to 9	204	126	29	45	13	25	14	78	—	30	—	23	25
10 to 49	414	224	42	86	29	52	15	190	33	24	33	48	52
50 or more	265	30	—	6	—	16	8	235	6	—	13	50	166
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	30	24	—	18	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	811	172	31	60	—	40	41	639	12	13	40	216	358
\$5,000 to \$9,999	460	194	34	74	9	35	42	266	64	21	7	31	143
\$10,000 to \$12,499	171	64	13	36	15	—	—	107	6	30	—	58	13
\$12,500 to \$14,999	109	80	28	52	—	—	—	29	7	8	7	7	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	234	150	7	74	27	37	5	84	8	38	6	15	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999	98	79	8	22	20	21	8	19	7	—	6	6	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	50	44	—	8	19	17	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	13	13	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 435	\$11 289	\$9 408	\$12 014	\$19 107	\$15 380	\$6 087	\$4 621	\$8 182	\$11 750	\$2500—	\$3 843	\$4 276
Mean	\$9 109	\$13 166	\$9 635	\$11 714	\$19 109	\$16 157	\$12 032	\$6 293	\$9 376	\$11 295	\$6 353	\$5 457	\$5 183
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 933	786	121	314	92	157	102	1 147	104	110	66	333	534
Less than \$100	232	28	9	—	—	19	—	204	—	—	—	50	154
\$100 to \$149	240	92	—	10	26	27	29	148	13	10	7	57	61
\$150 to \$199	531	256	58	106	21	51	20	275	32	8	33	67	135
\$200 to \$249	436	195	35	105	7	28	20	241	30	33	13	68	97
\$250 to \$299	294	115	19	53	16	14	13	179	29	42	6	55	47
\$300 to \$349	85	54	—	27	11	16	—	31	—	—	7	24	—
\$350 to \$399	34	21	—	9	5	—	7	13	—	13	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
\$500 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
No cash rent	71	25	—	4	6	2	13	46	—	—	—	12	34
Median	\$194	\$201	\$195	\$219	\$195	\$178	\$183	\$190	\$216	\$254	\$195	\$187	\$158
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.3	21.5	26.3	22.6	13.9	18.4	28.8	36.0	30.2	27.5	50+	50+	37.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	566	114	14	45	—	33	22	452	12	7	40	192	201
Percent below poverty level	29.1	14.3	11.6	13.8	—	21.0	21.6	39.3	11.5	6.4	60.6	57.7	37.4

Table C—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Middletown city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	826	34	133	328	130	122	36	29	—	14	—	26 900	30 900
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	488	8	58	178	95	83	23	29	—	14	—	30 000	34 900
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	42	—	9	16	6	—	—	4	—	7	—	28 600	43 900
35 to 44 years	115	—	9	52	18	17	7	12	—	—	—	26 800	33 800
45 to 64 years	235	—	40	84	42	41	8	13	—	7	—	29 500	34 000
65 years and over	96	8	—	26	29	25	8	—	—	—	—	34 400	34 500
Male householder, no wife present	96	—	33	56	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	21 300	23 200
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	48	—	11	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 500	21 800
65 years and over	35	—	9	19	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	22 700	27 600
Female householder, no husband present	242	26	42	94	35	39	6	—	—	—	—	23 400	25 900
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	16	—	—	7	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	40 600	34 300
35 to 44 years	34	—	11	7	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	24 600	26 700
45 to 64 years	131	11	20	52	19	23	6	—	—	—	—	24 400	27 600
65 years and over	61	15	11	28	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 600	19 500
Median age	53.9	72.5	52.8	54.1	54.0	53.4	58.5	39.4	—	40.0	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	67	—	13	17	1	24	—	5	—	7	—	41 400	42 500
1975 to 1978	148	—	30	57	—	23	13	18	—	7	—	24 200	36 400
1970 to 1974	96	5	20	37	19	15	—	—	—	—	—	26 100	26 500
1960 to 1969	270	8	45	109	63	35	4	6	—	—	—	26 800	28 400
1959 or earlier	245	21	25	108	47	25	19	—	—	—	—	27 500	28 800
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	23 800
4 rooms	125	5	48	42	13	17	—	—	—	—	—	21 800	24 500
5 rooms	233	3	41	101	33	49	6	—	—	—	—	25 500	28 600
6 rooms	285	18	31	121	65	23	11	16	—	—	—	27 400	29 300
7 rooms	110	—	13	45	19	8	11	7	—	7	—	29 500	38 700
8 or more rooms	65	8	—	11	—	25	8	6	—	7	—	44 200	46 100
Median	5.7	6.0	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.4	6.6	6.4	—	8.0	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	40	—	23	8	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	17 500	24 300
2	319	8	66	164	35	29	17	—	—	—	—	23 700	26 100
3	362	26	44	127	76	60	7	22	—	—	—	28 900	30 900
4	105	—	—	29	19	24	12	7	—	14	—	40 900	48 200
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	39	—	—	—	—	13	7	5	—	14	—	54 600	72 800
1970 to 1974	18	—	—	8	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	30 800	36 400
1960 to 1969	47	—	—	10	—	23	—	14	—	—	—	42 900	45 800
1950 to 1959	114	—	13	59	27	15	—	—	—	—	—	28 100	29 400
1940 to 1949	223	—	53	80	58	16	10	6	—	—	—	25 700	28 100
1939 or earlier	385	34	67	171	39	55	19	—	—	—	—	25 100	26 700
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	136	23	31	59	1	15	7	—	—	—	—	20 900	23 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999	116	5	10	55	29	17	—	—	—	—	—	25 600	27 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499	24	—	11	10	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 300	19 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999	54	—	—	21	13	16	4	—	—	—	—	35 000	36 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999	99	6	30	49	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	24 300	24 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999	101	—	27	38	18	6	6	6	—	—	—	24 600	28 200
\$25,000 to \$34,999	225	—	7	69	54	60	12	16	—	7	—	36 400	39 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999	58	—	17	21	6	—	7	7	—	—	—	26 900	30 200
\$50,000 or more	13	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	101 800	70 400
Median	\$18 947	\$4 000	\$17 417	\$16 484	\$24 306	\$22 083	\$25 625	\$31 848	—	\$55 000	—	...	...
Mean	\$19 577	\$5 485	\$17 149	\$18 204	\$21 136	\$19 274	\$23 128	\$31 455	—	\$63 475	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	559	—	82	221	94	91	28	29	—	14	—	28 400	33 600
Less than 15 percent	202	—	35	69	56	22	13	—	—	7	—	29 700	32 900
15 to 19 percent	104	—	22	51	11	6	4	10	—	—	—	24 500	29 200
20 to 24 percent	41	—	—	11	—	23	—	7	—	—	—	42 800	42 200
25 to 29 percent	59	—	7	17	14	9	—	12	—	—	—	32 500	38 200
30 to 34 percent	53	—	—	19	3	24	—	—	—	7	—	41 500	45 500
35 percent or more	93	—	18	54	10	7	4	—	—	—	—	22 700	25 200
Not computed	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	52 500	52 500
Median	18.6	—	16.4	19.1	13.8	23.8	14.0	23.2	—	20.0	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	267	34	51	107	36	31	8	—	—	—	—	25 200	25 200
Less than 10 percent	122	—	35	41	24	14	8	—	—	—	—	26 400	27 600
10 to 14 percent	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 700	27 600
15 to 19 percent	41	6	—	14	12	9	—	—	—	—	—	30 200	29 900
20 to 24 percent	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 300
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	18 800
35 percent or more	68	20	13	27	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	20 100	20 300
Not computed	14	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	16 600
Median	12.0	42.4	10—	14.3	10—	15.8	10—	—	—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	826	34	133	328	130	122	36	29	—	14	—	26 900	30 900
1.01 or more persons per room	50	—	—	26	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	29 800	30 300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	818	34	133	320	130	122	36	29	—	14	—	27 000	31 000
Central heating system	799	34	124	320	130	116	32	29	—	14	—	27 000	31 000
Air conditioning	545	11	73	201	103	89	25	29	—	14	—	29 500	34 100
Central system	179	5	—	54	6	52	19	29	—	14	—	44 000	46 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level	147	20	31	67	1	15	13	—	—	—	—	21 800	24 700
Percent below poverty level	17.8	58.8	23.3	20.4	0.8	12.3	36.1	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table C-26. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Middletown city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families
15 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 to 64 years
65 years and over
Male householder, no wife present
15 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 to 64 years
65 years and over
Female householder, no husband present
15 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 to 64 years
65 years and over
Median age
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980
1975 to 1978
1970 to 1974
1960 to 1969
1959 or earlier
ROOMS												
1 room
2 rooms
3 rooms
4 rooms
5 rooms
6 rooms
7 or more rooms
Median
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use
0.50 or less
0.51 to 1.00
1.01 to 1.50
1.51 or more
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
0.50 or less
0.51 to 1.00
1.01 to 1.50
1.51 or more
Income in 1979 below poverty level
Complete plumbing for exclusive use
1.01 or more persons per room
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
1.01 or more persons per room
BEDROOMS												
None
1
2
3
4
5 or more
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached
2
3 and 4
5 to 9
10 to 49
50 or more
Mobile home or trailer, etc.
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980
1970 to 1974
1960 to 1969
1950 to 1959
1940 to 1949
1939 or earlier
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3
4 or more
With elevator
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent
15 to 19 percent
20 to 24 percent
25 to 29 percent
30 to 34 percent
35 to 49 percent
50 percent or more
Not computed
Median
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment
Central heating system
Air conditioning
Central system

Table C—27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Middletown city	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
Owner-occupied housing units	923	148	122	32	57	109	130	246	66	13	19 572	19 592	163
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	563	29	57	29	39	47	99	192	58	13	24 254	23 863	41
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	42	—	—	—	—	18	—	17	7	—	26 250	25 850	—
35 to 44 years	124	—	8	—	—	11	22	55	22	6	30 485	29 883	8
45 to 64 years	291	11	21	25	20	12	72	100	23	7	24 099	24 200	11
65 years and over	106	18	28	4	19	6	5	20	6	—	12 895	15 109	22
Male householder, no wife present	109	44	14	—	5	33	—	13	—	—	6 875	11 007	44
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	19	13	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	2500—	9 222	13
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	51	19	6	—	—	19	—	7	—	—	17 566	12 960	19
65 years and over	39	12	8	—	5	14	—	—	—	—	7 344	9 324	12
Female householder, no husband present	251	75	51	3	13	29	31	41	8	—	9 926	13 740	78
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	16	—	—	—	—	—	7	9	—	—	25 278	24 489	—
35 to 44 years	40	6	6	3	7	—	18	—	—	—	14 286	13 757	6
45 to 64 years	131	36	30	—	6	20	6	25	8	—	9 792	14 939	50
65 years and over	64	33	15	—	—	9	—	7	—	—	4 914	8 589	22
Median age	54.0	63.0	60.5	54.6	63.6	57.5	49.7	50.3	50.9	45.4	...	...	60.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	80	14	—	—	—	9	8	49	—	—	26 500	22 393	14
1975 to 1978	156	20	14	21	7	8	33	32	14	7	22 596	22 683	34
1970 to 1974	117	14	28	3	13	3	20	32	4	—	17 917	17 342	14
1960 to 1969	285	30	32	—	3	46	39	95	34	6	24 063	22 877	38
1959 or earlier	285	70	48	8	34	43	30	38	14	—	13 713	14 752	63
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	923	148	122	32	57	109	130	246	66	13	19 572	19 592	163
1.01 or more persons per room	69	—	8	8	—	6	26	21	—	—	22 404	21 174	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	915	140	122	32	57	109	130	246	66	13	19 836	19 750	155
Central heating system	877	137	119	32	57	105	115	242	57	13	19 243	19 621	152
Air conditioning	617	59	83	8	48	64	108	183	57	7	22 372	21 608	69
Central system	197	8	25	4	11	9	13	86	34	7	27 375	27 306	20
Vehicles available	793	76	89	32	48	103	120	246	66	13	22 127	21 749	94
1	234	50	27	24	18	36	23	48	8	—	14 722	15 605	50
2 or more	559	26	62	8	30	67	97	198	58	13	24 441	24 321	44
House heating fuel	915	140	122	32	57	109	130	246	66	13	19 836	19 750	155
Utility gas	801	126	108	28	50	105	120	199	59	6	18 914	18 965	137
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	97	6	14	4	7	—	5	47	7	7	28 417	27 640	10
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	9	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	22 750	19 882	—
Other	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	2 545	8
Median rooms	5.7	5.4	5.4	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.4	6.0	6.3	8.5+	...	...	5.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units	826	136	116	24	54	99	101	225	58	13	18 947	19 577	147
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	559	59	83	24	31	76	80	163	36	7	20 361	20 068	73
Less than \$200	120	13	32	11	14	21	13	16	—	—	13 214	13 852	5
\$200 to \$249	89	—	20	—	—	24	11	25	9	—	20 208	21 608	—
\$250 to \$299	168	27	17	10	—	8	41	52	13	—	22 292	19 108	41
\$300 to \$349	51	4	6	3	6	14	7	11	—	—	16 161	16 798	4
\$350 to \$399	23	7	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	14 107	11 907	7
\$400 to \$499	47	8	8	—	4	—	8	12	7	—	21 094	19 160	16
\$500 to \$599	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	30 038	29 534	—
\$600 to \$749	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	7	7	31 709	48 404	—
\$750 or more	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	30 468	31 513	—
Median	\$271	\$281	\$224	\$255	\$313	\$235	\$270	\$289	\$285	\$675	...	...	\$288
Not mortgaged	267	77	33	—	23	23	21	62	22	6	17 554	18 550	74
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	12	—	—	—	—	—	4	8	—	—	30 205	30 073	—
\$100 to \$124	75	42	5	—	5	11	5	7	—	—	4 669	9 950	39
\$125 to \$149	58	16	20	—	—	—	—	14	8	—	8 542	15 988	16
\$150 to \$199	92	10	8	—	9	6	12	27	14	6	25 357	26 492	10
\$200 to \$249	24	9	—	—	9	—	—	6	—	—	13 333	15 485	9
\$250 or more	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	18 750	18 260	—
Median	\$145	\$123	\$139	—	\$186	\$154	\$156	\$154	\$161	\$175	...	...	\$124
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	559	59	83	24	31	76	80	163	36	7	20 361	20 068	73
Less than 15 percent	202	—	—	—	—	36	30	100	29	7	26 862	29 137	6
15 to 19 percent	104	—	—	11	14	17	42	20	—	—	20 676	19 873	—
20 to 24 percent	41	—	5	—	—	14	—	15	7	—	25 417	23 276	—
25 to 29 percent	59	—	15	—	6	9	8	21	—	—	17 361	20 059	—
30 to 34 percent	53	—	26	13	7	—	—	7	—	—	10 096	12 286	—
35 percent or more	93	52	37	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4 402	5 125	60
Not computed	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	7
Median	18.6	50+	34.1	30.4	26.3	15.6	16.2	13.6	10—	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	267	77	33	—	23	23	21	62	22	6	17 554	18 550	74
Less than 10 percent	122	—	—	—	—	11	21	62	22	6	29 474	32 587	—
10 to 14 percent	11	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	17 708	16 110	—
15 to 19 percent	41	—	17	—	18	6	—	—	—	—	12 986	12 353	—
20 to 24 percent	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 280	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 710	—
35 percent or more	68	63	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 578	3 284	60
Not computed	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	14
Median	12.0	48.5	19.9	—	16.8	10.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	49.4

Table C—28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Middletown city	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
Renter-occupied housing units -----
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----
15 to 24 years -----
25 to 34 years -----
35 to 44 years -----
45 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
Male householder, no wife present -----
15 to 24 years -----
25 to 34 years -----
35 to 44 years -----
45 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
Female householder, no husband present -----
15 to 24 years -----
25 to 34 years -----
35 to 44 years -----
45 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
Median age -----
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----
1975 to 1978 -----
1970 to 1974 -----
1960 to 1969 -----
1959 or earlier -----
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----
0.50 or less -----
0.51 to 1.00 -----
1.01 to 1.50 -----
1.51 or more -----
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----
0.50 or less -----
0.51 to 1.00 -----
1.01 to 1.50 -----
1.51 or more -----
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----
Central heating system -----
Air conditioning -----
Central system -----
Vehicles available -----
1 -----
2 or more -----
House heating fuel -----
Utility gas -----
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----
Electricity -----
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----
Other -----
Median rooms -----
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----
\$100 to \$149 -----
\$150 to \$199 -----
\$200 to \$249 -----
\$250 to \$299 -----
\$300 to \$349 -----
\$350 to \$399 -----
\$400 to \$499 -----
\$500 or more -----
No cash rent -----
Median -----
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----
\$100 to \$149 -----
\$150 to \$199 -----
\$200 to \$249 -----
\$250 to \$299 -----
\$300 to \$349 -----
\$350 to \$399 -----
\$400 to \$499 -----
\$500 or more -----
No cash rent -----
Median -----
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----
15 to 19 percent -----
20 to 24 percent -----
25 to 29 percent -----
30 to 34 percent -----
35 to 49 percent -----
50 percent or more -----
Not computed -----
Median -----

Table C-29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Middletown city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	559	120	89	168	51	23	47	19	30	12	271
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	72	14	12	32	7	—	7	—	—	—	266
2 persons	143	49	18	56	13	—	—	—	7	—	254
3 persons	129	27	27	34	12	14	—	10	—	5	265
4 persons	79	—	12	14	19	—	20	—	7	7	336
5 persons	64	17	20	14	—	—	4	—	9	—	238
6 persons	36	13	—	7	—	—	—	9	7	—	286
7 persons	28	—	—	11	—	9	8	—	—	—	367
8 or more persons	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	425
Median	3.00	2.44	3.04	2.43	2.96	3.32	4.32	3.45	4.61	3.64	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	367	94	51	94	29	7	40	10	30	12	270
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	42	9	9	13	—	—	—	4	—	7	262
35 to 44 years	101	—	17	17	15	—	31	—	16	5	403
45 to 64 years	176	53	16	64	14	—	9	6	14	—	265
65 years and over	48	32	9	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	182
Male householder, no wife present	56	11	19	13	6	—	7	—	—	—	245
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	21	6	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	215
65 years and over	22	5	4	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	317
Female householder, no husband present	136	15	19	61	16	16	—	9	—	—	278
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	16	—	—	7	—	—	—	9	—	—	511
35 to 44 years	28	—	—	11	10	7	—	—	—	—	315
45 to 64 years	61	—	19	36	6	—	—	—	—	—	266
65 years and over	31	15	—	7	—	9	—	—	—	—	254
Median age	51.3	63.3	54.4	51.4	45.2	68.2	42.5	33.7	44.4	34.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	67	—	9	13	—	—	9	15	9	12	517
1975 to 1978	128	17	7	37	12	7	23	4	21	—	313
1970 to 1974	74	22	22	11	15	—	4	—	—	—	234
1960 to 1969	209	33	38	98	24	16	—	—	—	—	267
1959 or earlier	81	48	13	9	—	—	11	—	—	—	189
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	425
4 rooms	80	40	8	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	200
5 rooms	174	59	38	38	18	7	8	6	—	—	237
6 rooms	166	21	32	52	25	—	20	4	7	5	279
7 rooms	87	—	11	34	8	9	11	—	7	7	298
8 or more rooms	44	—	—	12	—	7	—	9	16	—	533
Median	5.6	4.8	5.5	5.8	5.8	7.0	5.9	6.4	7.6	6.6	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	39	—	—	—	—	7	7	6	7	12	592
1970 to 1974	18	—	—	—	6	—	8	4	—	—	469
1960 to 1969	47	—	11	22	—	—	—	—	14	—	278
1950 to 1959	59	—	—	48	10	—	1	—	—	—	281
1940 to 1949	182	54	34	58	7	—	20	9	—	—	253
1939 or earlier	214	66	44	40	28	16	11	—	9	—	247
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	82	38	20	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	207
\$20,000 to \$29,999	221	45	43	77	23	9	24	—	—	—	265
\$30,000 to \$39,999	94	37	3	33	16	—	5	—	—	—	261
\$40,000 to \$49,999	91	—	23	22	8	14	—	15	9	—	303
\$50,000 to \$59,999	28	—	—	6	4	—	18	—	—	—	414
\$60,000 to \$79,999	29	—	—	6	—	—	—	4	14	5	648
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	750
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$28 400	\$26 300	\$23 500	\$26 800	\$31 000	\$40 900	\$24 900	\$45 400	\$64 300	\$103 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	202	50	54	77	7	—	7	—	7	—	247
15 to 19 percent	104	25	15	37	11	—	12	4	—	—	266
20 to 24 percent	41	5	—	—	14	—	—	15	7	—	510
25 to 29 percent	59	12	3	—	6	9	8	—	16	5	397
30 to 34 percent	53	9	17	10	3	7	—	—	—	7	252
35 percent or more	93	19	—	44	10	7	13	—	—	—	281
Not computed	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	425
Median	18.6	17.0	13.2	15.9	22.7	31.8	25.6	21.8	25.3	30.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	559	120	89	168	51	23	47	19	30	12	271
Steam or hot water system	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	495	111	67	147	47	23	39	19	30	12	274
Other built-in electric units	17	9	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	197
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	22	—	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	263
Other means	19	—	15	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	232
Air conditioning	365	89	36	114	28	23	23	19	21	12	275
Central system	133	6	—	27	13	16	19	19	21	12	415
1 or more individual room units	232	83	36	87	15	7	4	—	—	—	246
House heating fuel	559	120	89	168	51	23	47	19	30	12	271
Utility gas	484	106	89	161	51	16	32	13	16	—	265
Battled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	75	14	—	7	—	7	15	6	14	12	466
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table C—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Middletown city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	267	—	—	12	75	58	92	24	6	145
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	69	—	—	—	40	16	13	—	—	122
2 persons	89	—	—	—	28	29	32	—	—	139
3 persons	39	—	—	4	7	6	13	9	—	160
4 persons	38	—	—	8	—	7	14	9	—	164
5 persons	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	175
6 persons	20	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	6	217
7 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	2.22	—	—	3.75	1.44	1.95	2.58	3.83	6.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	121	—	—	12	5	22	67	15	—	166
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	14	—	—	8	—	—	6	—	—	97
45 to 64 years	59	—	—	4	—	7	42	6	—	172
65 years and over	48	—	—	—	5	15	19	9	—	161
Male householder, no wife present	40	—	—	—	24	16	—	—	—	121
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	27	—	—	—	19	8	—	—	—	118
65 years and over	13	—	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	130
Female householder, no husband present	106	—	—	—	46	20	25	9	6	134
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	138
45 to 64 years	70	—	—	—	20	14	21	9	6	152
65 years and over	30	—	—	—	26	—	4	—	—	114
Median age	60.7	—	—	43.8	64.6	61.3	59.4	59.0	47.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978	20	—	—	—	8	—	12	—	—	158
1970 to 1974	22	—	—	4	—	13	5	—	—	138
1960 to 1969	61	—	—	8	—	22	16	15	—	152
1959 or earlier	164	—	—	—	67	23	59	9	6	141
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	45	—	—	4	11	7	14	9	—	152
5 rooms	59	—	—	8	24	23	4	—	—	122
6 rooms	119	—	—	—	35	20	58	—	6	154
7 rooms	23	—	—	—	—	—	8	15	—	212
8 or more rooms	21	—	—	—	5	8	8	—	—	142
Median	5.7	—	—	4.8	5.6	5.5	6.0	6.7	6.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1950 to 1959	55	—	—	8	14	13	20	—	—	136
1940 to 1949	41	—	—	4	7	8	16	6	—	155
1939 or earlier	171	—	—	—	54	37	56	18	6	146
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	34	—	—	—	15	8	5	—	6	131
\$10,000 to \$19,999	51	—	—	4	11	8	19	9	—	157
\$20,000 to \$29,999	107	—	—	8	29	23	47	—	—	143
\$30,000 to \$39,999	36	—	—	—	5	12	13	6	—	154
\$40,000 to \$49,999	31	—	—	—	15	7	—	9	—	127
\$50,000 to \$59,999	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$25 200	—	—	\$25 600	\$21 200	\$22 200	\$27 600	\$32 500	\$10000—	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	122	—	—	12	23	22	59	6	—	153
10 to 14 percent	11	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	154
15 to 19 percent	41	—	—	—	5	12	9	9	6	169
20 to 24 percent	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	138
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	175
35 percent or more	68	—	—	—	42	8	9	9	—	120
Not computed	14	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	147
Median	12.0	—	—	10—	36.3	16.3	10—	18.3	17.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	259	—	—	12	67	58	92	24	6	147
Steam or hot water system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	230	—	—	12	67	50	77	24	—	143
Other built-in electric units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	29	—	—	—	—	8	15	—	6	172
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air conditioning	180	—	—	8	29	43	79	15	6	156
Central system	46	—	—	—	8	7	31	—	—	163
1 or more individual room units	134	—	—	8	21	36	48	15	6	152
House heating fuel	259	—	—	12	67	58	92	24	6	147
Utility gas	251	—	—	12	67	50	92	24	6	148
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	138

Table C—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Middletown city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	923	46	39	47	360	431	...	...	...	...	...	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	563	39	21	32	211	260	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 to 24 years	42	7	4	—	15	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	124	12	8	10	53	41	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 to 44 years	291	20	9	22	131	109	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 64 years	106	—	—	—	12	94	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	109	—	6	—	21	82	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male householder, no wife present	19	—	6	—	13	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 64 years	51	—	—	—	8	43	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	39	—	—	—	—	39	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female householder, no husband present	251	7	12	15	128	89	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 to 24 years	16	—	—	7	9	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	40	7	6	—	27	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 to 44 years	131	—	6	8	78	39	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 64 years	64	—	—	—	14	50	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	54.0	43.9	41.3	51.5	52.5	61.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	80	25	6	—	31	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
1975 to 1978	156	21	12	21	59	43	...	...	...	...	...	...
1970 to 1974	117	—	21	11	42	43	...	...	...	...	...	...
1960 to 1969	285	—	—	15	125	145	...	...	...	...	...	...
1959 or earlier	285	—	—	—	103	182	...	...	...	...	...	...
ROOMS												
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 rooms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 rooms	8	—	—	—	8	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 rooms	147	—	6	8	72	61	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 rooms	258	13	17	22	106	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 rooms	320	19	16	10	123	152	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 or more rooms	190	14	—	7	51	118	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	5.7	6.0	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	923	46	39	47	360	431	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.50 or less	500	12	26	—	205	257	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.51 to 1.00	354	34	8	47	115	150	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.01 to 1.50	61	—	5	—	32	24	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.51 or more	8	—	—	—	8	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.50 or less .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.51 to 1.00 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	151	—	6	—	62	83	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons	250	7	12	—	96	135	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons	198	18	8	30	74	68	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons	125	14	8	10	48	45	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons	89	7	—	—	25	57	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 or more persons	110	—	5	7	55	43	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	2.81	3.39	2.69	3.28	2.80	2.48	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total persons	3 051	181	141	179	1 192	1 358	2 219	218	443	349	899	310
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	854	39	23	47	341	404	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	13	—	—	—	—	13	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 and 4	36	7	6	—	19	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9	10	—	—	—	—	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49	4	—	4	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	—	6	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	915	46	39	47	360	423	...	...	...	...	...	...
Steam or hot water system	6	—	—	—	6	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	800	46	31	32	339	352	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other built-in electric units	17	—	8	—	—	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	54	—	—	15	15	24	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	38	—	—	—	—	38	...	...	...	...	...	...
Air conditioning	617	46	20	36	255	260	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central system	197	39	14	29	64	51	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 or more individual room units	420	7	6	7	191	209	...	...	...	...	...	...
House heating fuel	915	46	39	47	360	423	...	...	...	...	...	...
Utility gas	801	—	20	40	360	381	...	...	...	...	...	...
Battled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity	97	46	19	7	—	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	9	—	—	—	—	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	8	—	—	—	—	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	163	—	6	—	62	95	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent below poverty level	17.7	—	15.4	—	17.2	22.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	148	—	6	—	48	94	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	122	—	—	8	37	77	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$12,499	32	—	—	—	24	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$12,500 to \$14,999	57	7	6	—	20	24	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	109	—	—	3	31	75	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	130	—	5	7	75	43	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999	246	25	18	22	107	74	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999	66	7	4	7	18	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more	13	7	—	—	—	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	\$19 572	\$32 500	\$26 042	\$25 917	\$21 136	\$15 579	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean	\$19 592	\$38 995	\$22 444	\$24 772	\$19 214	\$17 014	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table C—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Middletown city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	923	854	63	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Condominium housing units	6	—	6	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	563	513	50	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	42	42	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 to 44 years	124	124	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 64 years	291	248	43	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	106	99	7	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male householder, no wife present	109	99	10	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	19	13	6	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 64 years	51	51	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	39	35	4	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female householder, no husband present	251	242	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	16	16	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 to 44 years	40	34	—	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 64 years	131	131	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	64	61	3	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median age	54.0	53.9	56.5	42.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	80	67	13	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1975 to 1978	156	153	3	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1970 to 1974	117	104	7	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1960 to 1969	285	281	4	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1959 or earlier	285	249	36	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 rooms	8	8	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 rooms	147	125	16	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 rooms	258	245	13	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 rooms	320	293	27	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 or more rooms	190	183	7	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	5.7	5.7	5.6	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	923	854	63	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.50 or less	500	458	36	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.51 to 1.00	354	341	13	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.01 to 1.50	61	47	14	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.51 or more	8	8	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	40	40	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	354	326	28	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	412	383	23	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	117	105	12	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	148	139	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	122	116	6	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$12,499	32	24	8	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$12,500 to \$14,999	57	57	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	109	99	10	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	130	115	15	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999	246	233	13	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999	66	58	8	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more	13	13	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	\$19 572	\$19 474	\$20 938	\$2500—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean	\$19 592	\$19 627	\$20 980	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	915	846	63	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Steam or hot water system	6	6	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	800	738	56	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other built-in electric units	17	17	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	54	54	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	38	31	7	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Air conditioning	617	558	53	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central system	197	179	18	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vehicles available	793	727	60	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	234	209	19	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 or more	559	518	41	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
House heating fuel	915	846	63	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Utility gas	801	753	48	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity	97	80	11	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	9	5	4	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	8	8	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Water heating fuel	923	854	63	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Utility gas	807	759	48	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	23	19	4	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity	93	76	11	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family householder	761	702	53	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With own children under 18 years	303	285	18	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With own children under 6 years	56	56	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female householder, no husband present	177	168	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With own children under 18 years	61	61	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonfamily householder	162	152	10	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	163	150	7	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent below poverty level	17.7	17.6	11.1	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table C—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Middletown city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	923	151	250	198	125	89	61	41	8	2.81	3 051
Nonrelatives present	23	—	11	8	—	—	—	4	—	2.56	114
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8.5+	131
4 rooms	147	37	28	45	21	16	—	—	—	2.69	437
5 rooms	258	59	89	72	8	—	13	17	—	2.29	692
6 rooms	320	36	97	57	46	58	11	15	—	2.97	1 078
7 rooms	117	19	16	7	32	6	28	9	—	4.02	441
8 or more rooms	73	—	20	17	18	9	—	—	—	3.47	272
Median	5.7	5.2	5.6	5.3	6.2	6.0	6.7	5.7	3.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	923	151	250	198	125	89	61	41	8	2.81	3 051
1.00 or less	854	151	250	198	125	73	48	9	—	2.63	2 538
1.01 to 1.50	61	—	—	—	—	16	—	32	—	6.55	382
1.51 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	8	8.5+	131
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	854	141	238	176	121	76	61	33	8	2.77	2 712
2 or more	63	10	6	22	4	13	—	8	—	3.20	330
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	9
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	826	141	232	168	117	76	56	28	8	2.74	2 542
Less than \$10,000	34	15	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	1.65	96
\$10,000 to \$19,999	133	46	33	33	9	12	—	—	—	2.12	251
\$20,000 to \$29,999	328	73	75	51	44	45	15	17	8	2.81	1 064
\$30,000 to \$39,999	130	—	66	16	8	10	19	11	—	2.48	439
\$40,000 to \$49,999	122	—	28	59	17	9	—	—	—	3.06	390
\$50,000 to \$59,999	36	7	10	—	19	—	—	—	—	3.55	129
\$60,000 to \$79,999	29	—	—	9	13	—	7	—	—	3.92	130
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	14	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	3.00	43
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$26 900	\$20 500	\$29 300	\$30 000	\$33 900	\$24 700	\$35 400	\$29 200	\$23 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	923	151	250	198	125	89	61	41	8	2.81	3 051
Median income	\$19 572	\$4 899	\$14 674	\$21 447	\$27 557	\$26 042	\$26 806	\$20 673	\$8 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.3	38.0	15.0	16.6	18.5	14.2	10—	25.9	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	18.6	37.1	15.8	18.2	20.2	16.3	10—	25.9	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	12.0	38.6	12.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	163	66	44	13	20	8	—	4	8	1.85	...
Median income	\$2 989	\$2500—	\$3 333	\$2500—	\$3 077	\$6 250	—	\$11 250	\$8 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	38.8	50+	50+	50+	—	—	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	14.6	50+	50+	50+	—	—	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	49.4	50+	39.1	—	50+	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 219
Nonrelatives present .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	245
ROOMS											
1 room .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50
2 rooms .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79
3 rooms .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	157
4 rooms .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	619
5 rooms .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	704
6 rooms .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	467
7 or more rooms .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	143
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 216
1.00 or less .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 925
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	291
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
1.00 or less .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 054
2 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	284
3 and 4 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	398
5 to 9 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	252
10 to 49 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	139
50 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 193
Less than \$100 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	193
\$100 to \$149 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	235
\$150 to \$199 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	432
\$200 to \$249 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	462
\$250 to \$299 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	515
\$300 to \$349 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	178
\$350 to \$399 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97
\$400 to \$499 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50
\$500 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
No cash rent .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 219
Median income .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median income .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table C — 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Middletown city																			
		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age		
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over			
Total		923	—	42	124	291	106	—	19	—	51	39	—	16	40	131	64	54.0	
Owner-occupied housing units		151	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	41	23	—	—	18	17	33	55.9	
PERSONS IN UNIT		250	—	—	11	92	55	—	—	—	3	10	—	—	9	51	19	60.5	
1 person		198	—	13	24	81	23	—	—	—	7	6	—	7	13	21	3	54.0	
2 persons		125	—	7	41	36	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	52.7	
3 persons		89	—	15	9	46	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	48.1	
4 persons		110	—	7	39	36	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	6	9	45.0	
5 persons		2.81	—	4.57	4.16	3.16	2.46	—	1.00	—	1.12	1.35	—	5.61	1.72	2.45	6	1.47	...
6 or more persons		3 051	—	183	606	1 060	336	—	19	—	68	65	—	75	68	433	138	...	...
Total persons																			
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		923	—	42	124	291	106	—	19	—	51	39	—	16	40	131	64	54.0	
1.01 or more persons per room		69	—	—	27	38	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48.8	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.01 or more persons per room		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																			
Specified owner-occupied housing units		826	—	42	115	235	96	—	13	—	48	35	—	16	34	131	61	53.9	
With a mortgage		559	—	42	101	176	48	—	13	—	21	22	—	16	28	61	31	51.3	
Less than 15 percent		202	—	22	48	83	6	—	—	—	15	4	—	—	—	17	7	50.2	
15 to 19 percent		104	—	13	8	43	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	18	8	—	50.7	
20 to 24 percent		41	—	—	8	13	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	9	—	—	—	51.3	
25 to 29 percent		59	—	—	29	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	16	45.4	
30 to 34 percent		53	—	7	—	10	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	8	—	54.7	
35 percent or more		93	—	7	8	24	7	—	13	—	6	5	—	—	—	22	8	54.0	
Not computed		7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	67.5	
Median		18.6	—	14.2	16.6	15.6	30.3	—	50+	—	12.2	22.9	—	20.6	18.9	29.6	27.7	...	
Not mortgaged		267	—	—	14	59	48	—	—	—	27	13	—	—	6	70	30	60.7	
Less than 10 percent		122	—	—	14	44	31	—	—	—	11	5	—	—	—	22	—	57.5	
10 to 14 percent		11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	54.6	
15 to 19 percent		41	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	6	12	5	61.4	
20 to 24 percent		8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82.5	
25 to 29 percent		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
30 to 34 percent		3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	3	—	57.5	
35 percent or more		68	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	25	63.3	
Not computed		14	—	—	10—	6	10—	—	—	—	50+	20.9	—	—	17.5	17.9	40.8	80.6	
Median		12.0	—	—	10—	10—	10—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Renter-occupied housing units		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PERSONS IN UNIT		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 person		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 or more persons		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total persons		2 219	81	240	118	155	22	93	87	24	63	18	262	427	327	191	111	...	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																			
Specified renter-occupied housing units		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than 15 percent		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 to 19 percent		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 24 percent		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 29 percent		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 34 percent		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 to 49 percent		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 percent or more		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not computed		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table C—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Middletown city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	151	83	—	19	—	41	23	68	—	—	18	17	33
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	151	83	—	19	—	41	23	68	—	—	18	17	33
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	141	73	—	13	—	41	19	68	—	—	18	17	33
2 or more	10	10	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	77	36	—	13	—	16	7	41	—	—	—	8	33
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17	14	—	—	—	6	8	3	—	—	—	3	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	33	27	—	—	—	19	8	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	18	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 899	\$5 982	—	\$2500—	—	\$6 875	\$6 406	\$4 397	—	—	\$21 250	\$5 417	\$3 578
Mean	\$9 274	\$9 345	—	\$9 222	—	\$10 080	\$8 136	\$9 187	—	—	\$20 005	\$8 958	\$3 404
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	141	73	—	13	—	41	19	68	—	—	18	17	33
With a mortgage	72	38	—	13	—	14	11	34	—	—	18	8	8
Less than \$200	14	6	—	—	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
\$200 to \$249	12	12	—	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	32	13	—	13	—	—	—	19	—	—	11	8	—
\$300 to \$349	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$266	\$254	—	\$275	—	\$206	\$411	\$274	—	—	\$291	\$275	\$125
Not mortgaged	69	35	—	—	—	27	8	34	—	—	—	9	25
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	40	19	—	—	—	19	—	21	—	—	—	—	21
\$125 to \$149	16	16	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	9	4
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$122	\$123	—	—	—	\$118	\$138	\$120	—	—	—	\$175	\$115
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	38.0	36.7	—	50+	—	36.3	21.3	38.9	—	—	17.5	34.2	43.8
With a mortgage	37.1	37.9	—	50+	—	14.4	12.5	19.7	—	—	17.5	50+	45.0
Not mortgaged	38.6	24.1	—	—	—	50+	22.5	39.4	—	—	—	13.8	42.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	66	36	—	13	—	16	7	30	—	—	—	8	22
Percent below poverty level	43.7	43.4	—	68.4	—	39.0	30.4	44.1	—	—	—	47.1	66.7
Renter-occupied housing units .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 and 4 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than \$100 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$149 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$150 to \$199 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$200 to \$249 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$250 to \$299 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$300 to \$349 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$350 to \$399 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$400 to \$499 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$500 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No cash rent .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level
Percent below poverty level

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

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and Householders of		through self-enumeration. The principal	
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determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage

—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data

—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years							
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586 14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . . C-1

Armed Forces. C-1

Crews of Merchant Vessels C-1

Persons Away at School C-1

Persons in Institutions C-1

Persons Away From Their
Residence on Census Day C-1

Americans Abroad. C-2

Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . C-2

DATA COLLECTION
PROCEDURES. C-2

PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . . C-2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household	
<i>Group</i>	<i>Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Persons in All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	<i>Persons in group quarters</i>

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder	
Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)
Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin	
Group	White Race
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	Female
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	Black Race
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18	
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
All Other Housing Units	
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	White Race (householder)
	Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
	Value of House
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
17-32	<i>Black Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
33-48	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
49-64	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
65-80	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
81	<i>Renter</i> <i>White Race</i> <i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i> <i>Rent Categories</i> \$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
92-102	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i> Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
103-124	<i>Black Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
125-146	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
147-168	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

Table A. **Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <u>1/</u>	Size of publication area <u>2/</u>														
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000	
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160	
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220	
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270	
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350	
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610	
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710	
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100	
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570	
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190	
5 000 000....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470	
10 000 000...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480	

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. **Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.1	0.8	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.7	0.4
Passenger elevator.....	0.8	0.7	0.4
Persons in unit.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----
PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's
Hamilton city -----
Middletown city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
92 528	16.9
24 951	16.1
17 834	16.0

THE STATE OF
NEW YORK
IN SENATE,
January 11, 1906.

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.
 - (1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
 - (2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
 - (3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
 - (4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark **Local** government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

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A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday: [] b. Month of birth: [] <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth: 1 [] 8 [] 0 [] 0 [] 9 [] 1 [] 1 [] 2 [] 2 [] 3 [] 3 [] 4 [] 4 [] 5 [] 5 [] 6 [] 6 [] 7 [] 7 [] 8 [] 8 [] 9 [] 9 []		a. Age at last birthday: [] b. Month of birth: [] <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth: 1 [] 8 [] 0 [] 0 [] 9 [] 1 [] 1 [] 2 [] 2 [] 3 [] 3 [] 4 [] 4 [] 5 [] 5 [] 6 [] 6 [] 7 [] 7 [] 8 [] 8 [] 9 [] 9 []	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ College (academic year) [] 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ College (academic year) [] 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○		CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○	

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ First name _____ Middle initial _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____
☐ Indian (Amer.)
Print tribe → _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June ☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1
☐ Yes, public school, public college
☐ Yes, private, church-related
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten
Elementary through high school (grade or year)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
☐ College (academic year)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more
☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)
☐ Finished this grade (or year)
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?
Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?
☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?
☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

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A4. Block number _____ **A6. Serial number** _____

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

Vacant

☐ Regular
☐ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —

☐ Year round use
☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

☐ For rent
☐ For sale only
☐ Rented or sold, not occupied
☐ Held for occasional use
☐ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?

☐ Yes ☐ No

D. Months vacant

☐ Less than 1 month
☐ 1 up to 2 months
☐ 2 up to 6 months
☐ 6 up to 12 months
☐ 1 year up to 2 years
☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ☐ Mail return
2. ☐ Pop./F

F. Total persons

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21 a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9																														
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H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9																														
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b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9																														
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9																														
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H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9																														
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H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9																														
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H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9																														
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H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles 	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9																														
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H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9																														
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FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

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Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		

Name of Person 1 on page 2: Last name First name Middle initial		16. When was this person born? <input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — Please go on with questions 17-33 <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — Turn to next page for next person		22a. Did this person work at any time last week? <input type="radio"/> Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.) <input type="radio"/> No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work. Skip to 25		
11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State. Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.		17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No b. Attending college? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No c. Working at a job or business? <input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time		b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked. Hours		
12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States? <input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents b. When did this person come to the United States to stay? <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950		18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide. <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 19 b. Was active-duty military service during — Fill a circle for each period in which this person served. <input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time		23. At what location did this person work last week? If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week. If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide. a. Address (Number and street) If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description. b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area d. County e. State f. ZIP Code		
13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — Skip to 14 b. What is this language? (For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.) c. How well does this person speak English? <input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all		19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . . a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? Yes No b. Prevents this person from working at a job? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>		24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)? Minutes b. How did this person usually get to work last week? If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance. <input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.		
14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide. (For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)		20. If this person is a female — How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? None 1 2 3 4 5 6 Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted. 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more				
15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there. <input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for next person <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — Skip to 16 <input type="radio"/> No, different house b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)? (1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc. (2) County: (3) City, town, village, etc.: (4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area		21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once? <input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage? (Month) (Year) (Month) (Year) c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No				
FOR CENSUS USE ONLY						
Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	24a.
1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0
2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1
3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2
4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3
5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4
6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5
7	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6
8	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7
9	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8
0	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9

<p>c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — Skip to 28 <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</p> <p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 27</p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (In school, etc.)</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked</p> <p>Skip to 31d</p> <p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</p> <p>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p>Describe the activity at location where employed.</p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p> <p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions</p> <p>Federal government employee</p> <p>State government employee</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.)</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated</p> <p>Own business incorporated</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>III 5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>IV 8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>22b.</p> <p>1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>AF</p> <p>NW</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — Skip to 31d</p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</p> <p>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</p> <p>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b.</p> <p>1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>31c.</p> <p>1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>31d.</p> <p>1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>32a.</p> <p>1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>A 0</p> <p>32b.</p> <p>1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>A 0</p> <p>32c.</p> <p>1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>A 0</p> <p>32d.</p> <p>1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>A 0</p> <p>32e.</p> <p>1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>A 0</p> <p>32f.</p> <p>1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>A 0</p> <p>32g.</p> <p>1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>A 0</p> <p>33.</p> <p>1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>A 0</p>
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➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

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GENERAL	
The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape	

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—

These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

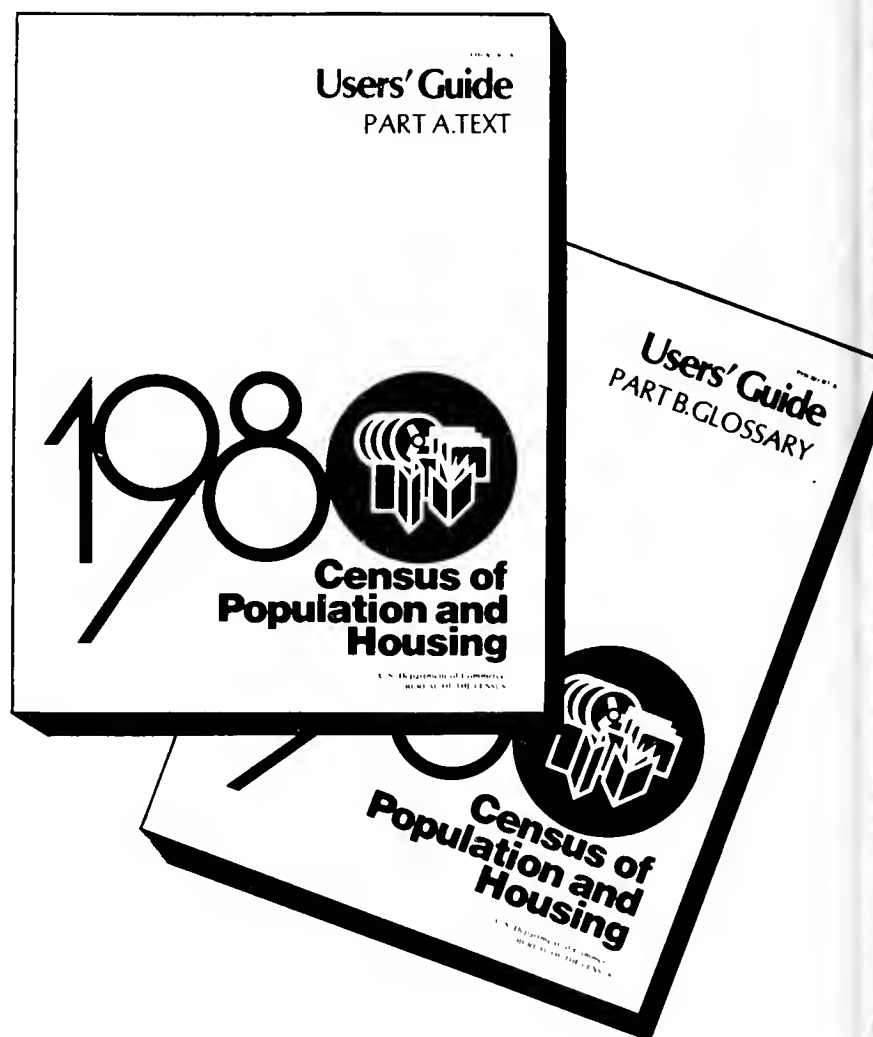
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The **Users' Guide**, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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